

COCOAHEADS • AUG 2018

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# SOFTWARE TESTING



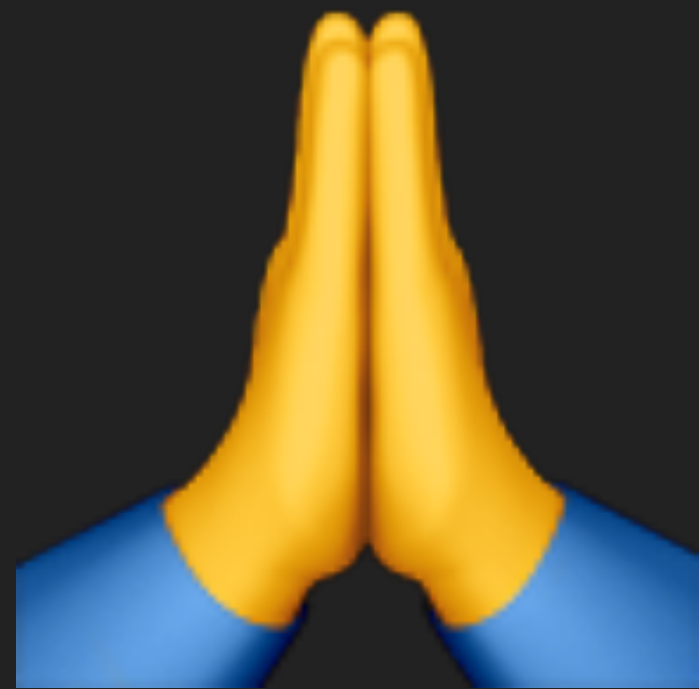
**SOFTWARE TESTING**



Repeatability

SOFTWARE TESTING

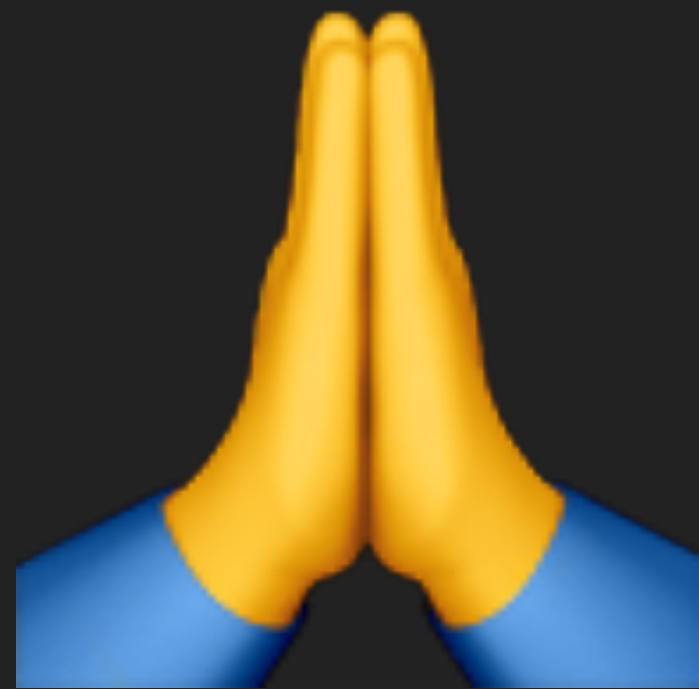
# INFORMAL MANUAL TESTING



Repeatability

SOFTWARE TESTING

# INFORMAL MANUAL TESTING



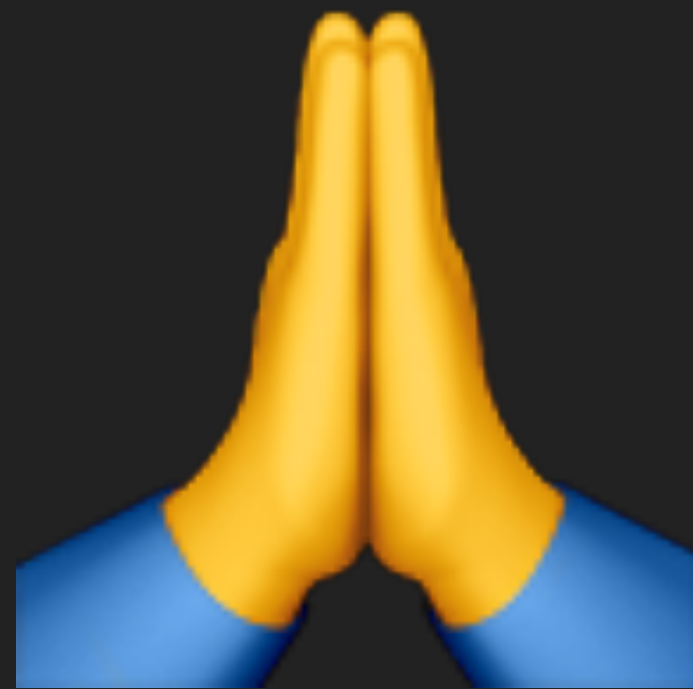
# FORMAL MANUAL TESTING



Repeatability

SOFTWARE TESTING

# INFORMAL MANUAL TESTING



# FORMAL MANUAL TESTING



# AUTOMATED TESTING



Repeatability

SOFTWARE TESTING

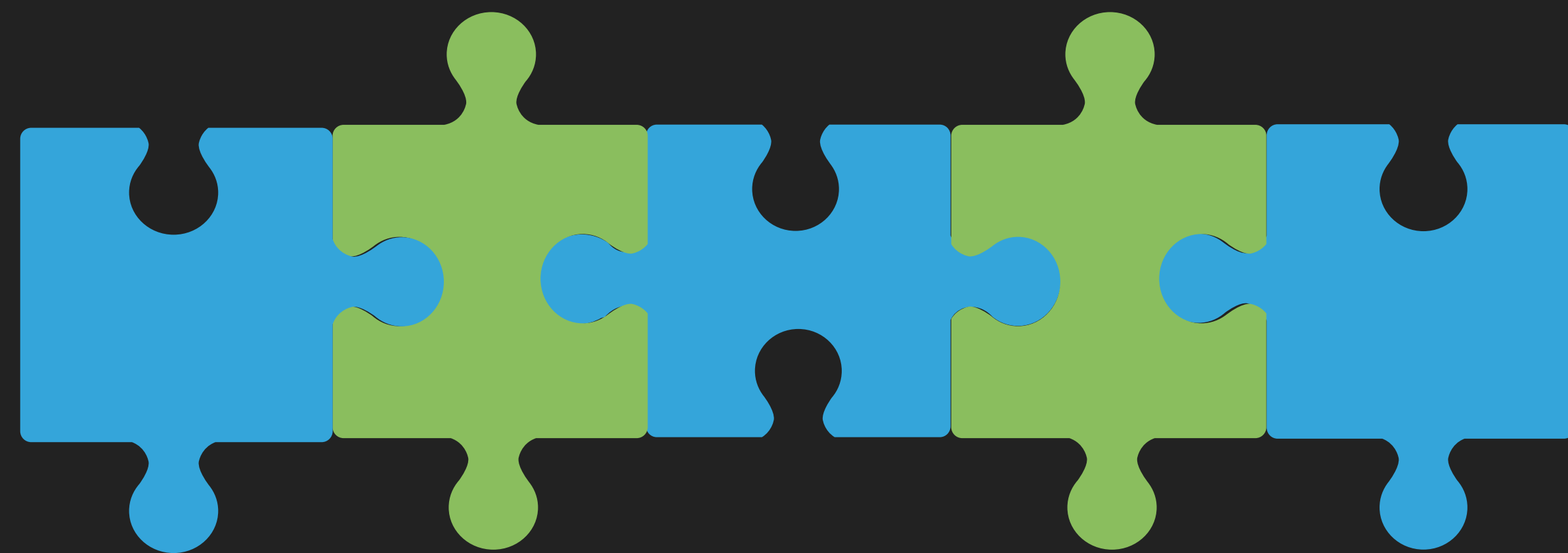




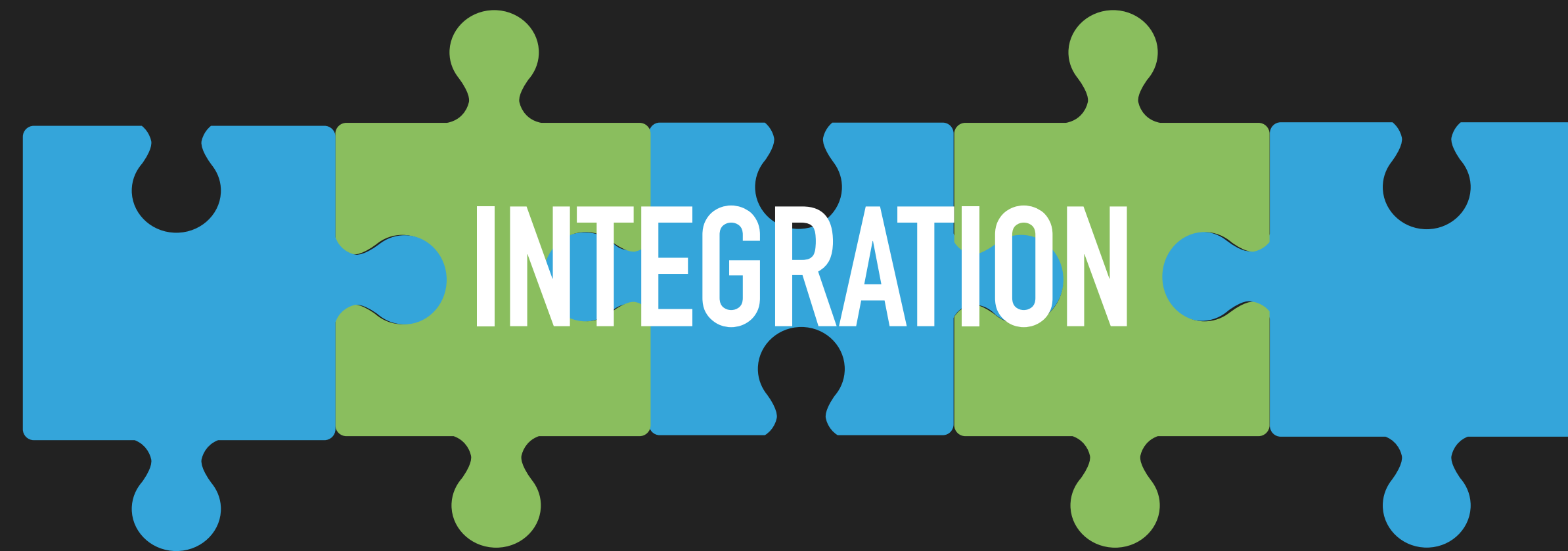
AUTOMATED  
SOFTWARE TESTING



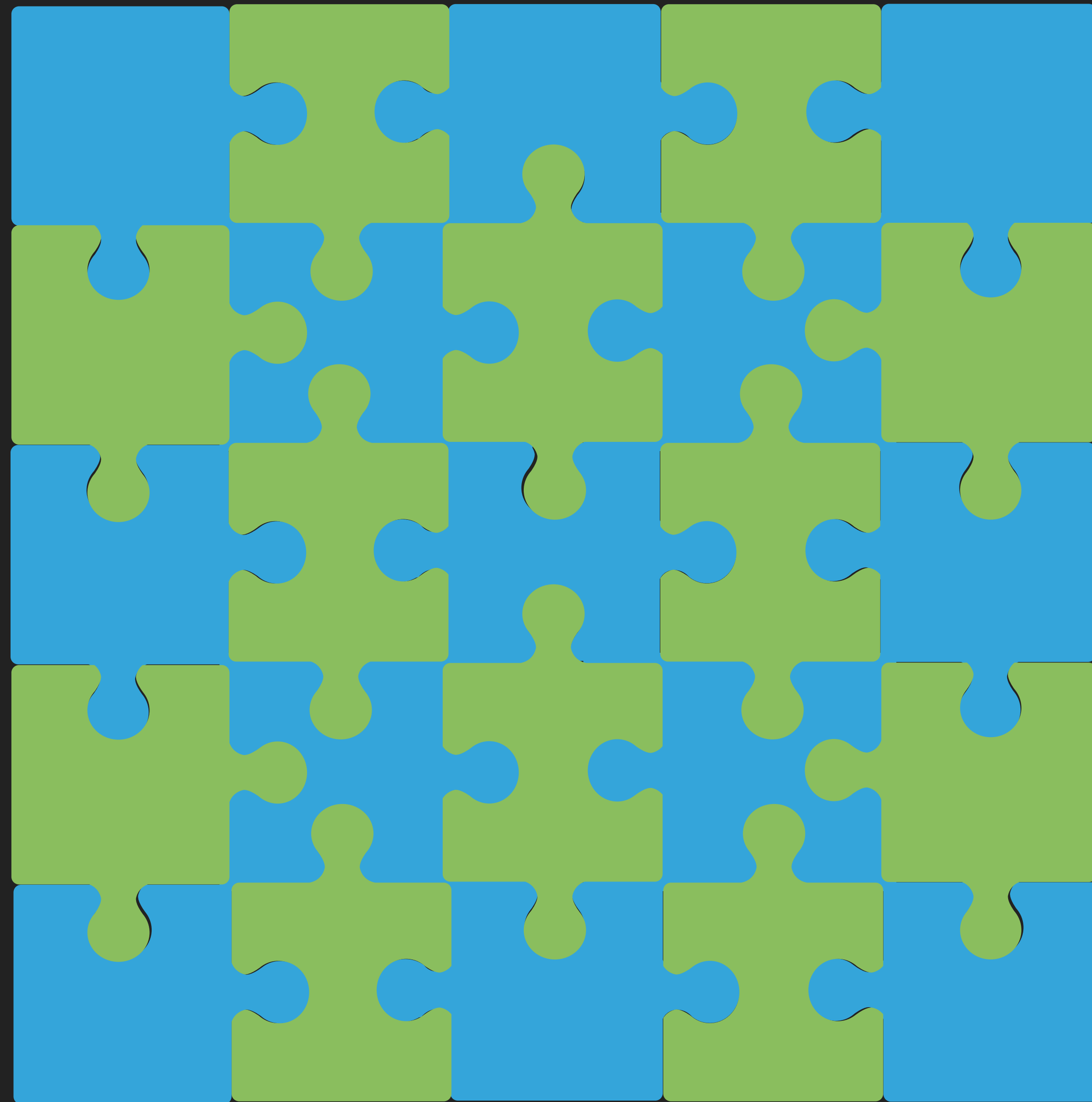
AUTOMATED  
SOFTWARE TESTING



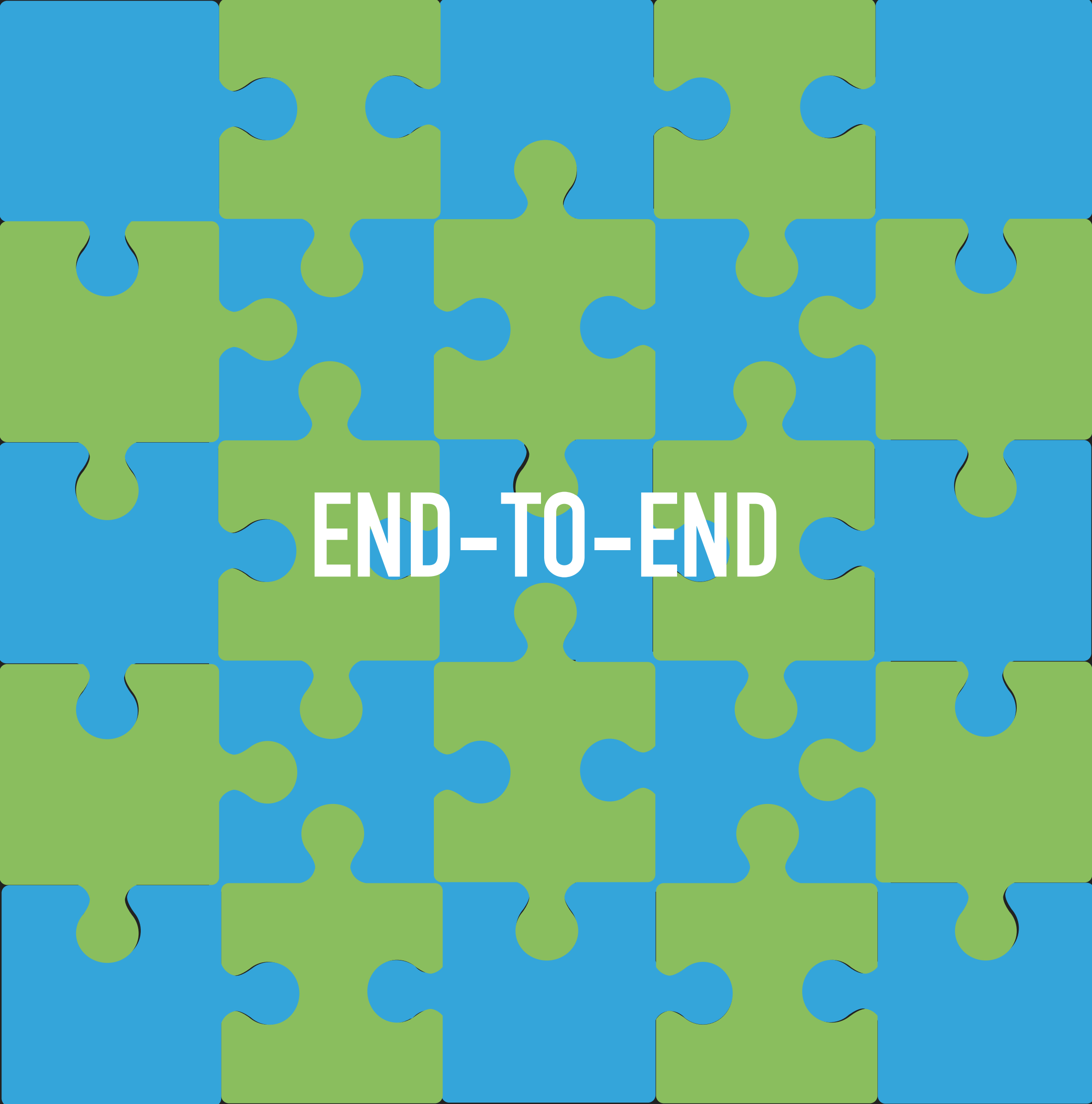
AUTOMATED  
SOFTWARE TESTING



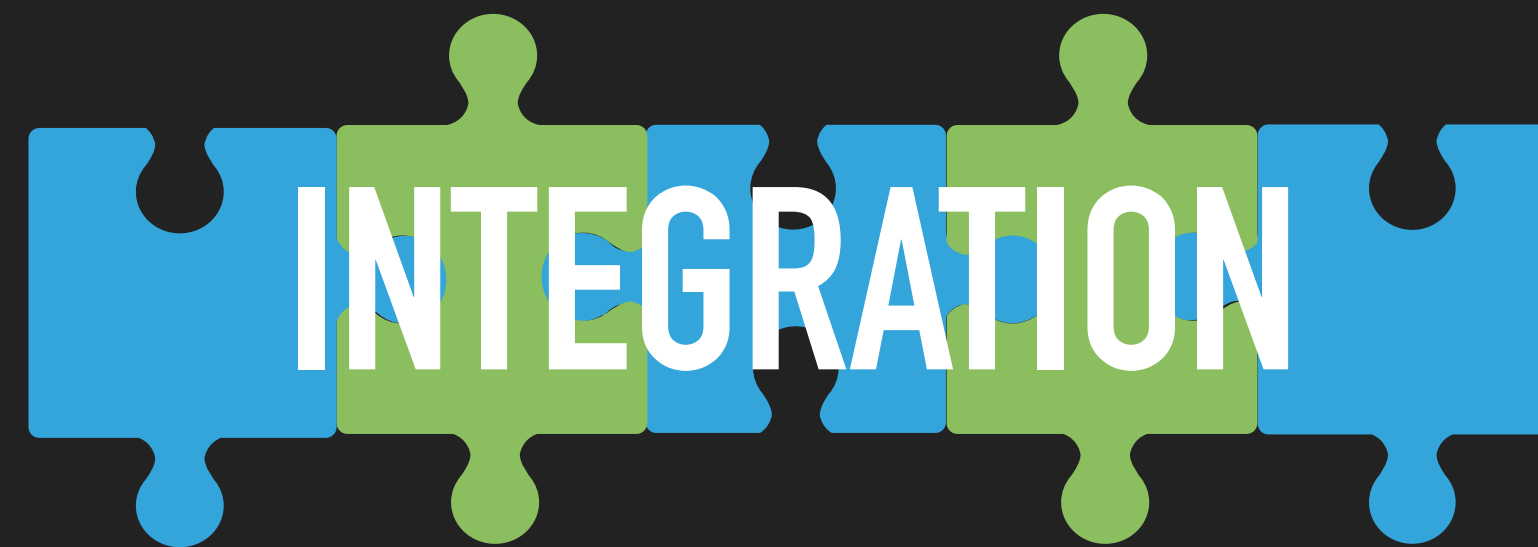
AUTOMATED  
SOFTWARE TESTING



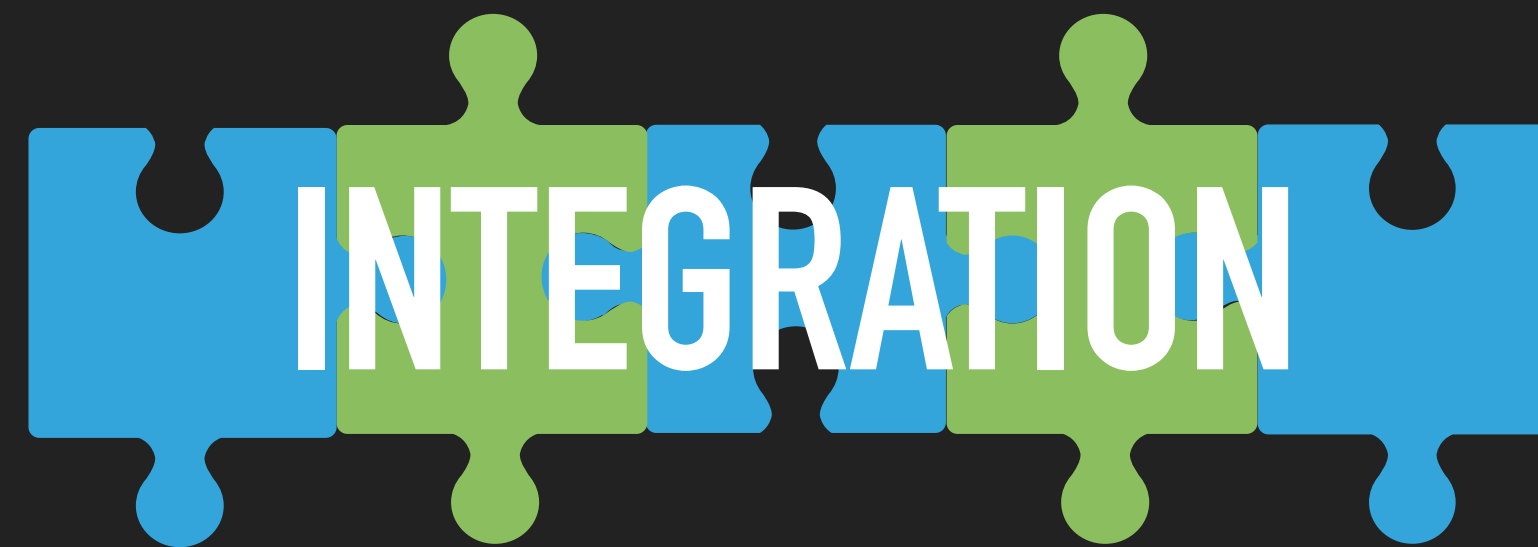
AUTOMATED  
SOFTWARE TESTING



AUTOMATED  
SOFTWARE TESTING

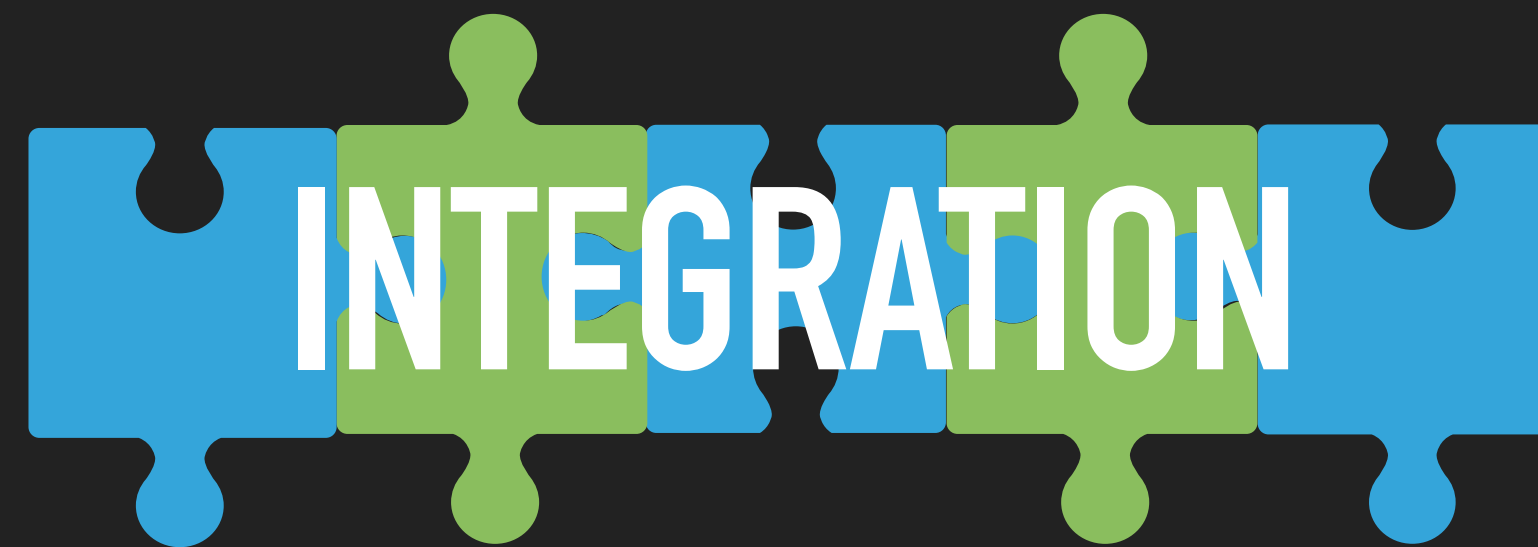


AUTOMATED  
SOFTWARE TESTING



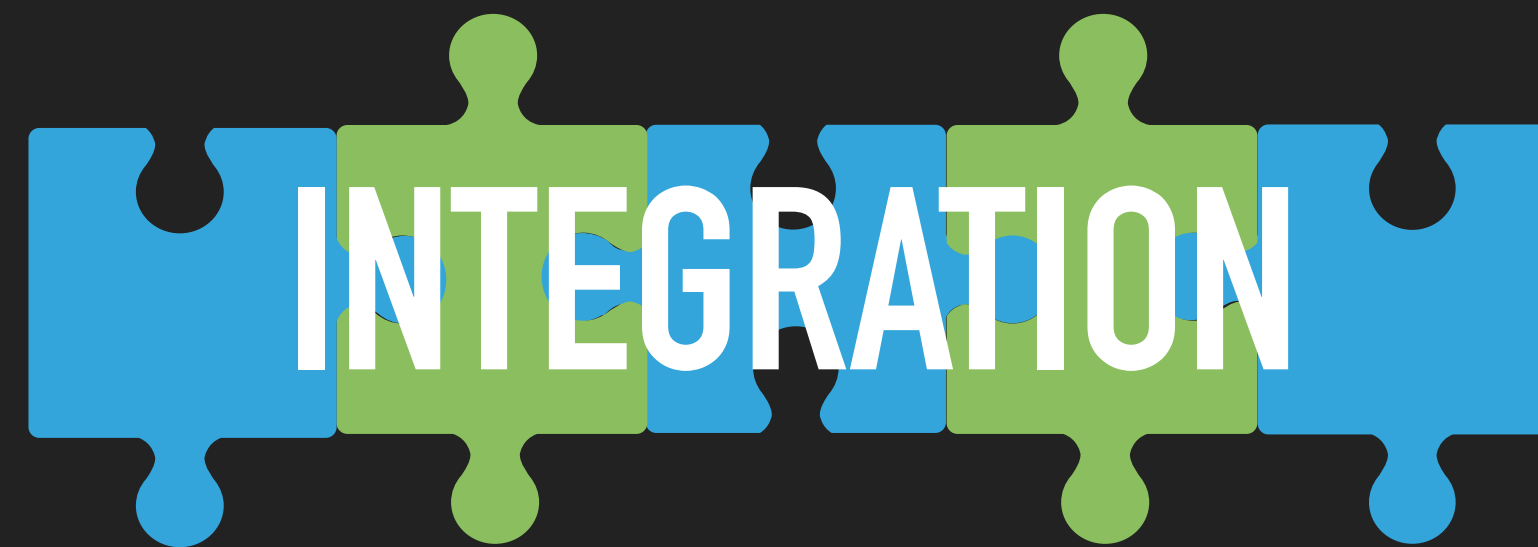
AUTOMATED  
SOFTWARE TESTING





**Time/Complexity**

**AUTOMATED  
SOFTWARE TESTING**

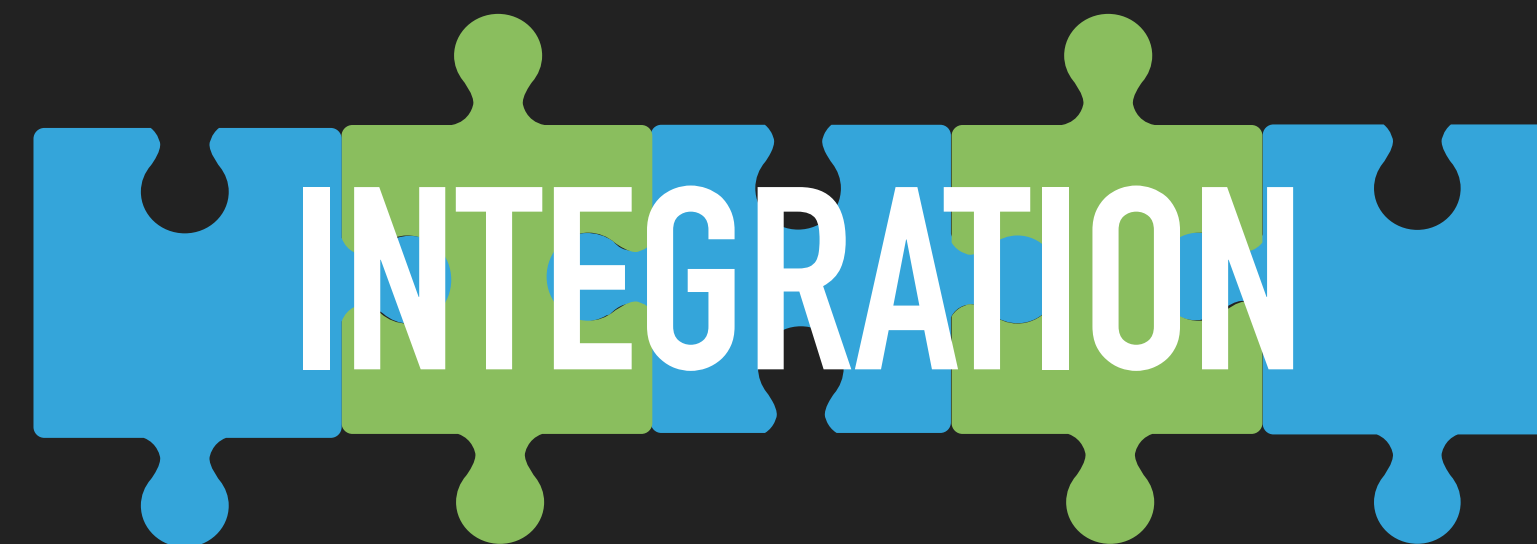


**Time/Complexity**  
**Realism**

AUTOMATED  
**SOFTWARE TESTING**



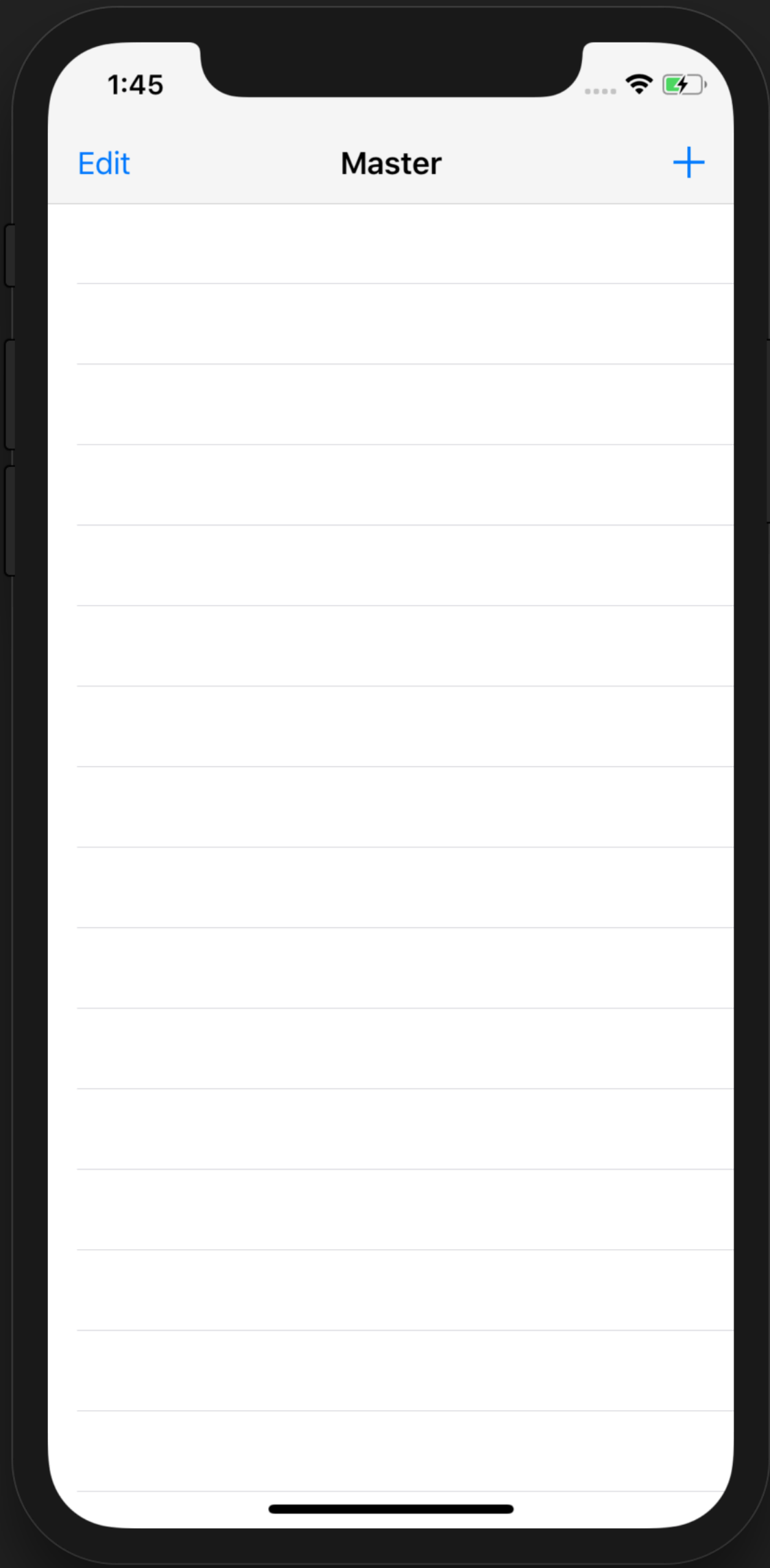
# UI TESTS



**Time/Complexity**  
**Realism**

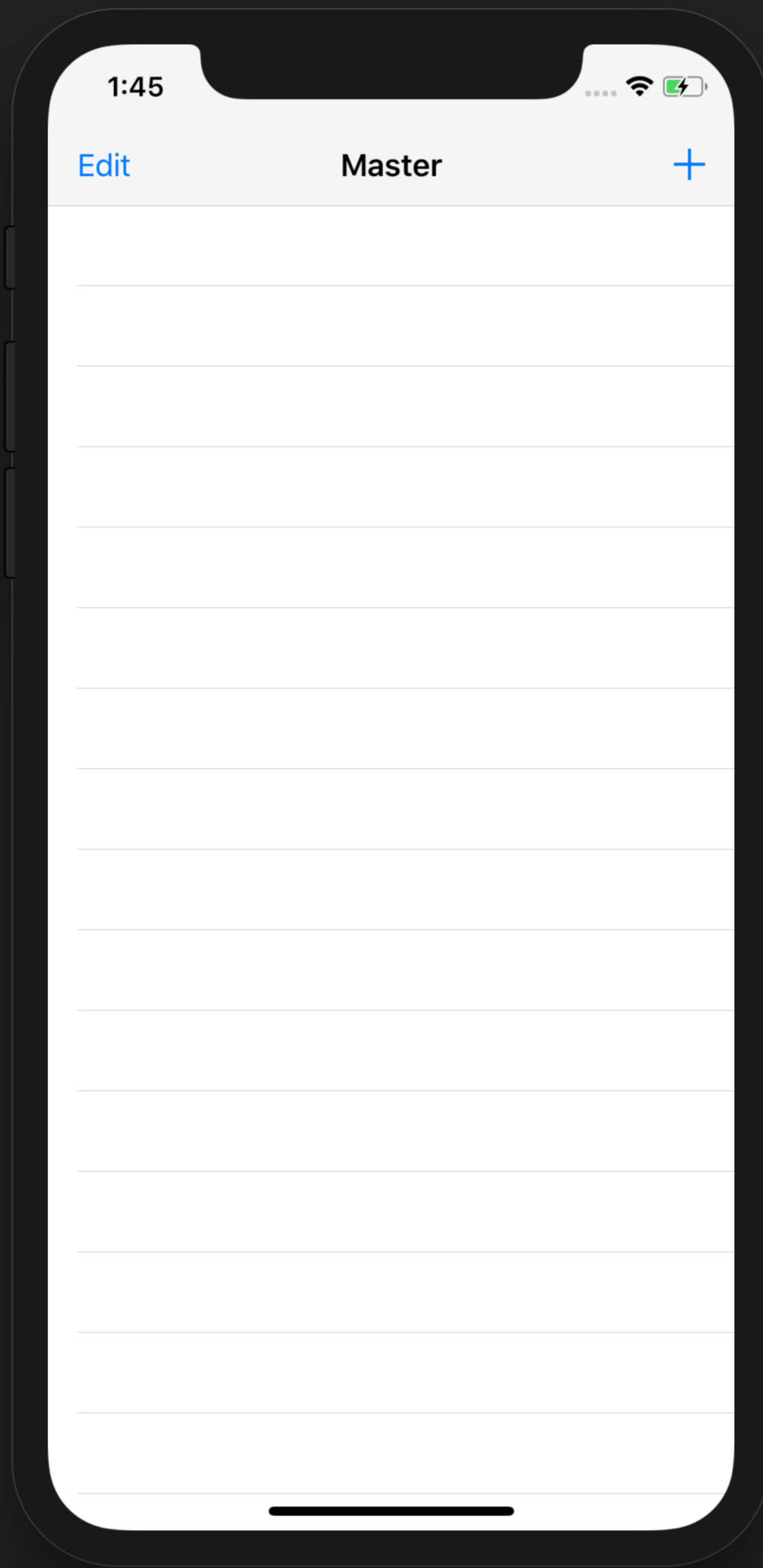
AUTOMATED  
SOFTWARE TESTING

# UI TESTS

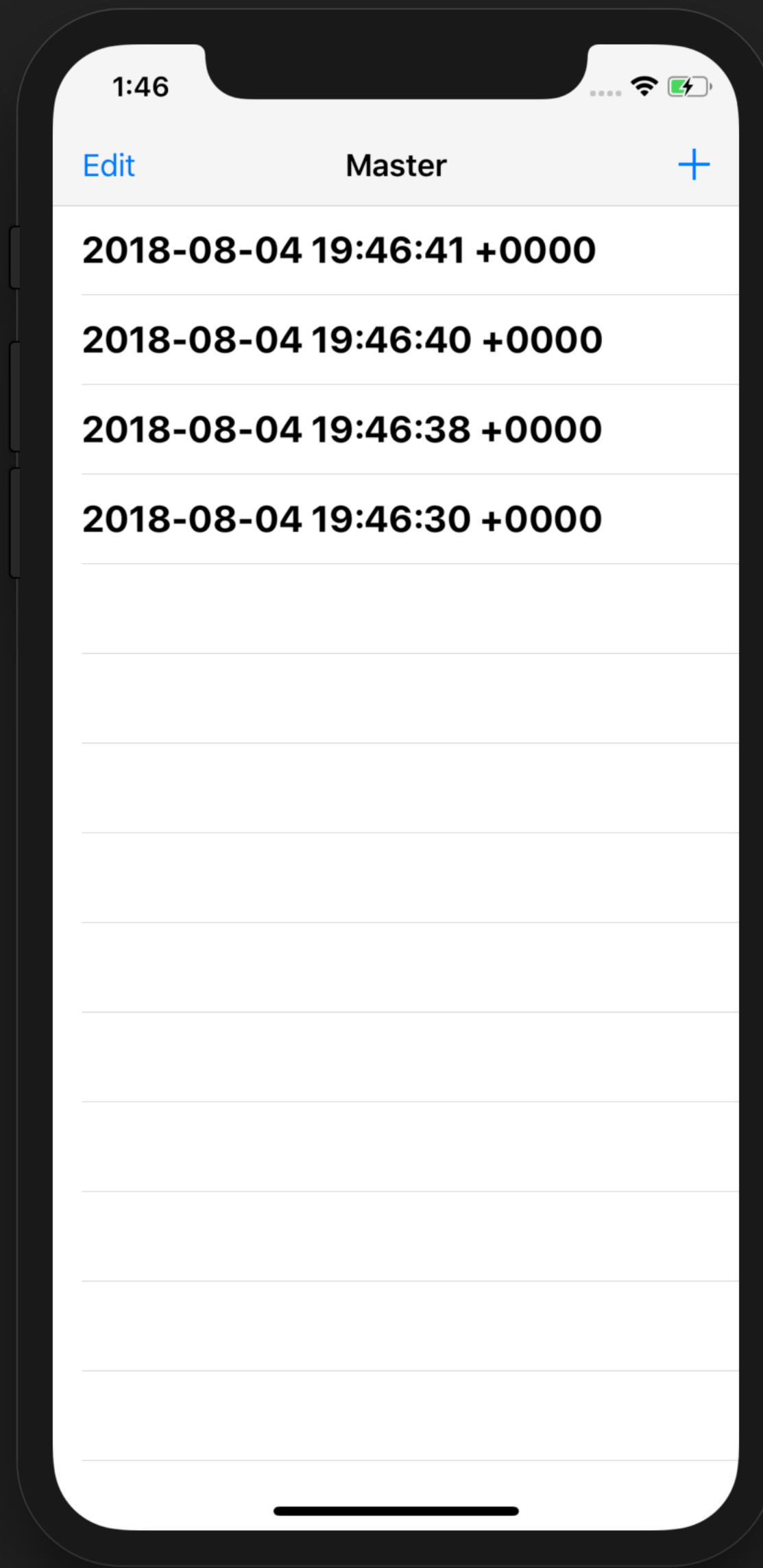


iPhone X - 11.4

UI TESTS

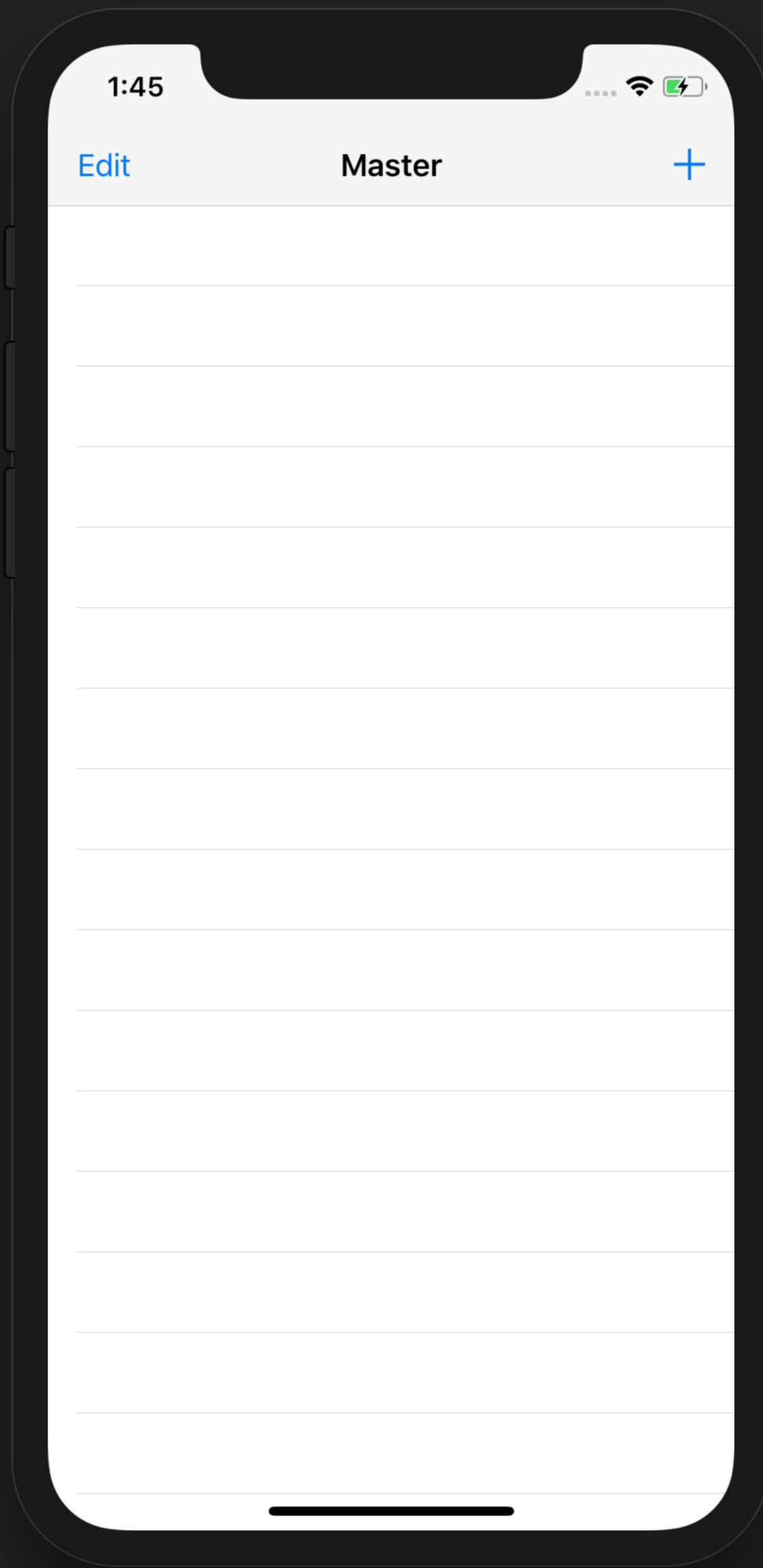


iPhone X - 11.4

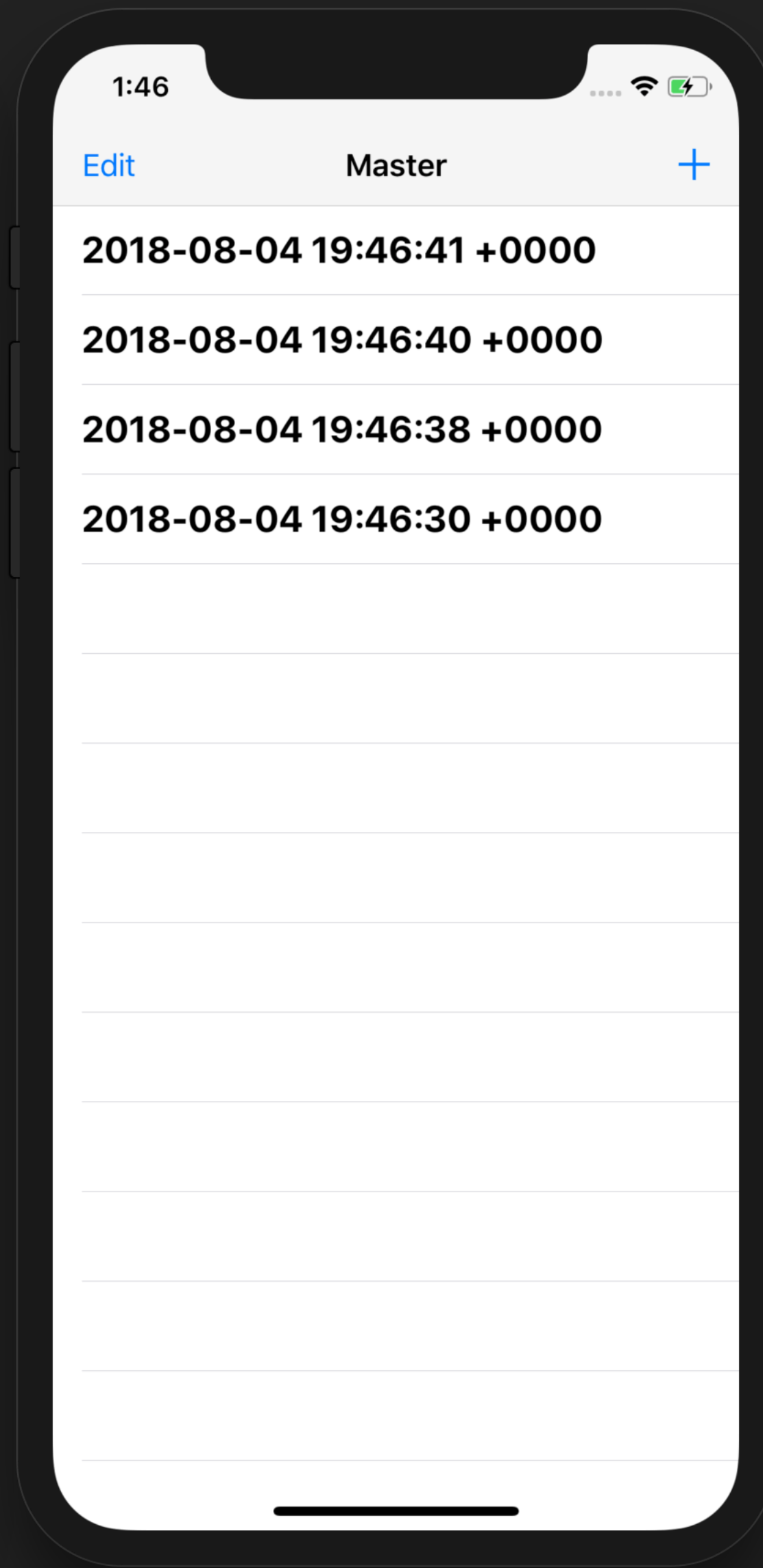


iPhone X - 11.4

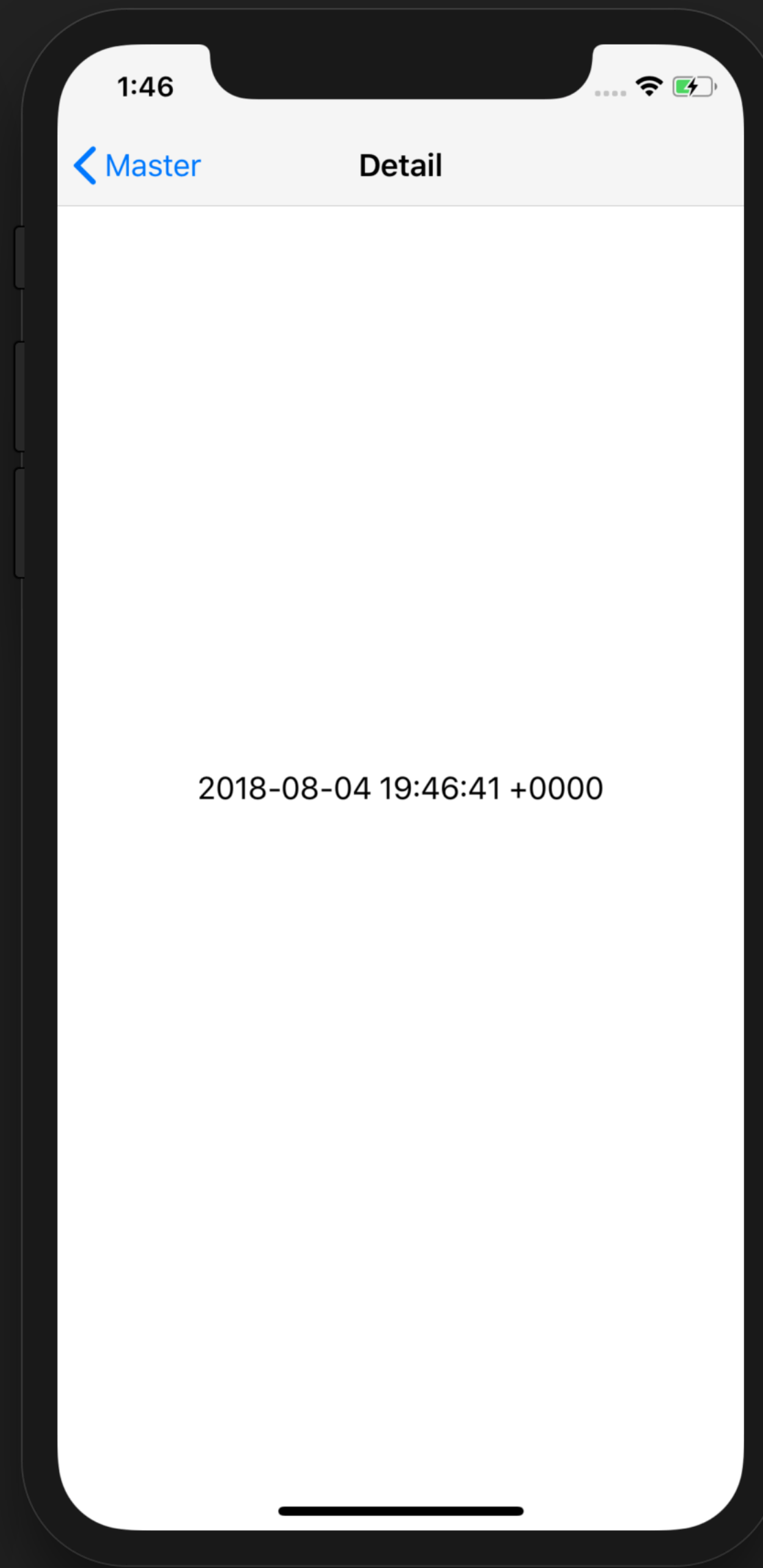
UI TESTS



iPhone X - 11.4

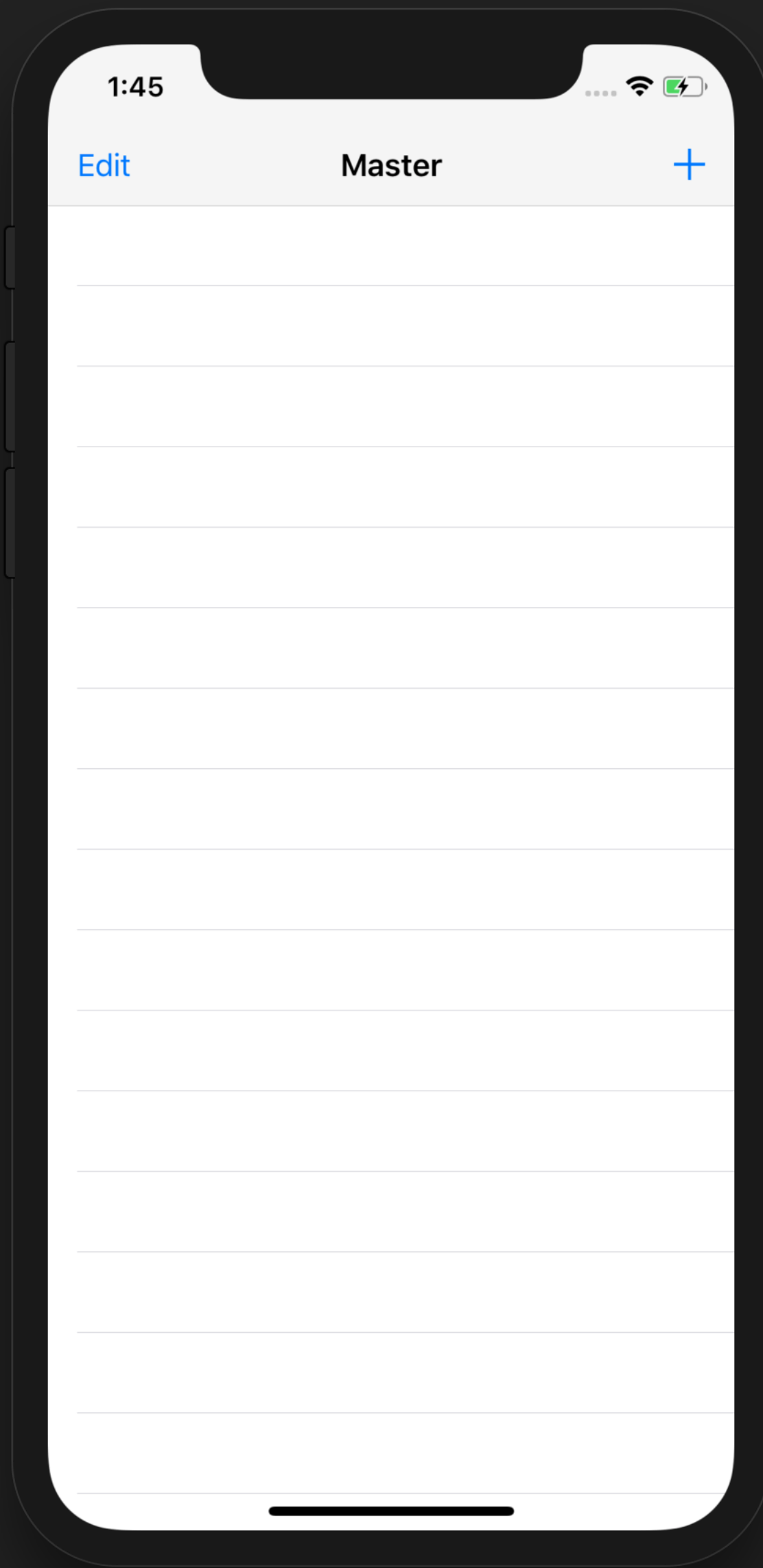


iPhone X - 11.4

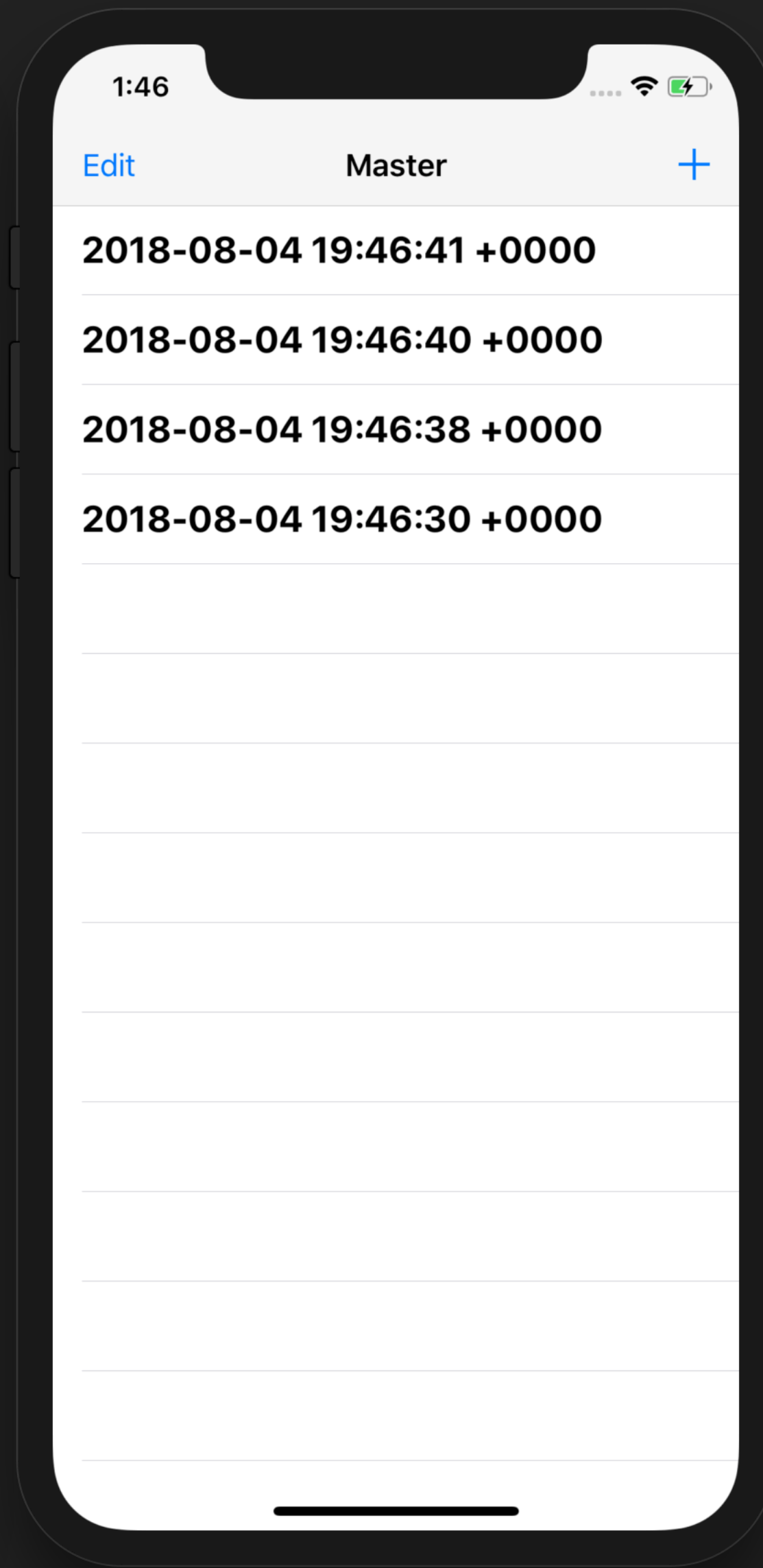


iPhone X - 11.4

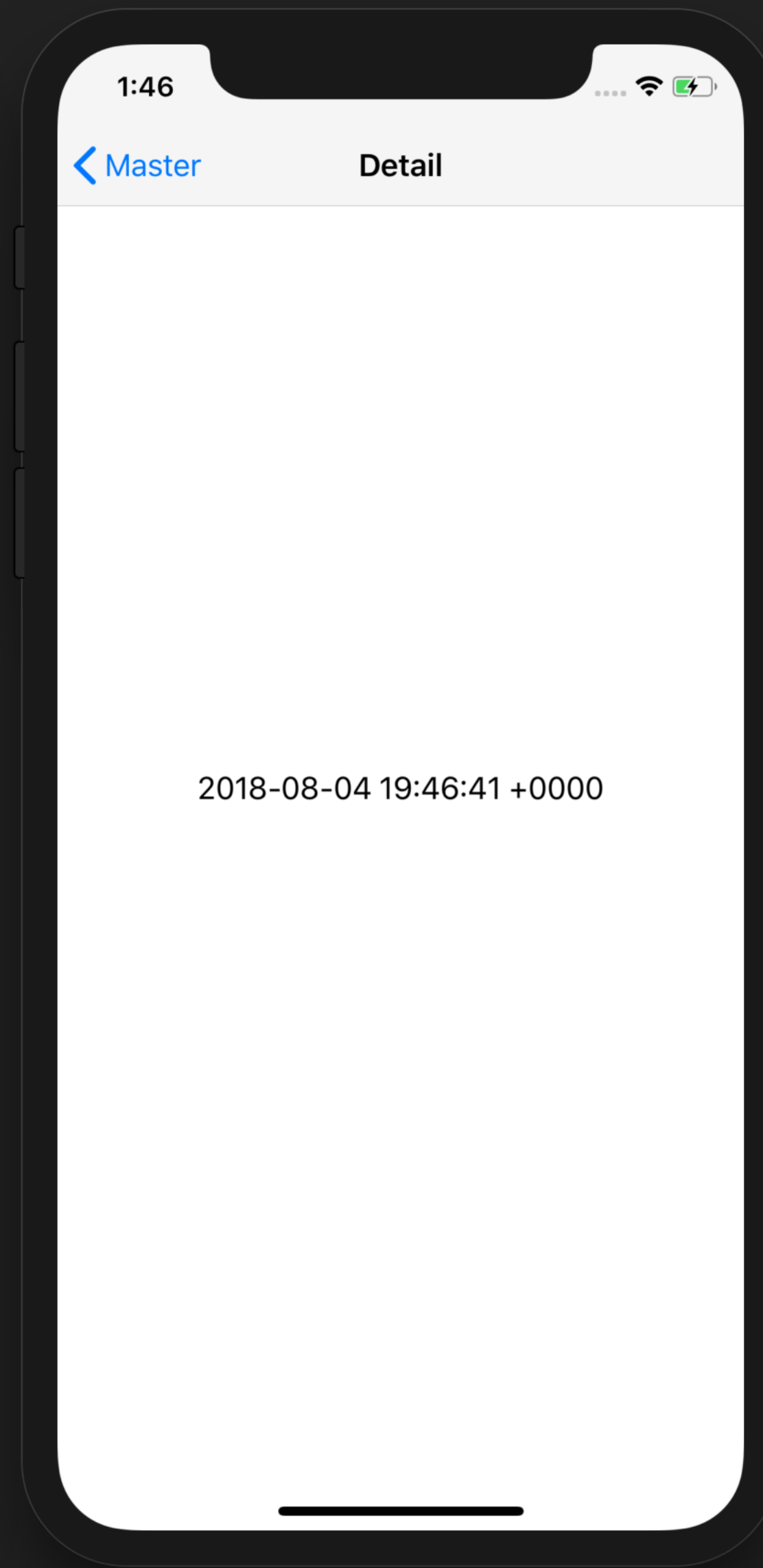
UI TESTS



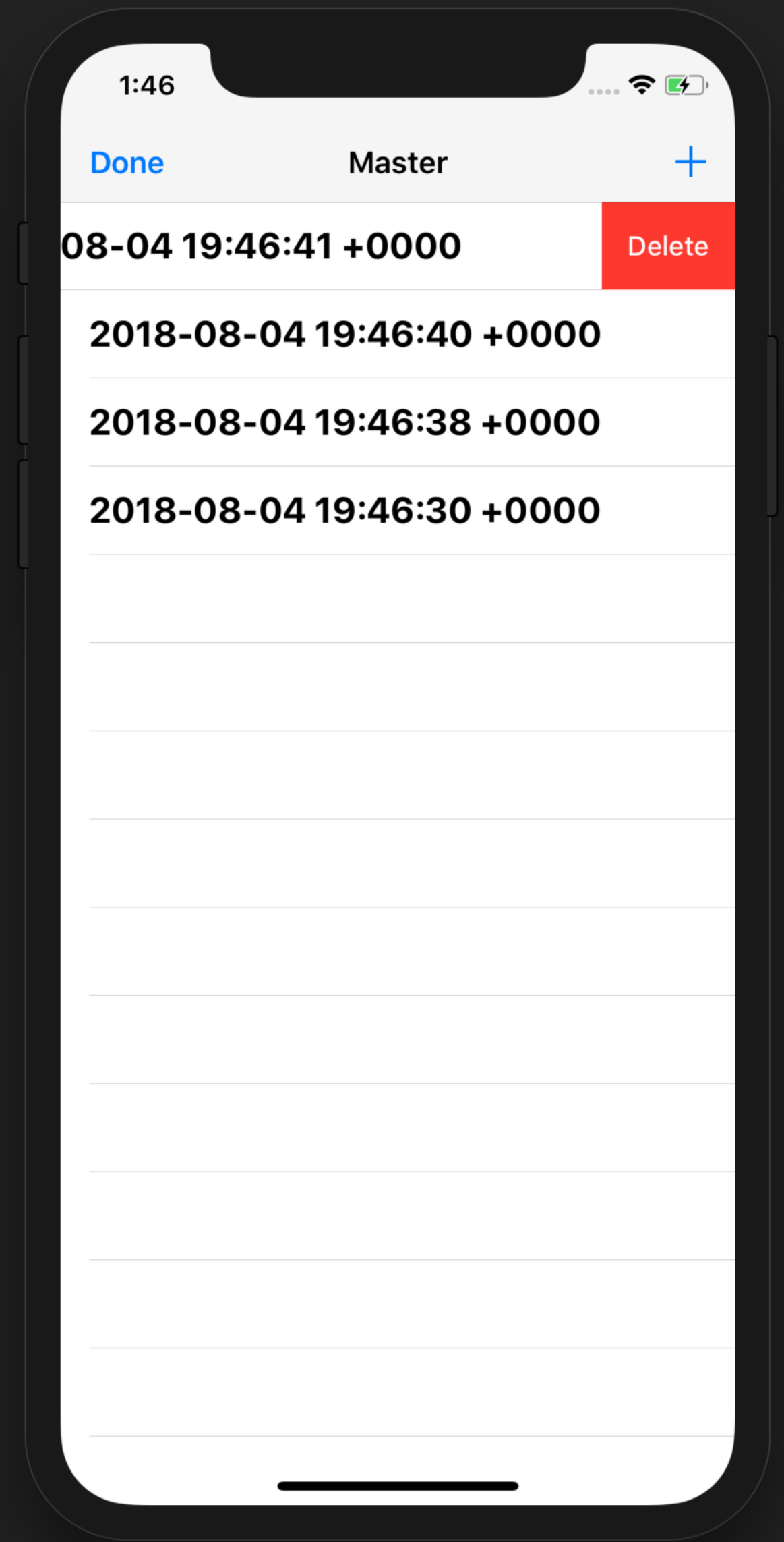
iPhone X - 11.4



iPhone X - 11.4



iPhone X - 11.4



iPhone X - 11.4

UI TESTS





UI TESTS

# VERIFY BEHAVIOR



UI TESTS

**VERIFY  
BEHAVIOR**



**BUILT ON  
ACCESSIBILITY**



**UI TESTS**

**VERIFY  
BEHAVIOR**



**BUILT ON  
ACCESSIBILITY**

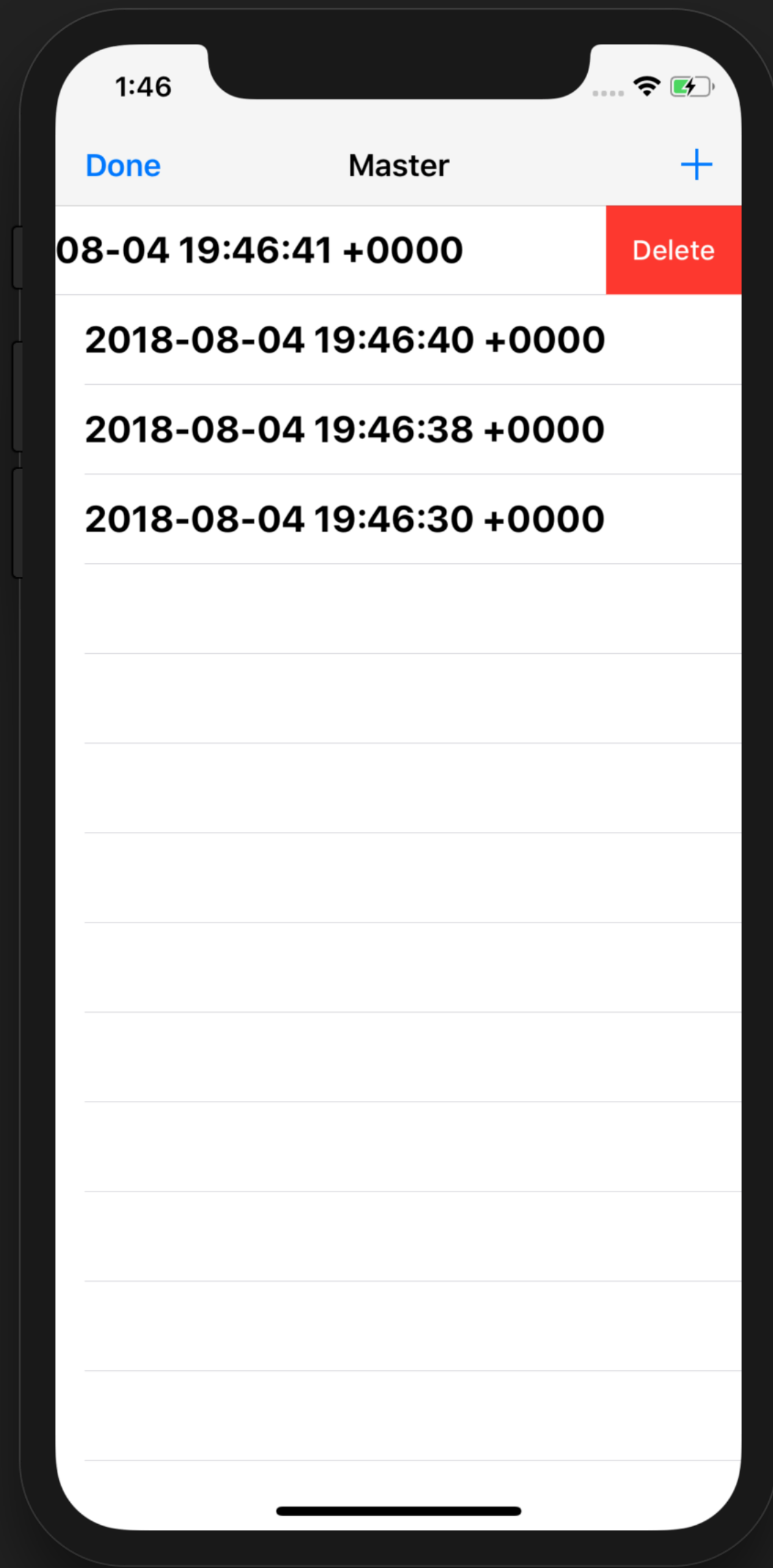


**RECORD  
TO LEARN**

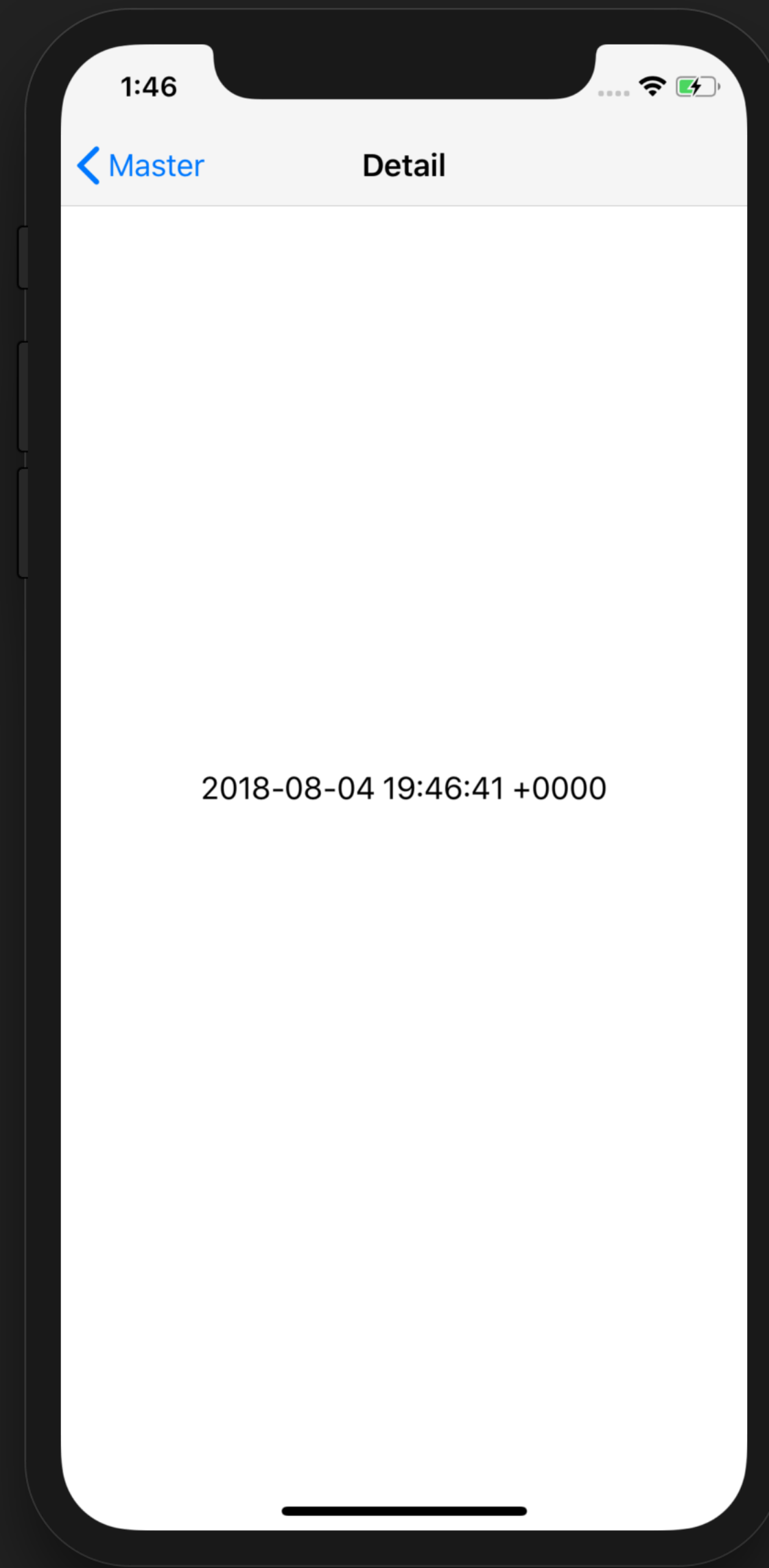


**UI TESTS**

**BETTER UI TESTING**

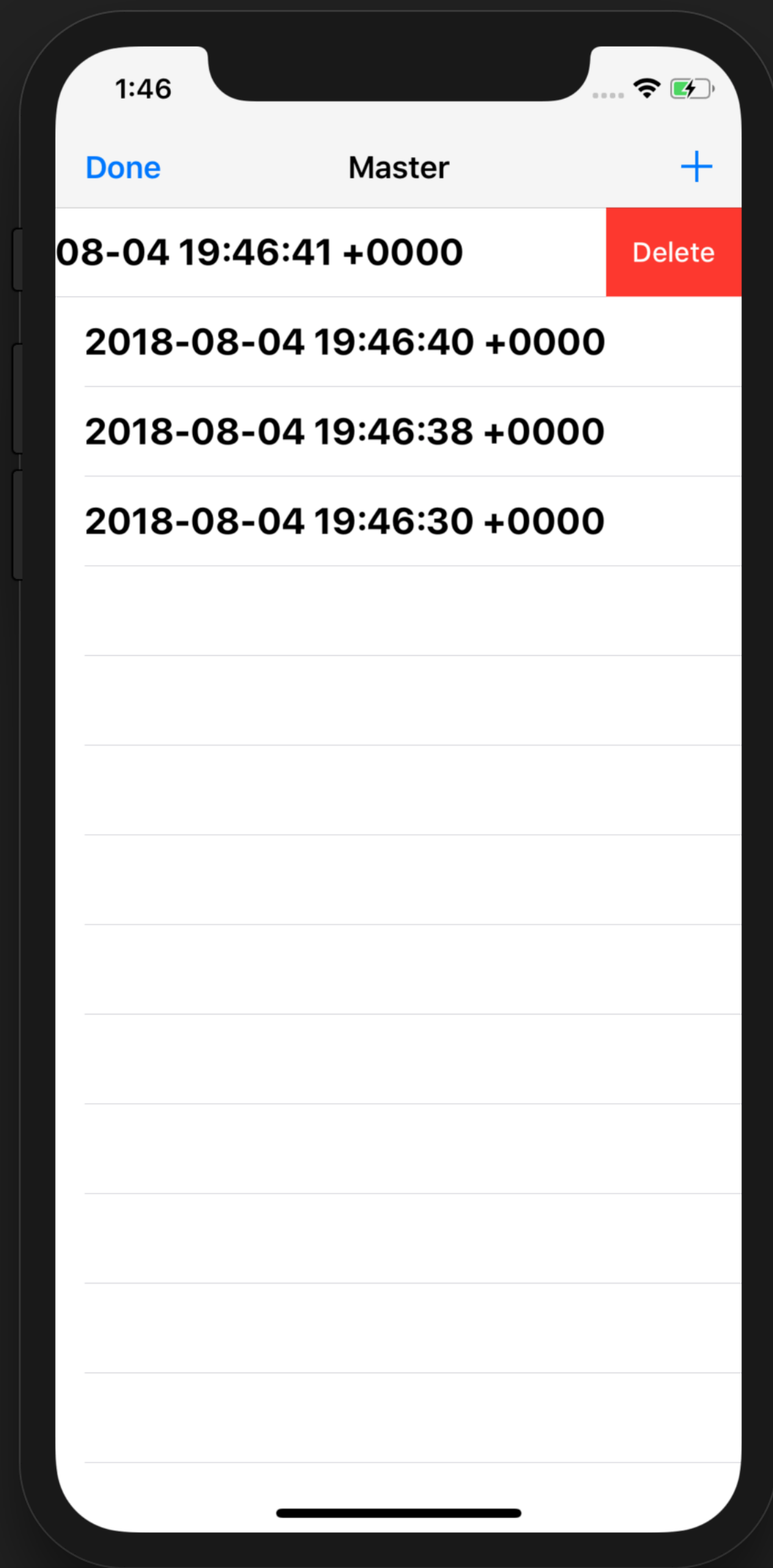


iPhone X - 11.4

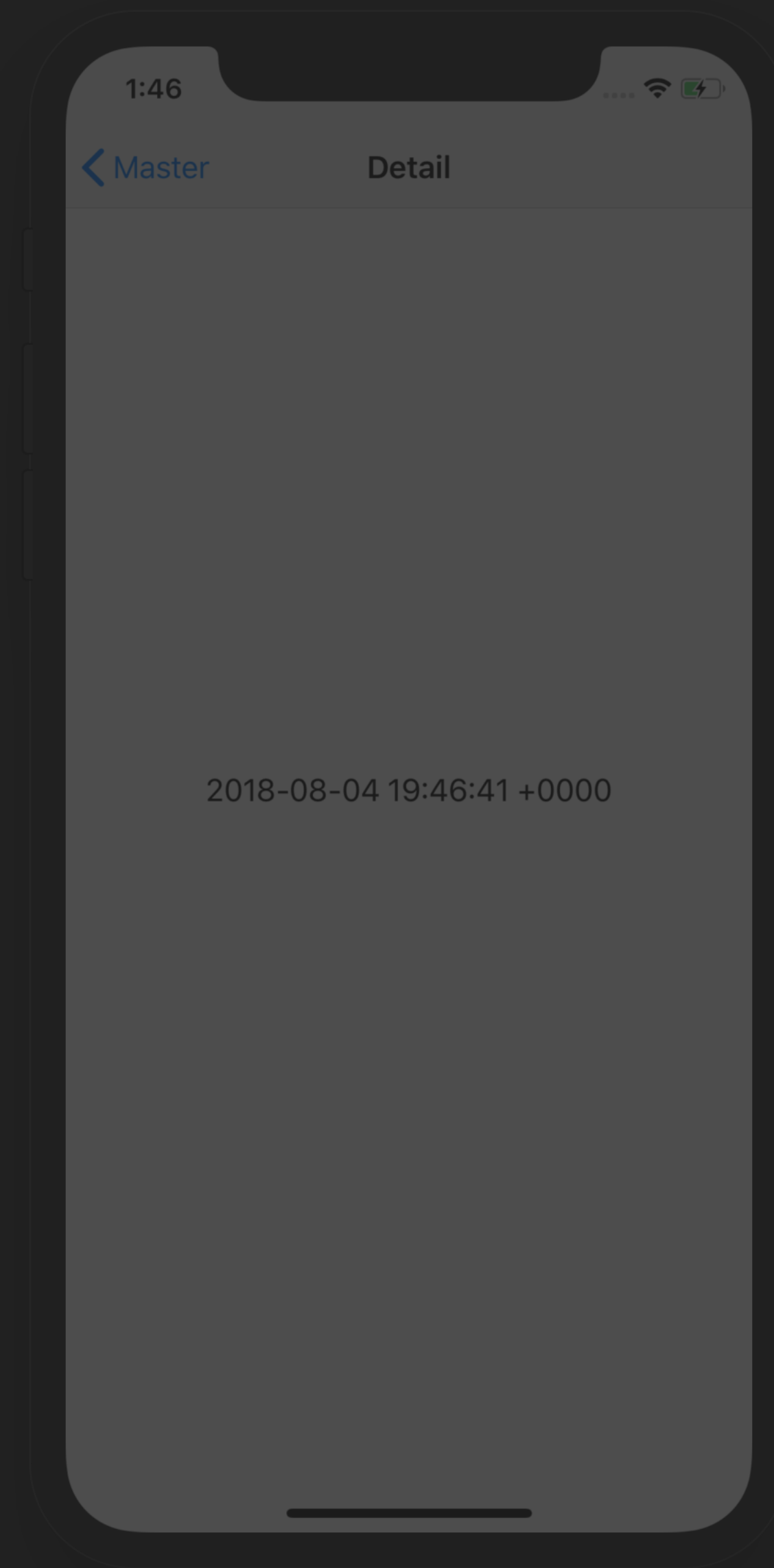


iPhone X - 11.4

BETTER UI TESTING



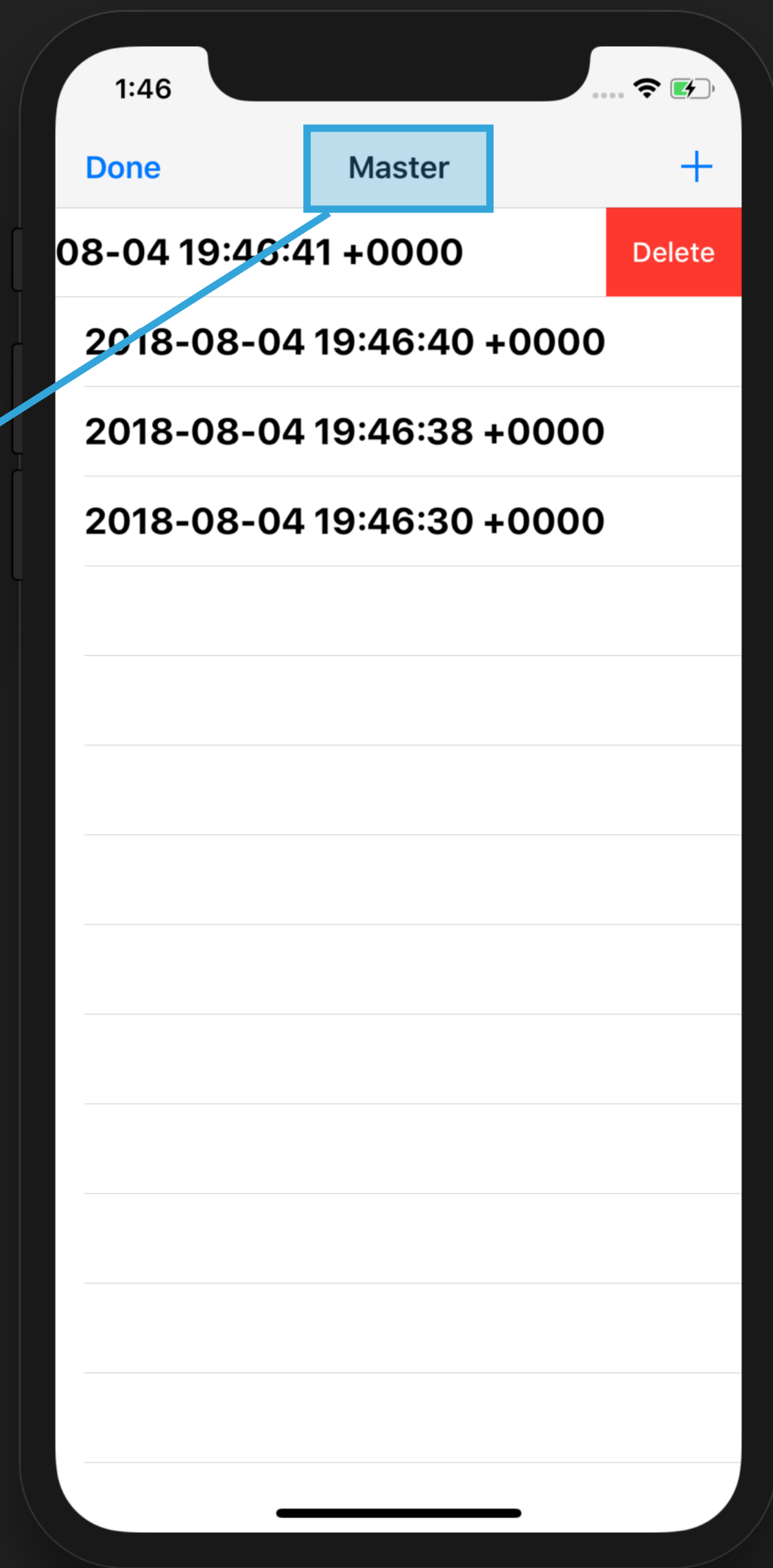
iPhone X - 11.4



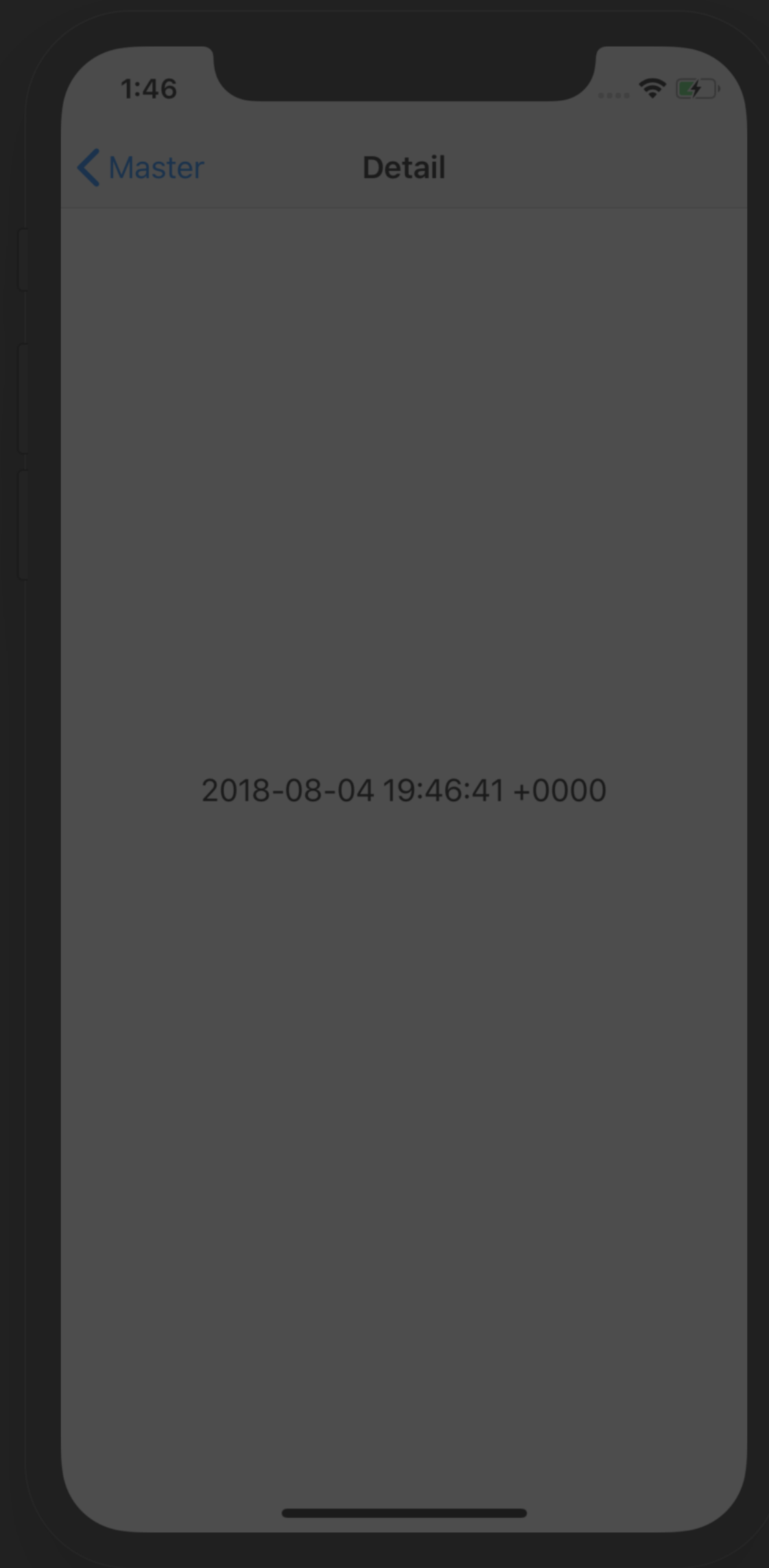
iPhone X - 11.4

BETTER UI TESTING

Title



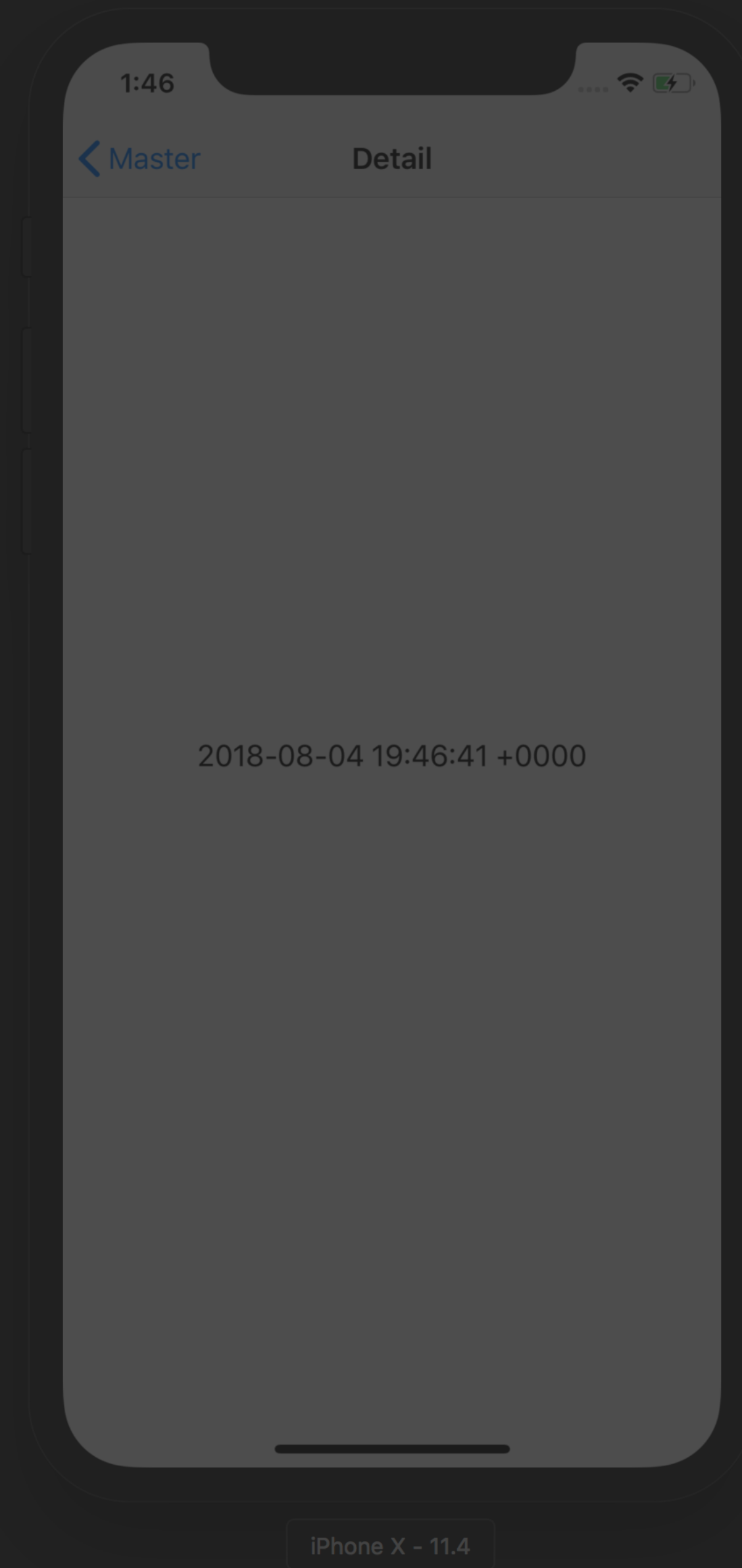
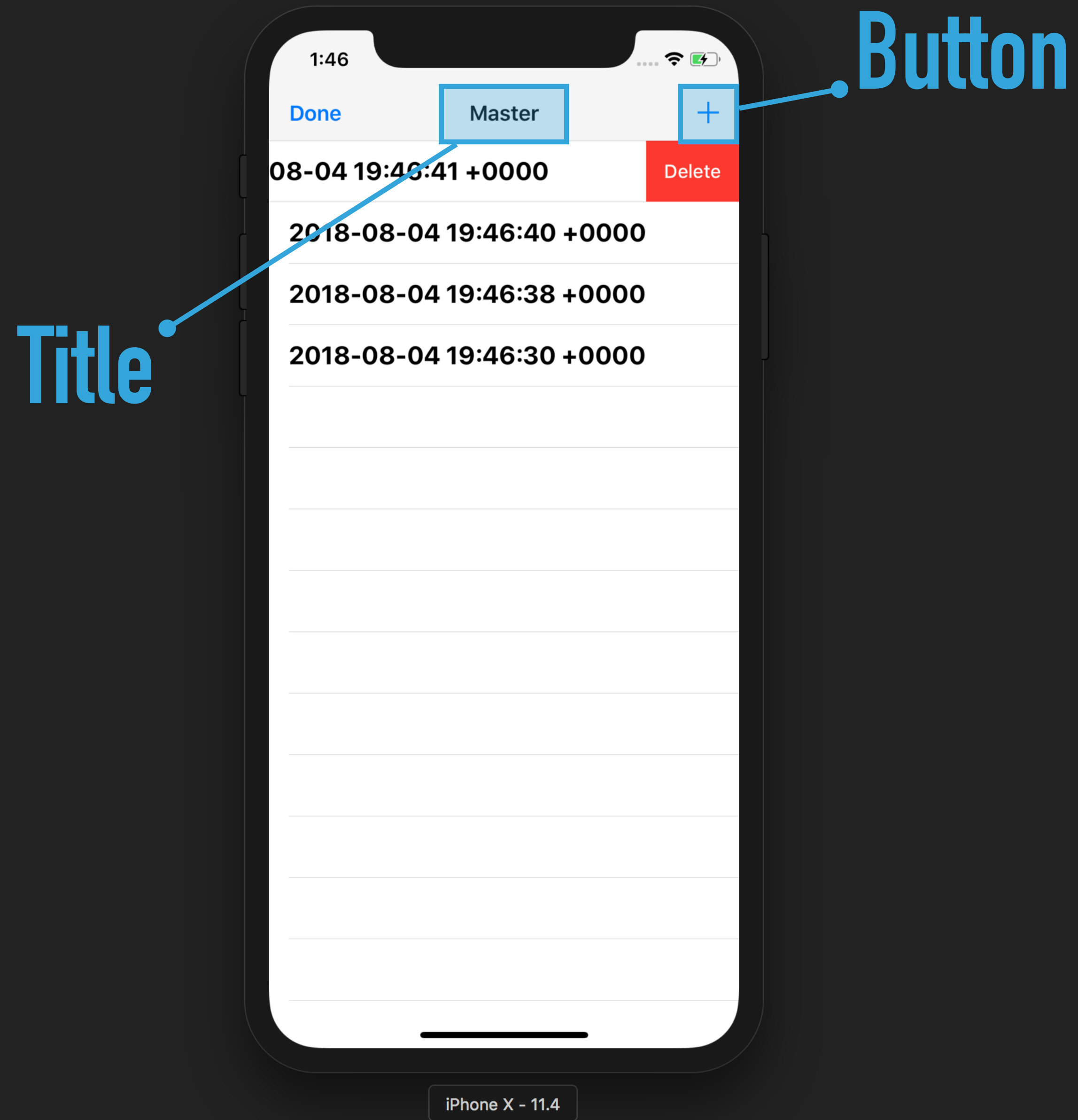
iPhone X - 11.4



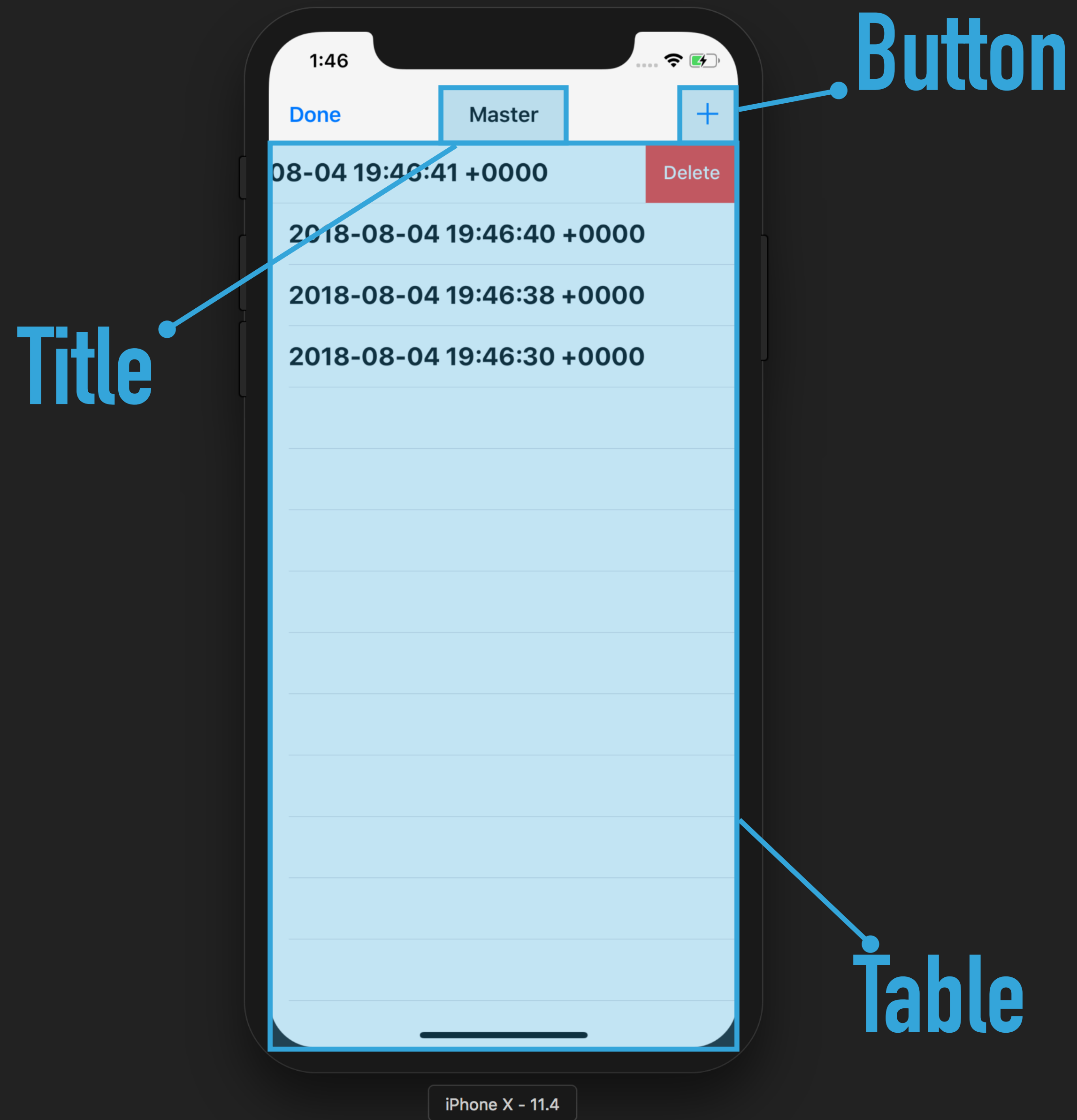
iPhone X - 11.4

BETTER UI TESTING

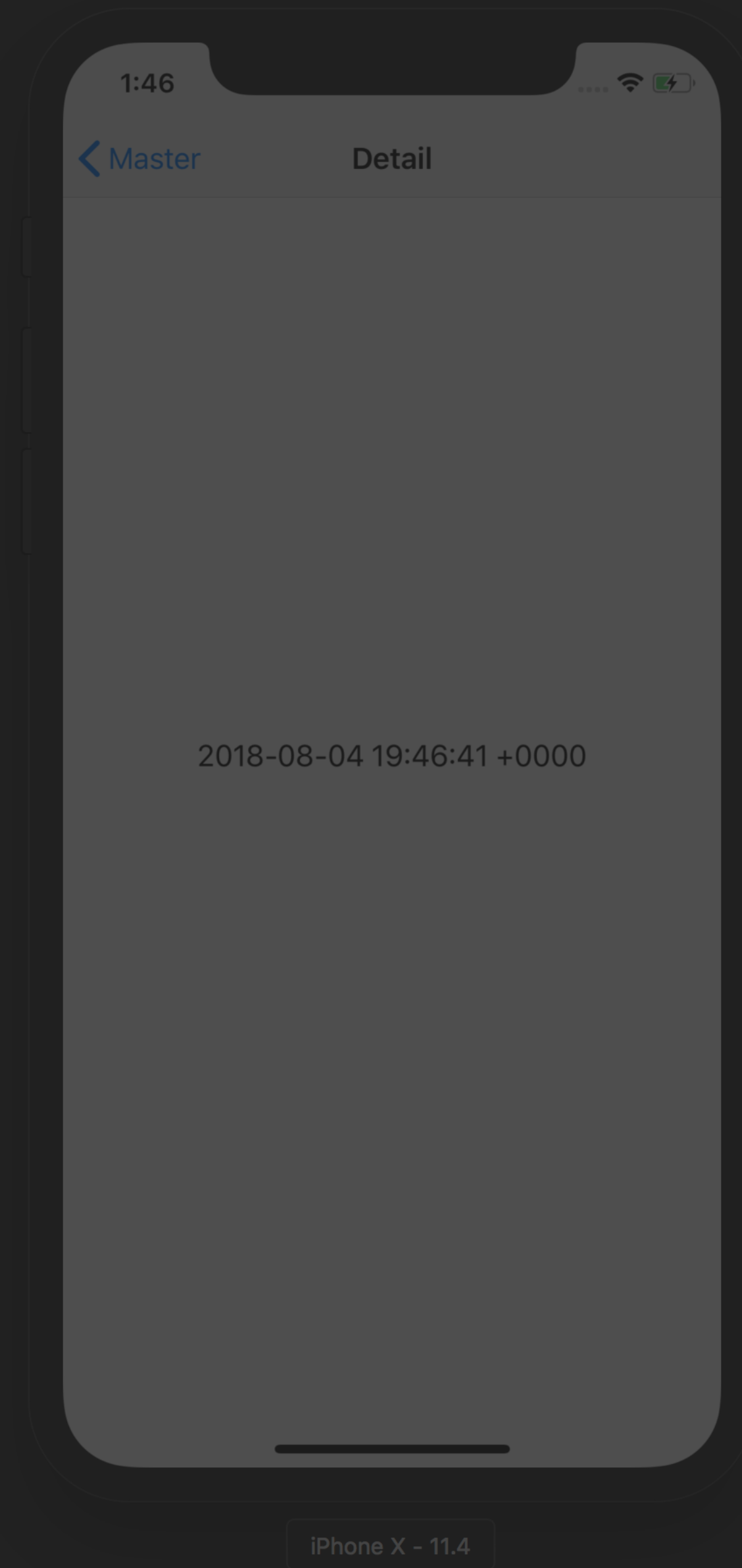
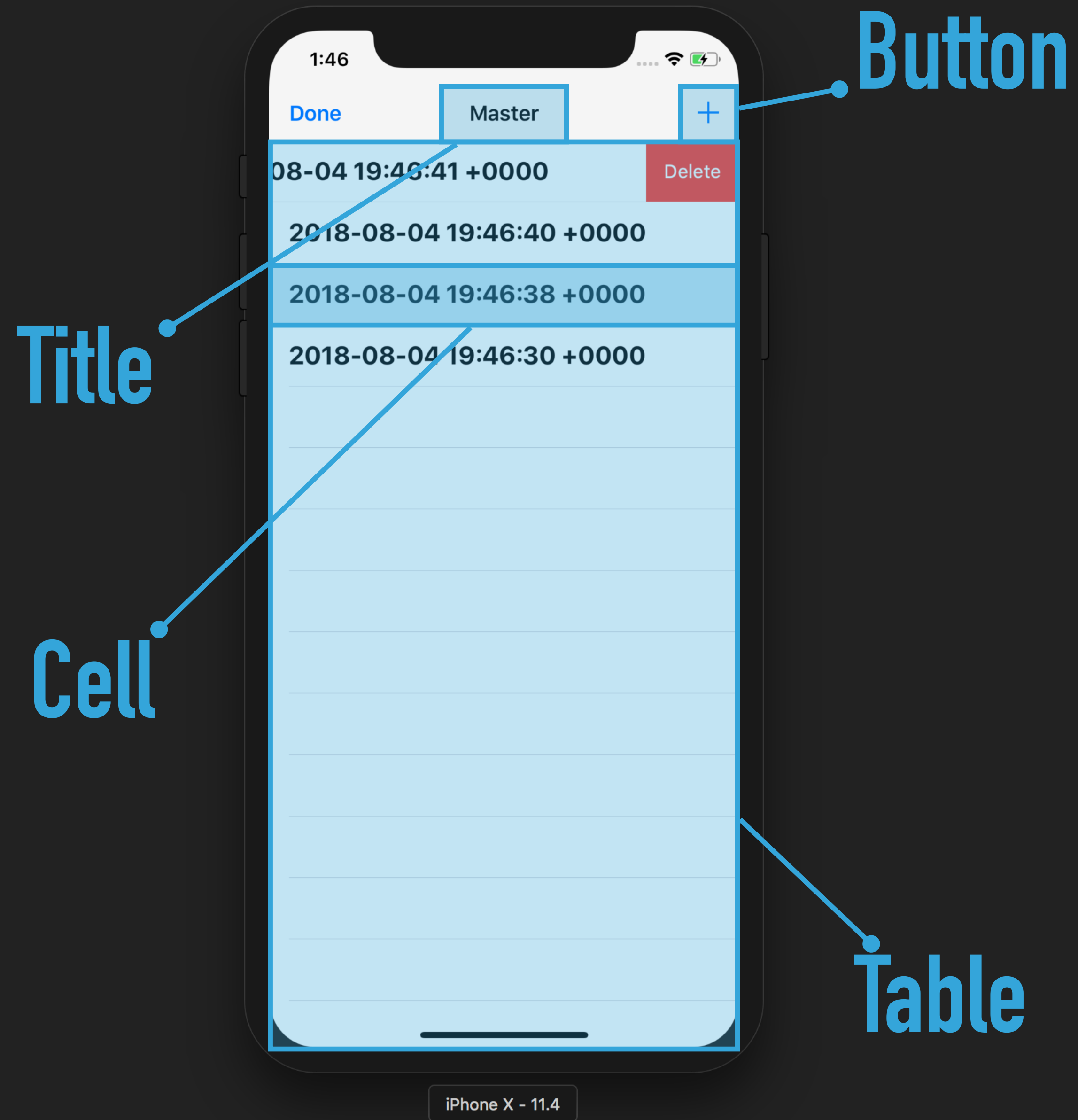




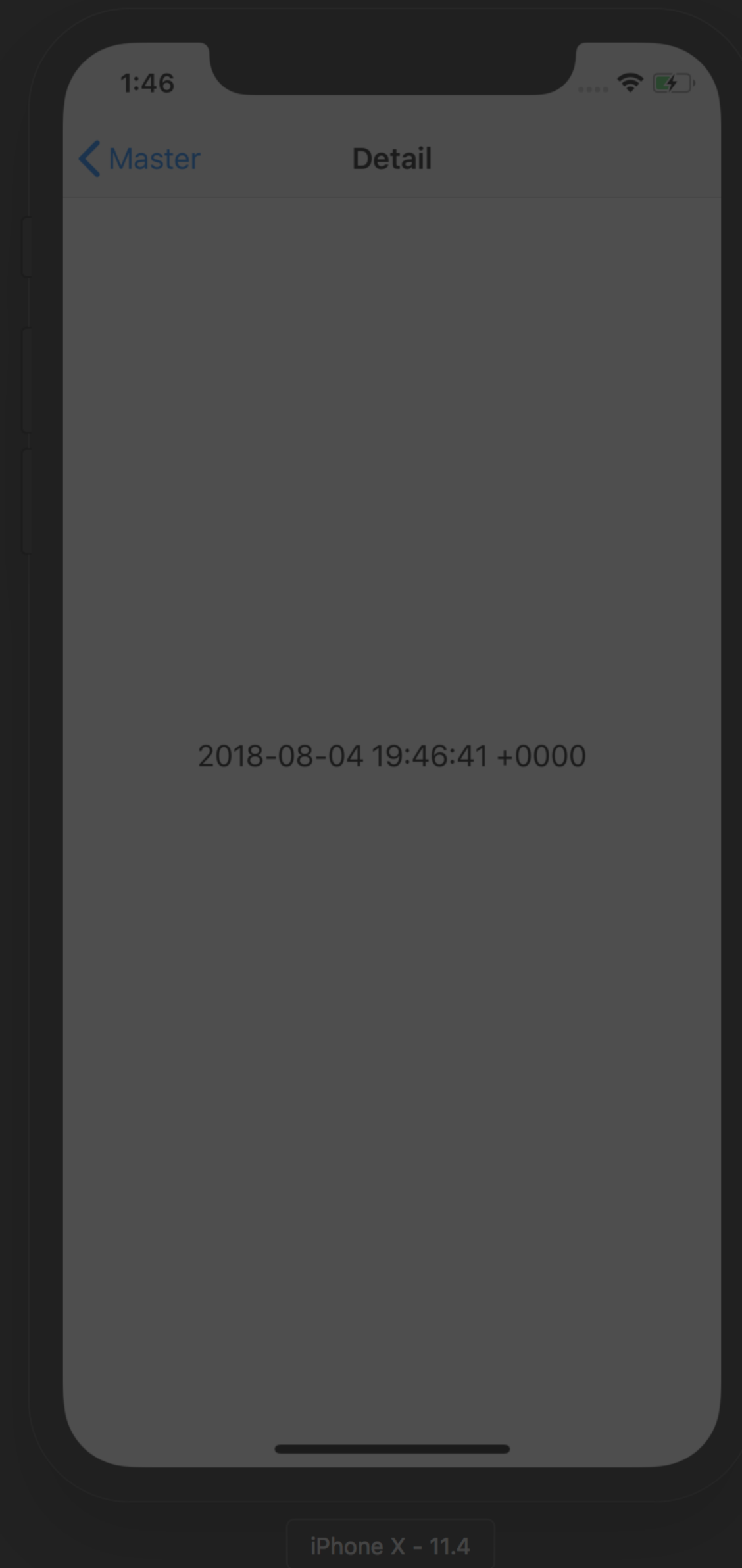
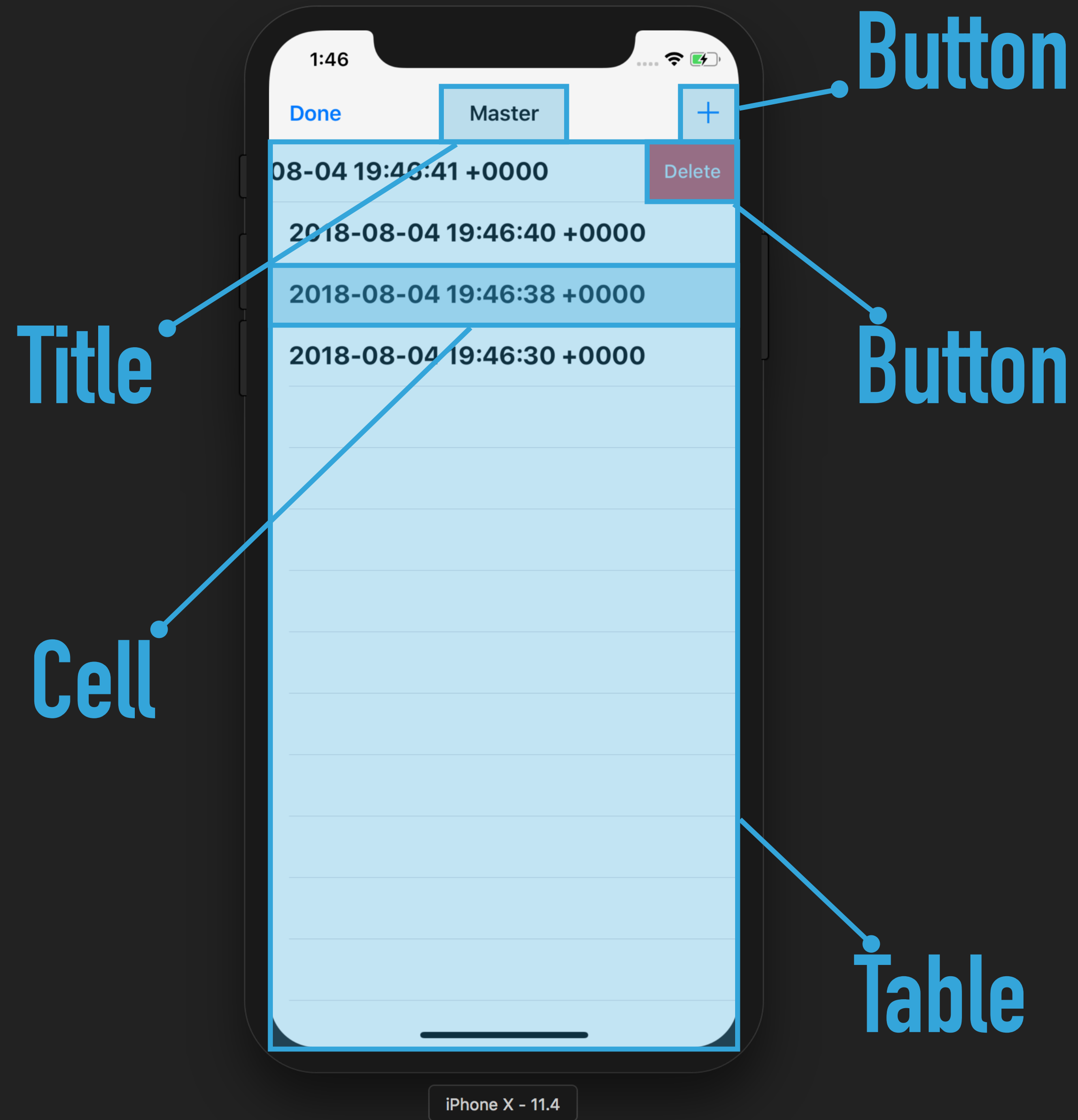
**BETTER UI TESTING**



# BETTER UI TESTING



**BETTER UI TESTING**



**BETTER UI TESTING**

Button

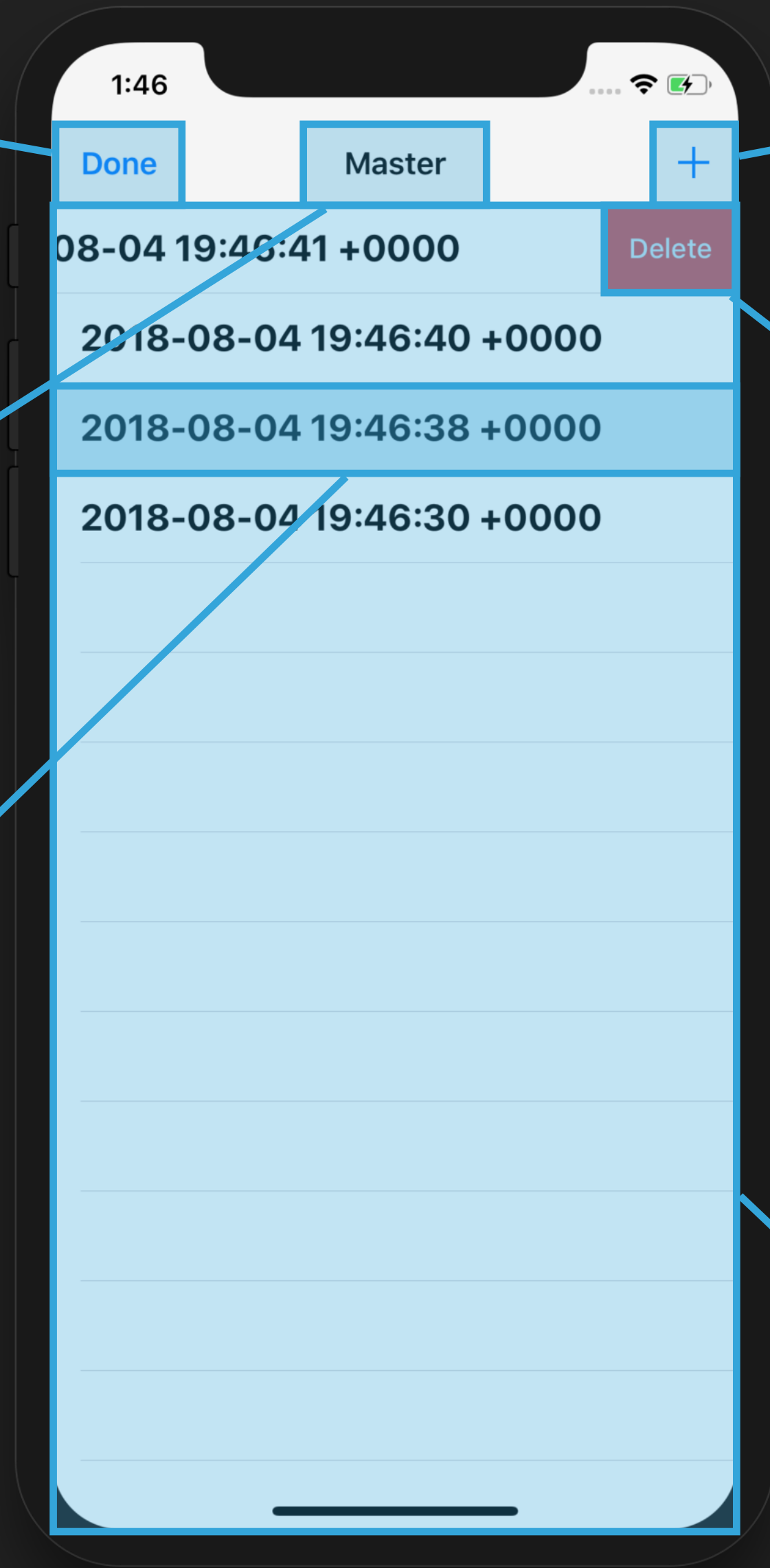
Button

Title

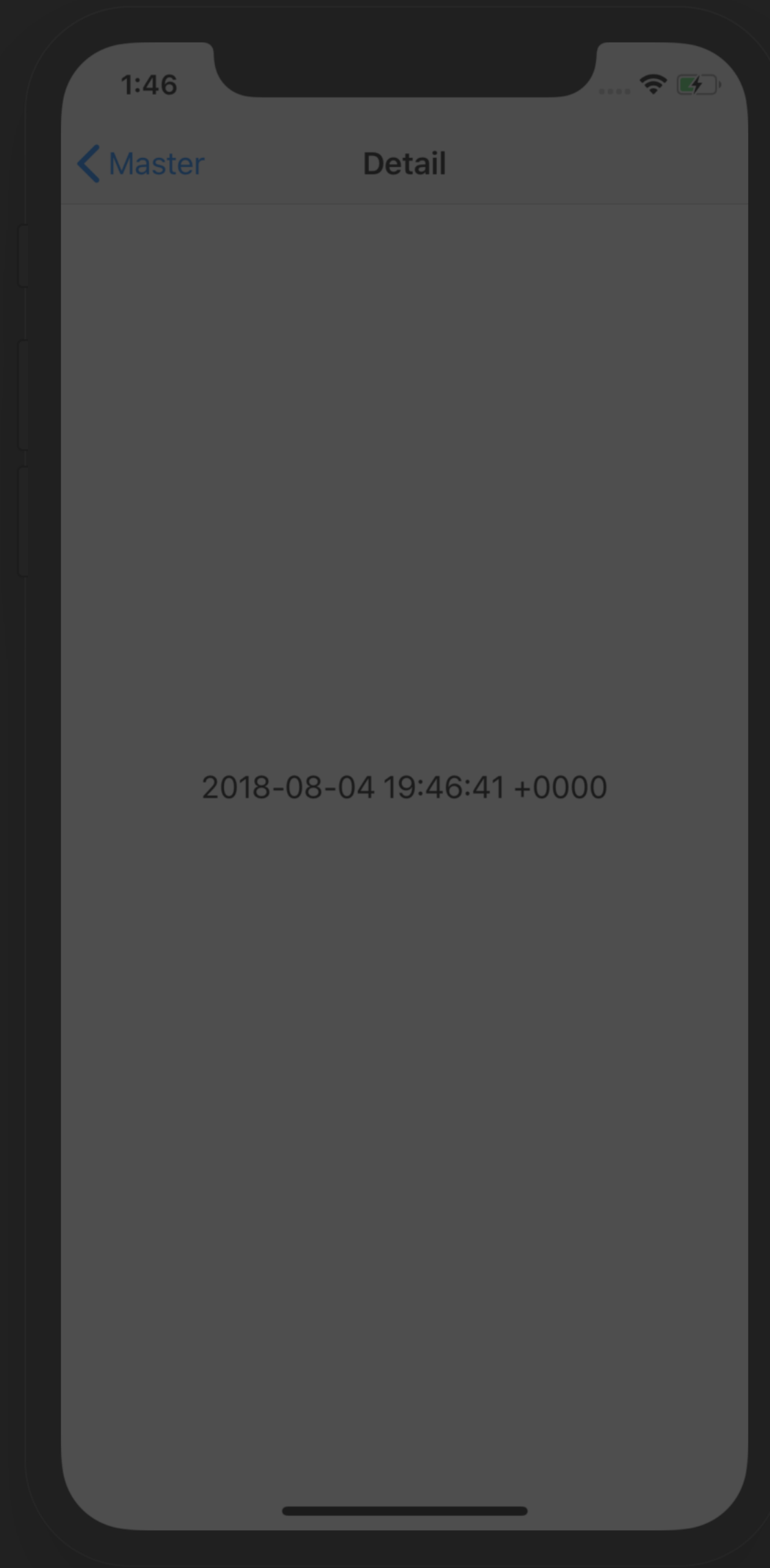
Button

Cell

Table

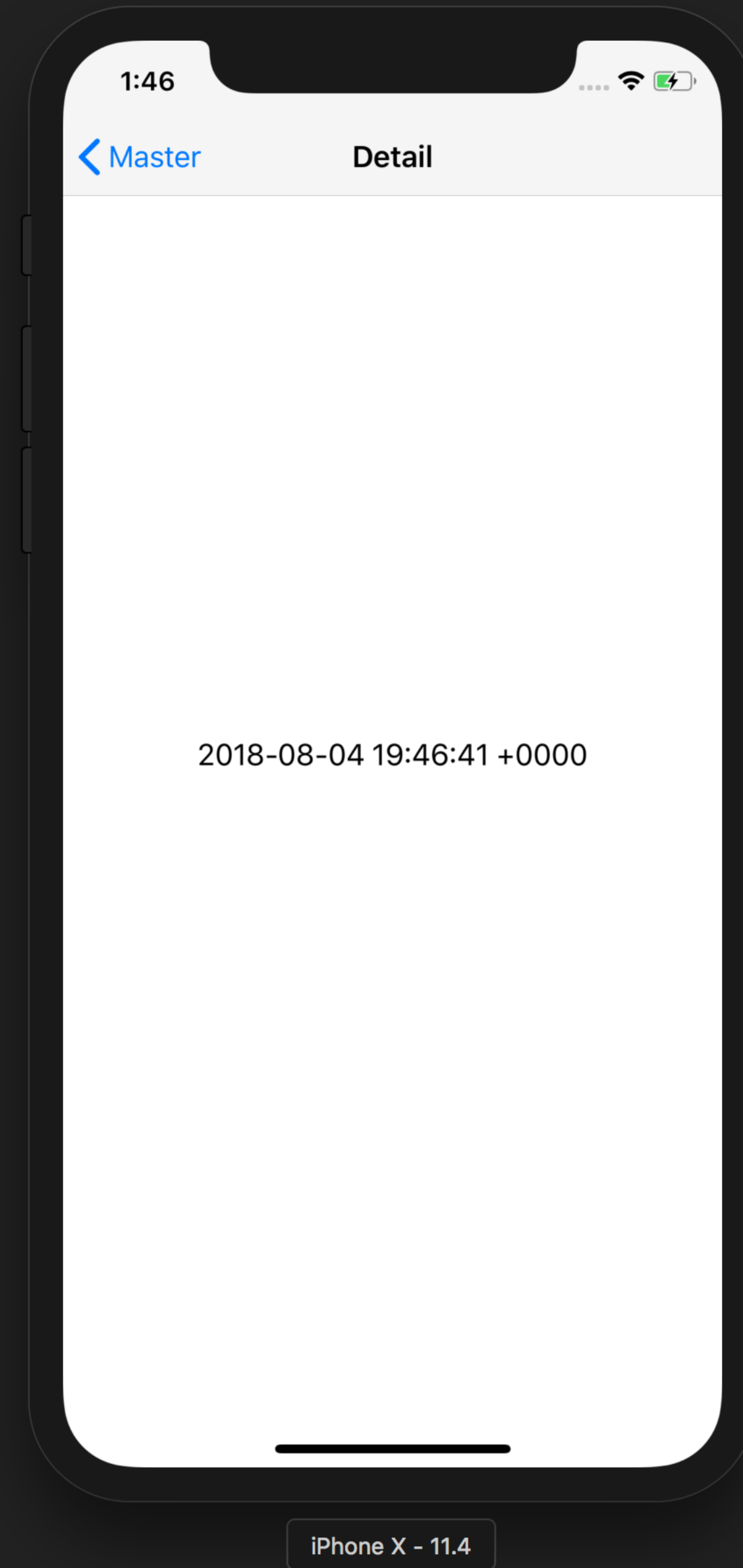


iPhone X - 11.4



iPhone X - 11.4

BETTER UI TESTING



# BETTER UI TESTING

Button.

Button

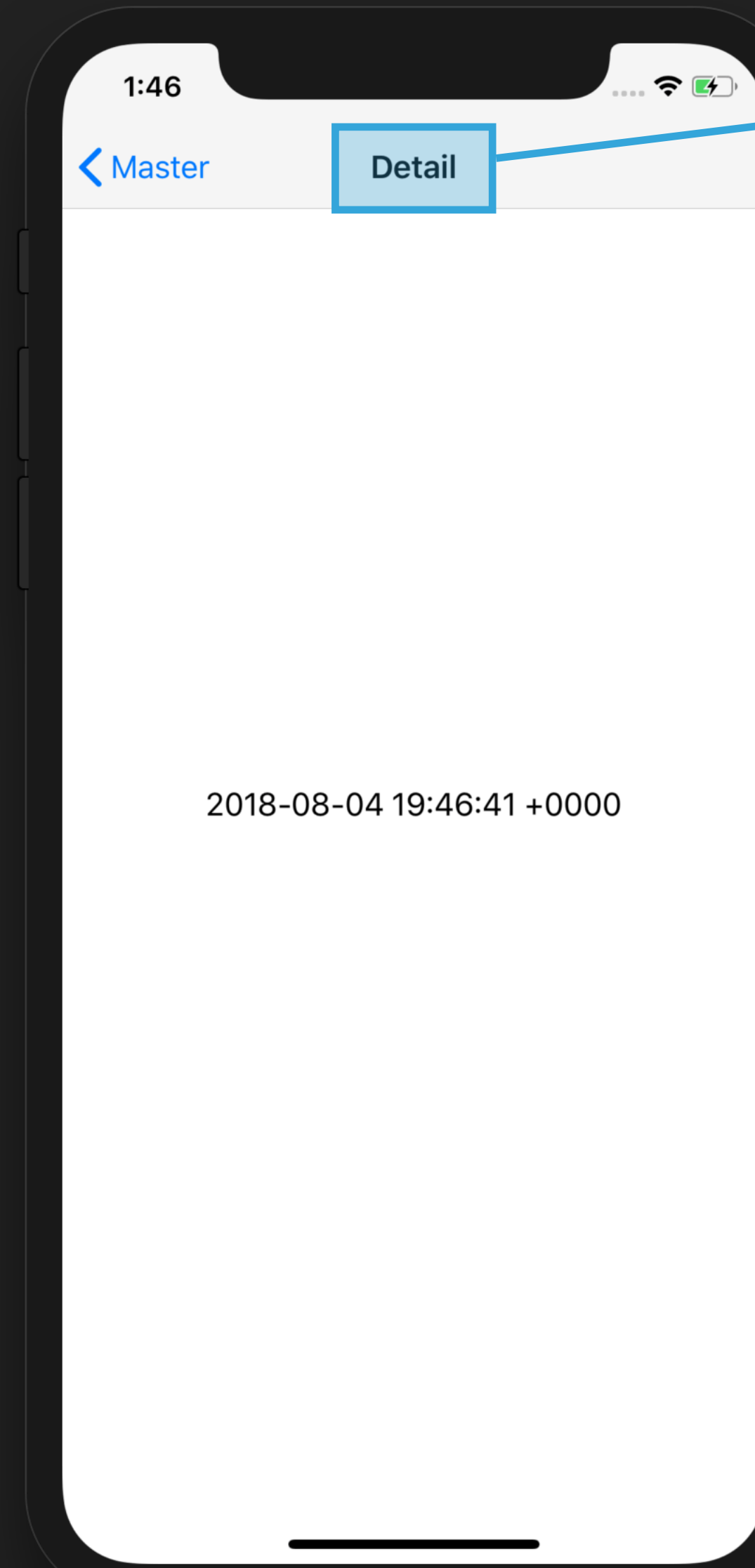
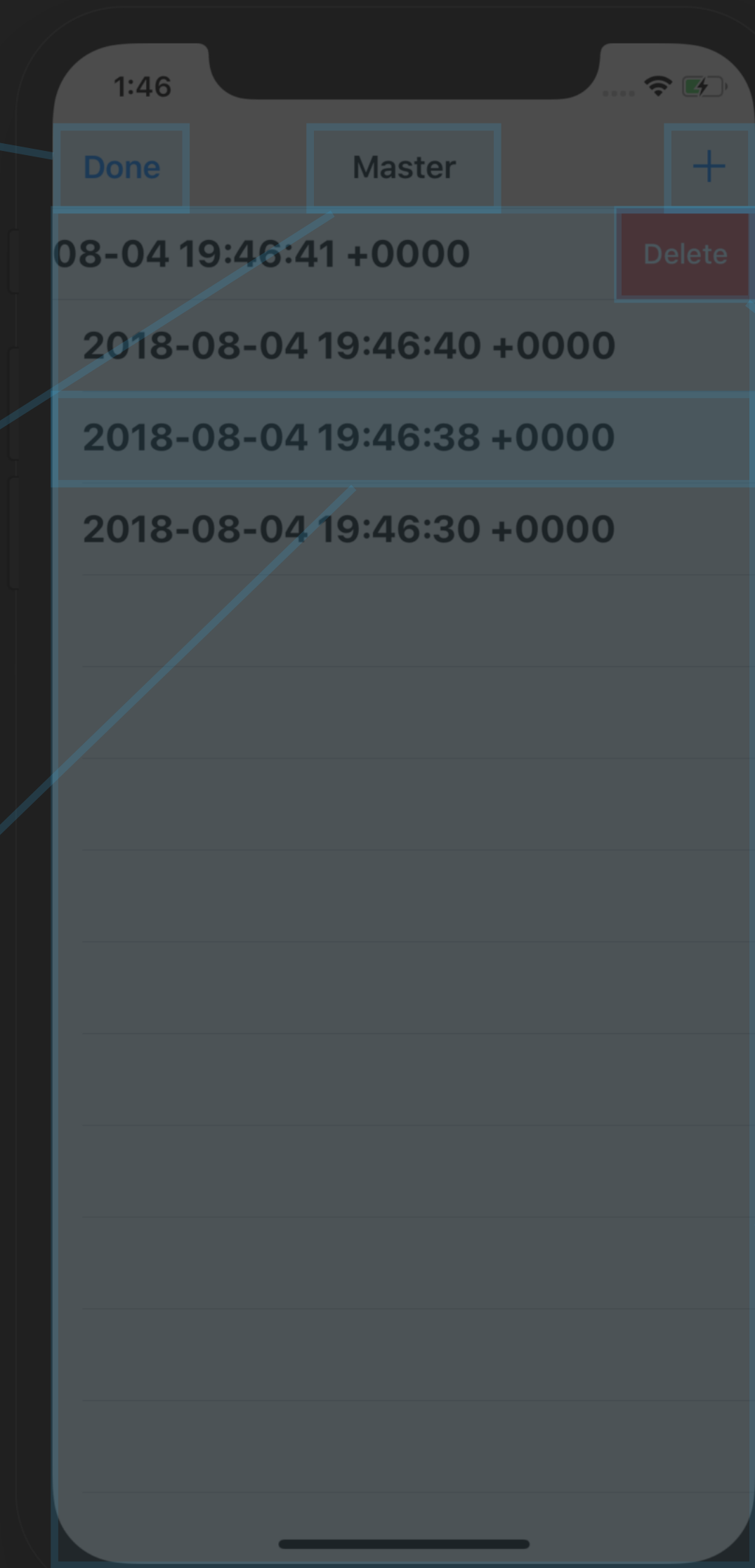
.Title

Title

Button

Cell

Table



BETTER UI TESTING

Button.

Button

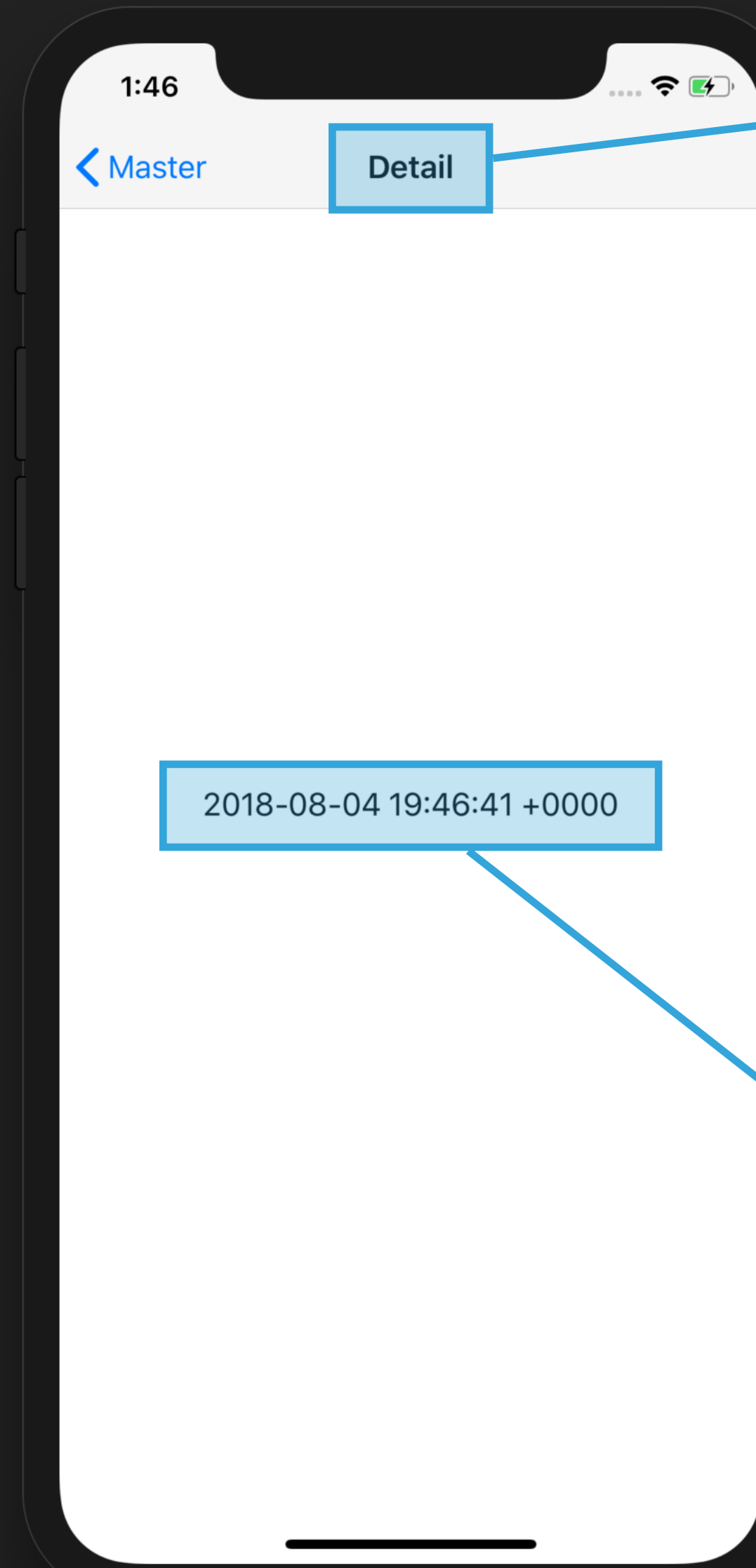
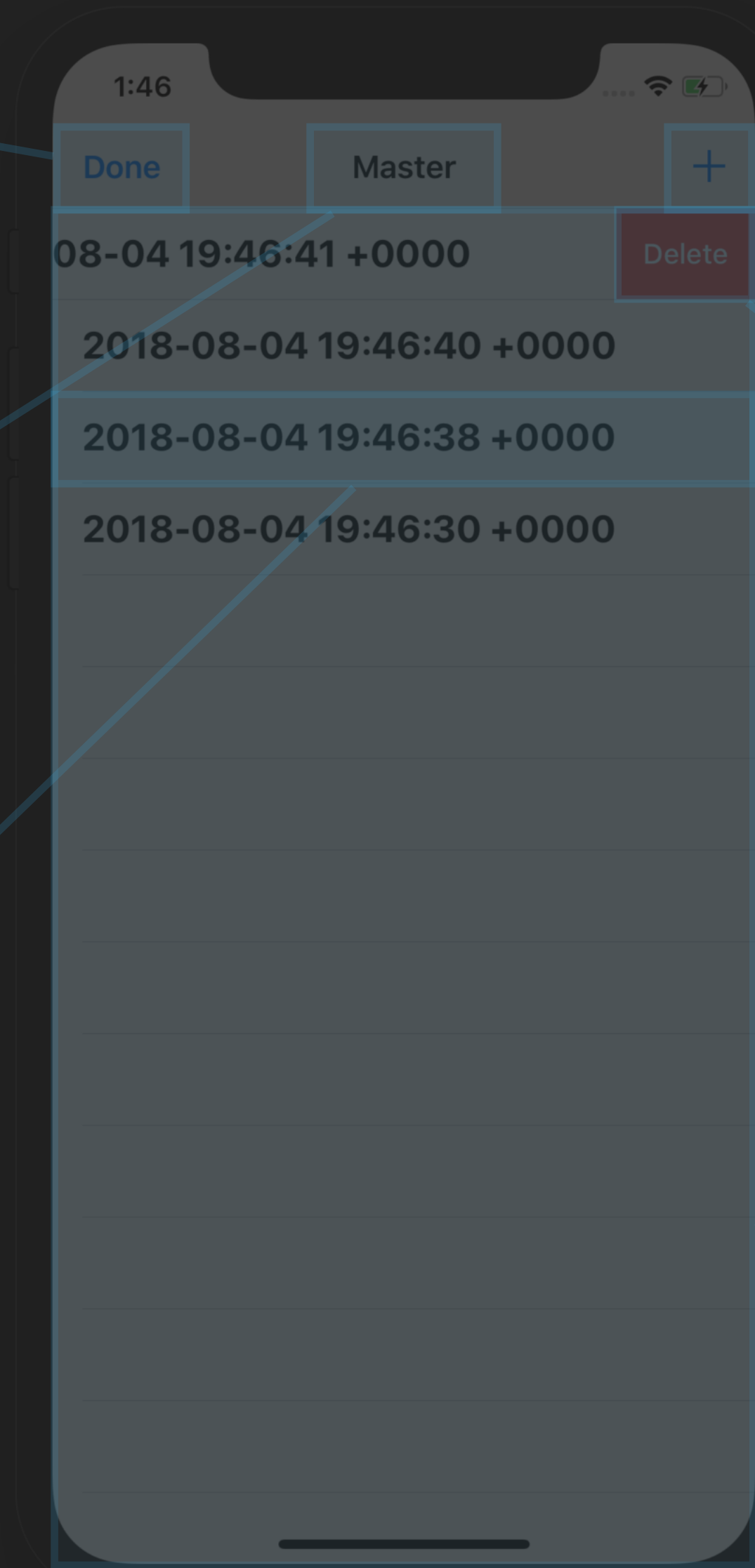
Title

Title

Button

Cell

Table



BETTER UI TESTING



Button.

Button

Title

Title

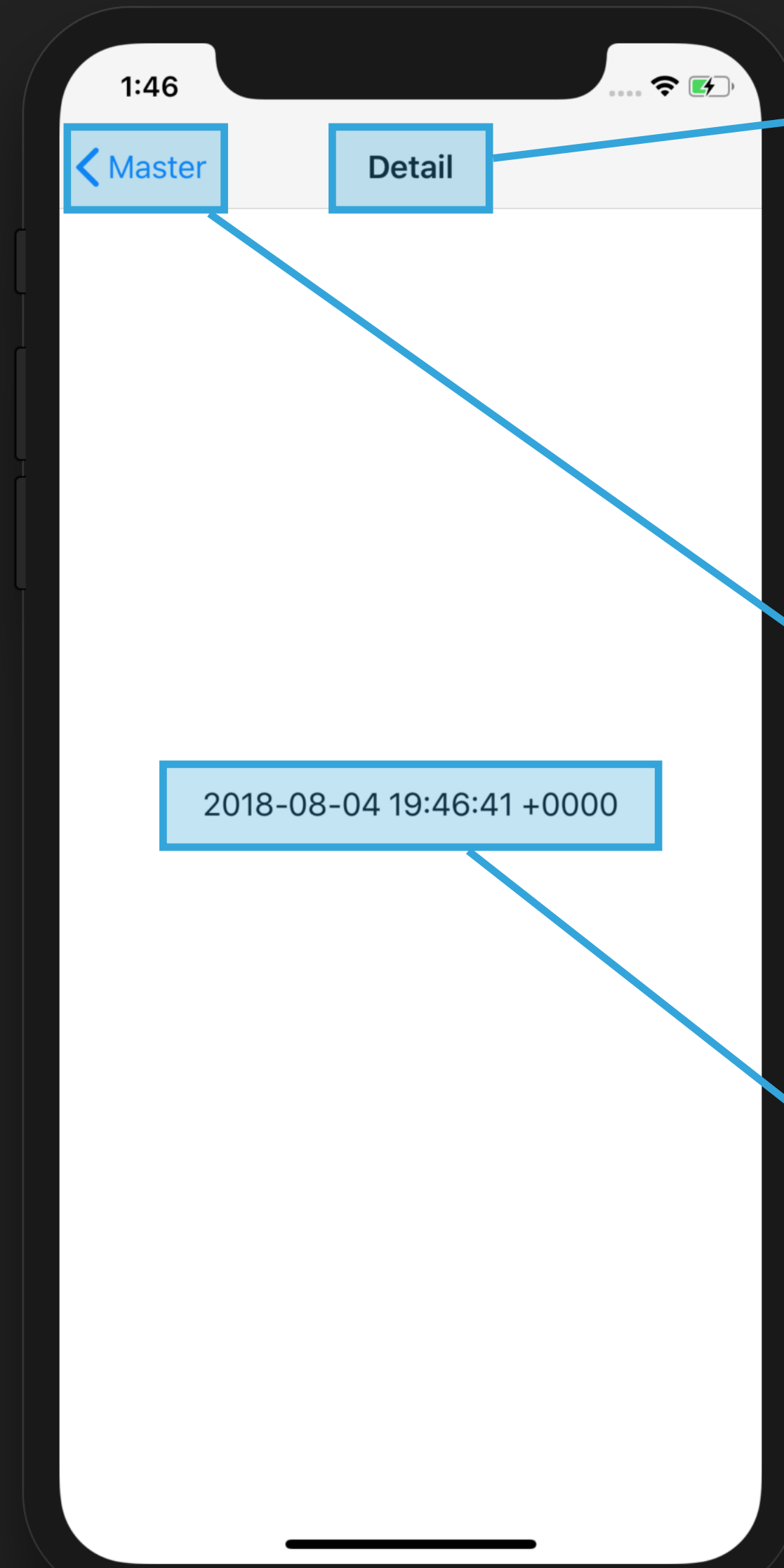
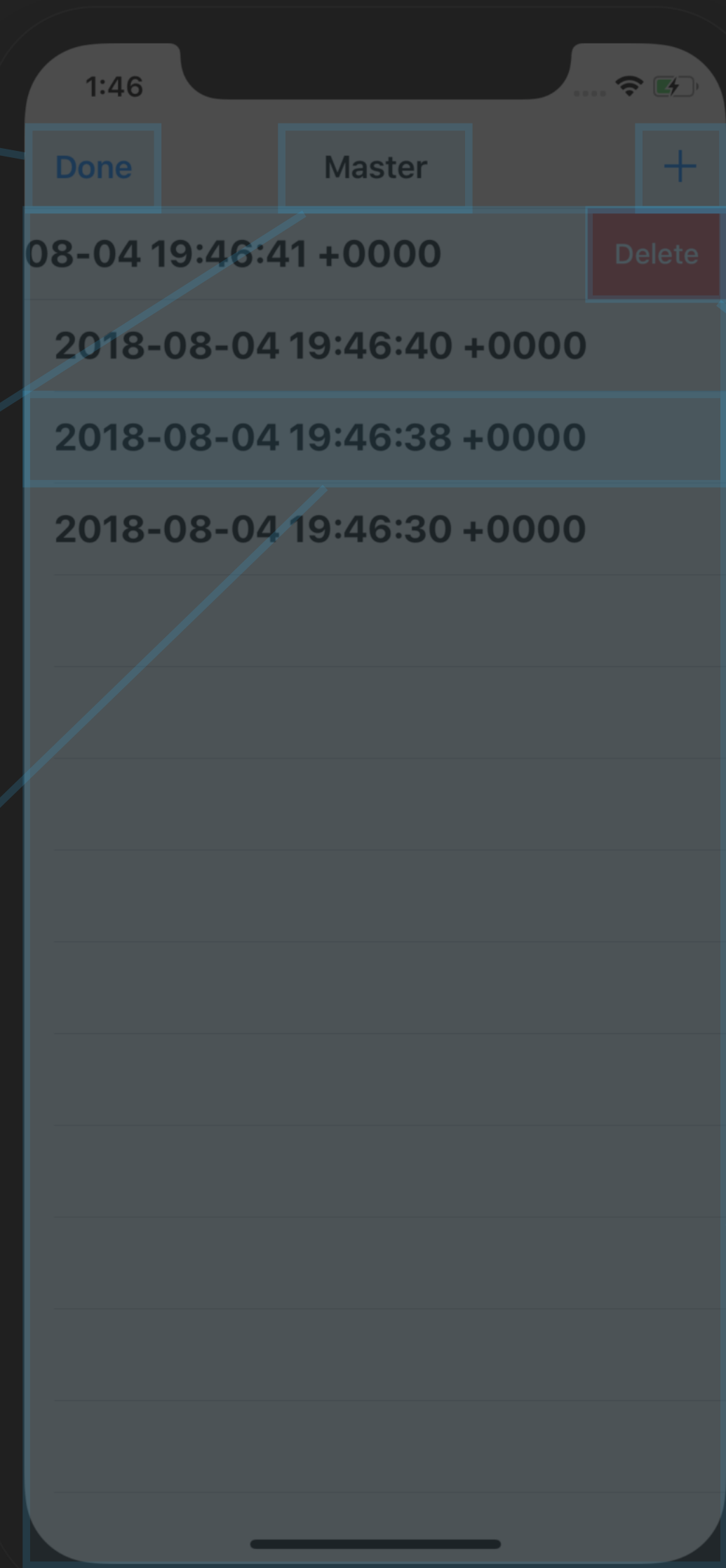
Button

Button

Label

Cell

Table



iPhone X - 11.4

iPhone X - 11.4

BETTER UI TESTING

Button.

Button

Title

Title

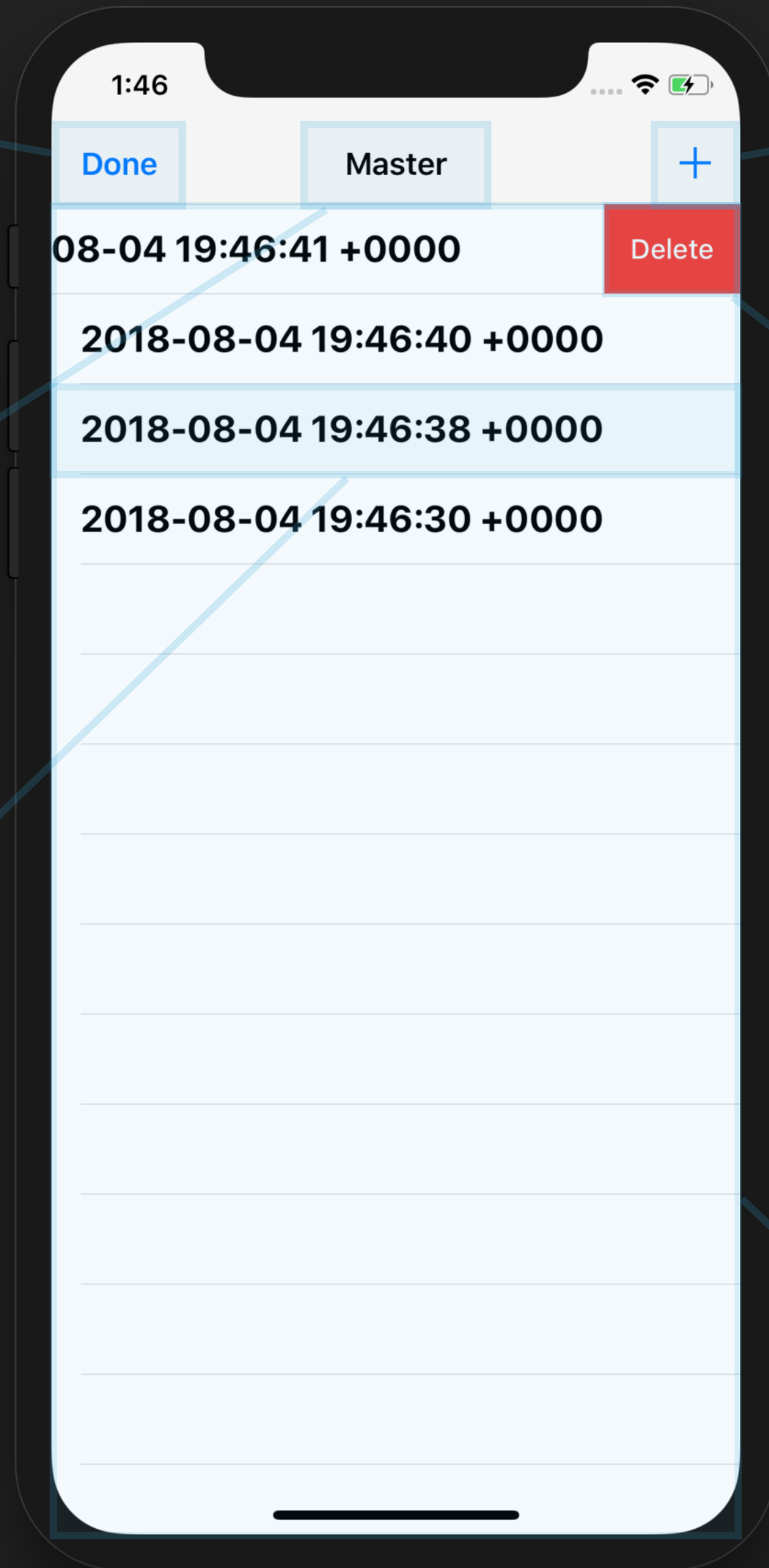
Button

Button

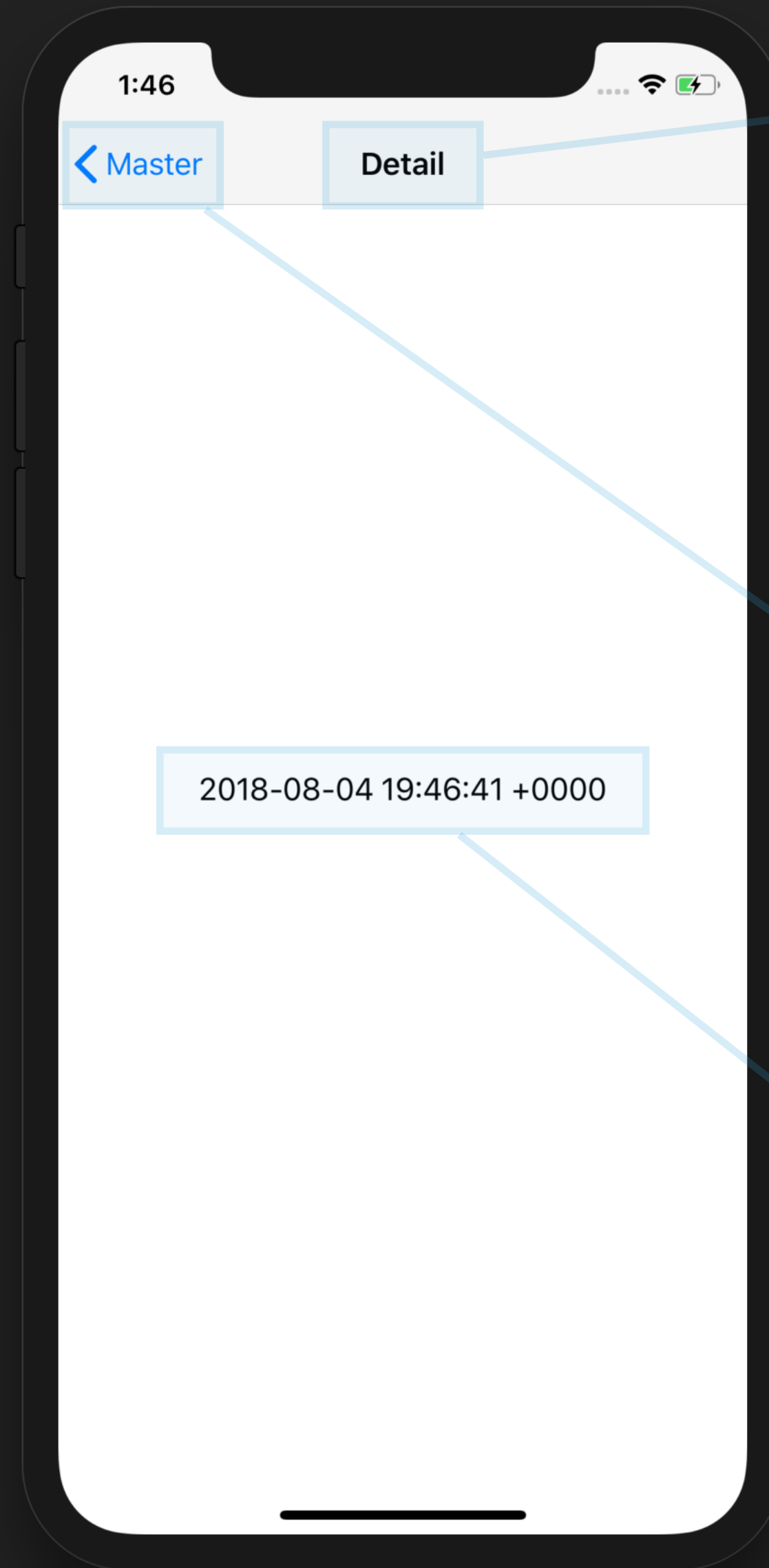
Label

Cell

Table



iPhone X - 11.4



iPhone X - 11.4

BETTER UI TESTING

Button

Button

Title

Tap

Title

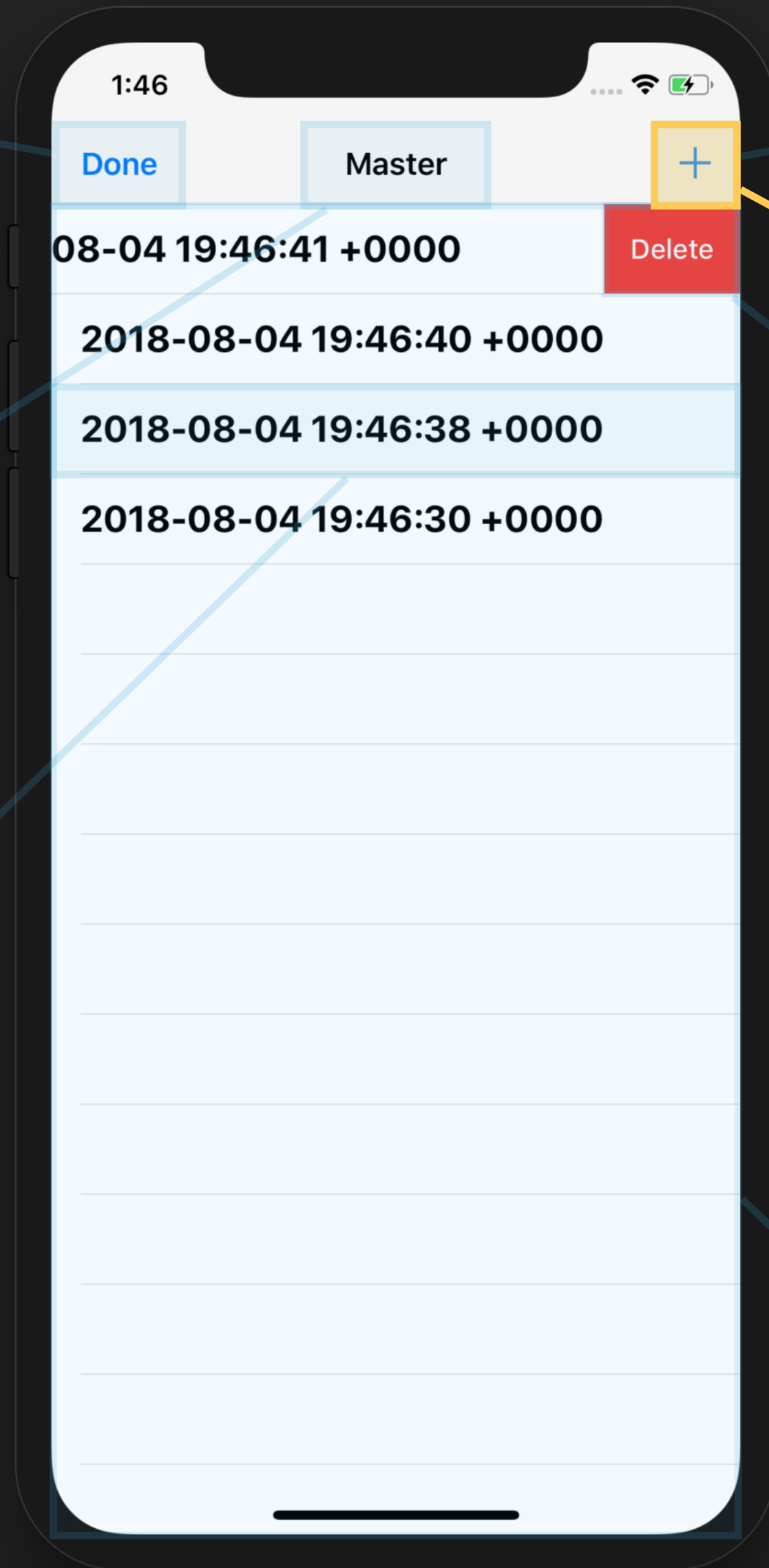
Button

Button

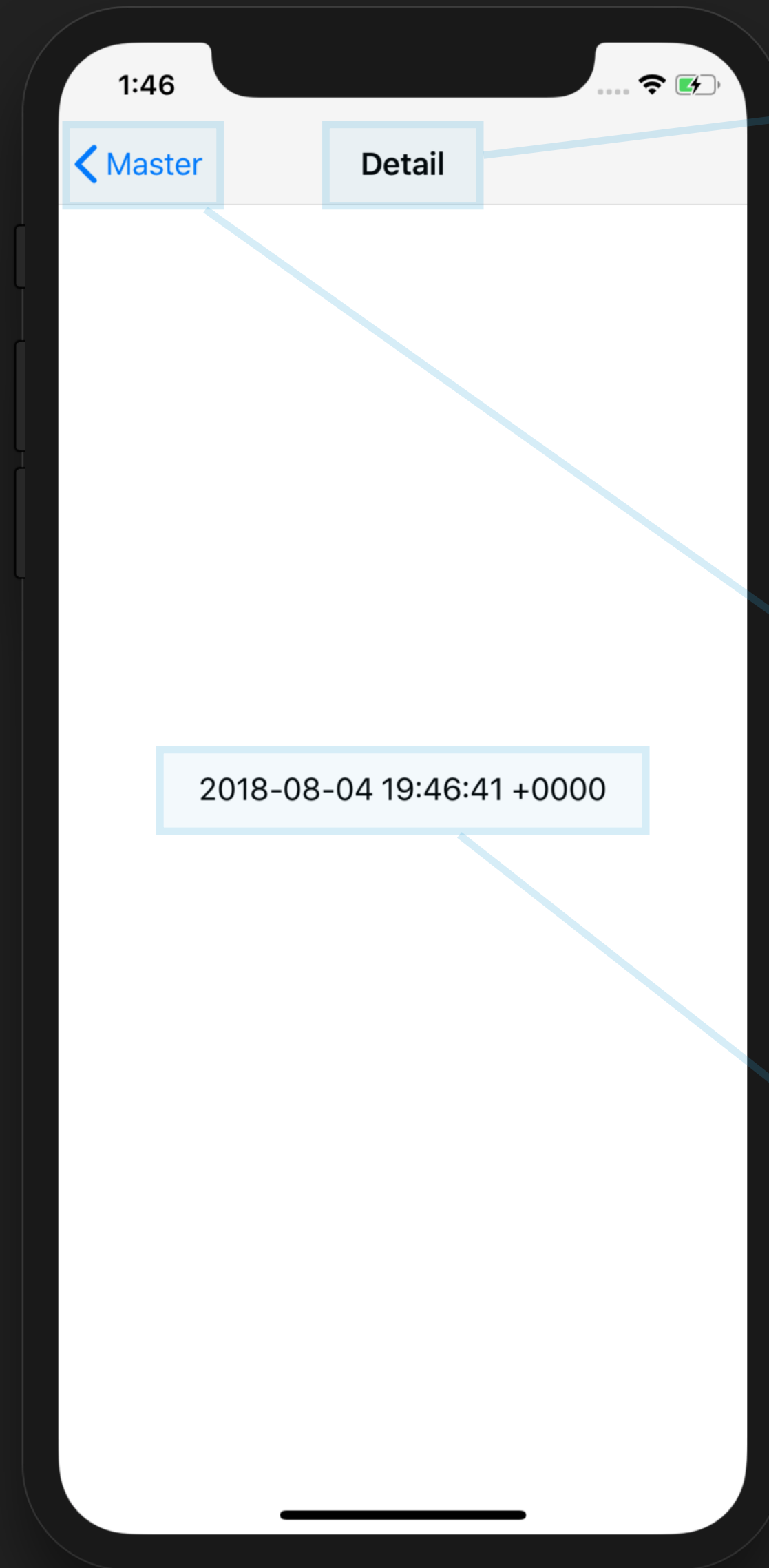
Label

Cell

Table



iPhone X - 11.4



iPhone X - 11.4

BETTER UI TESTING

Button

Button

Tap

Title

Swipe

Cell

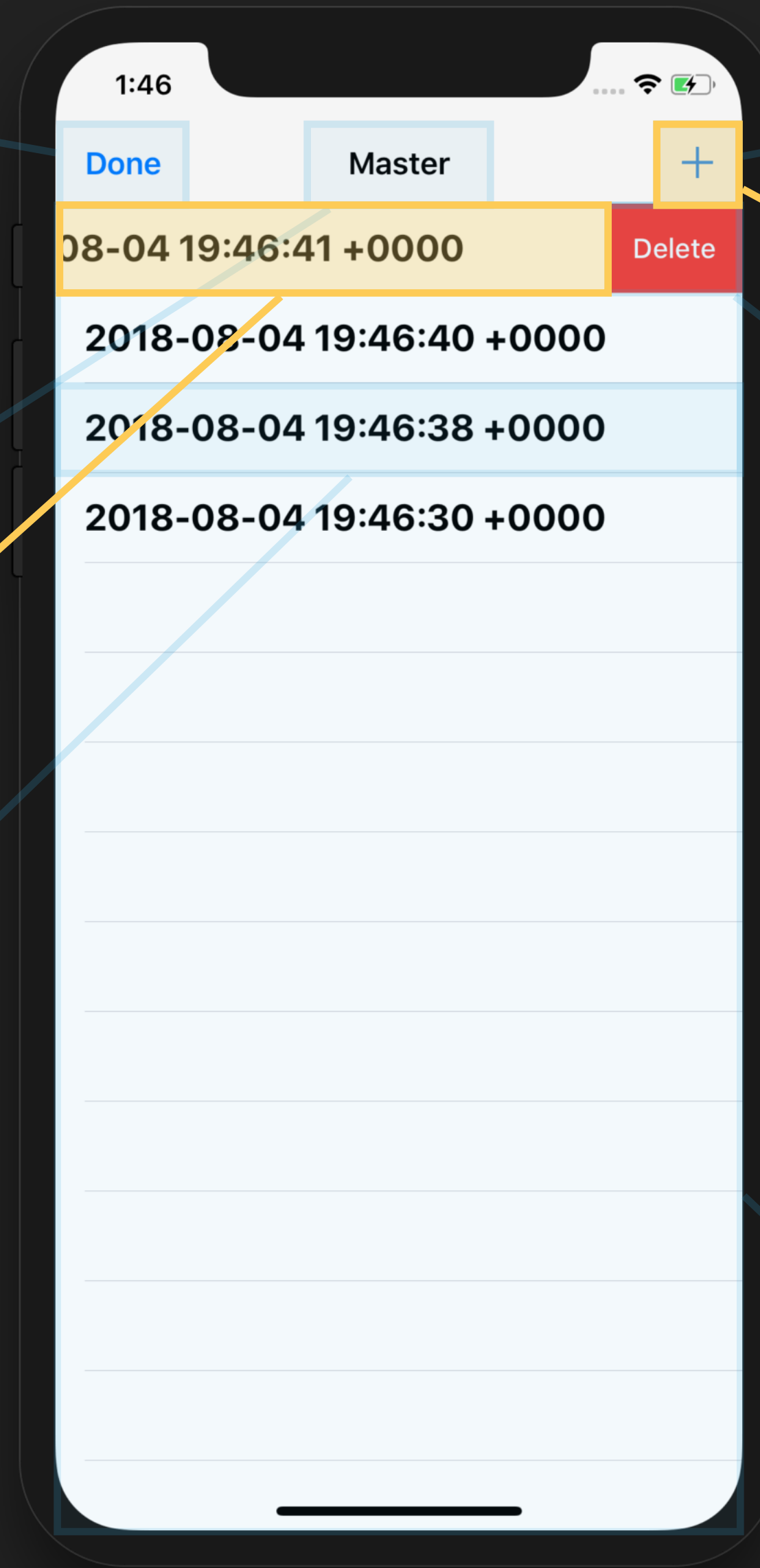
Button

Table

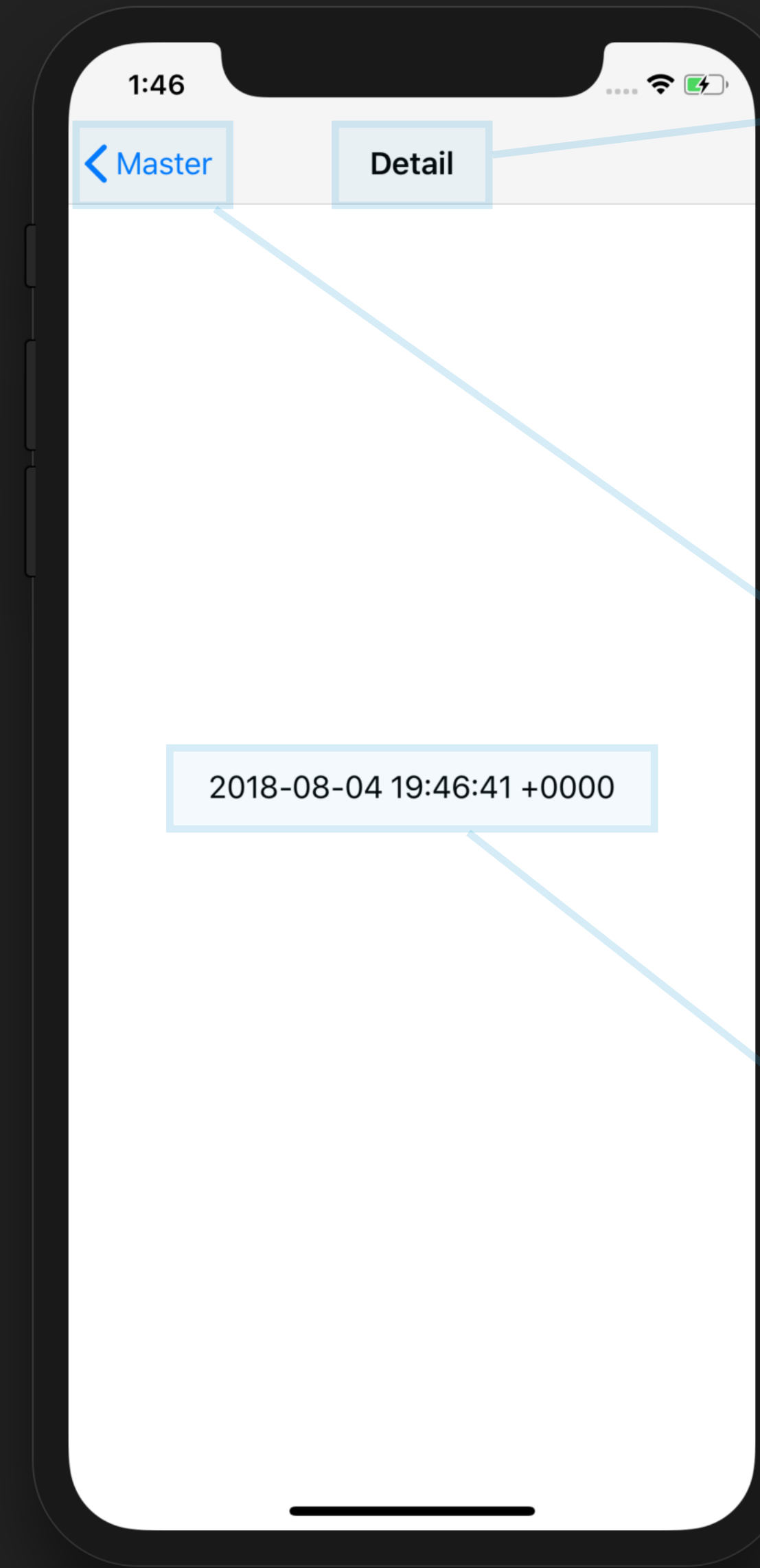
Title

Button

Label



iPhone X - 11.4



iPhone X - 11.4

BETTER UI TESTING

Button

Button

Title

Tap

Tap

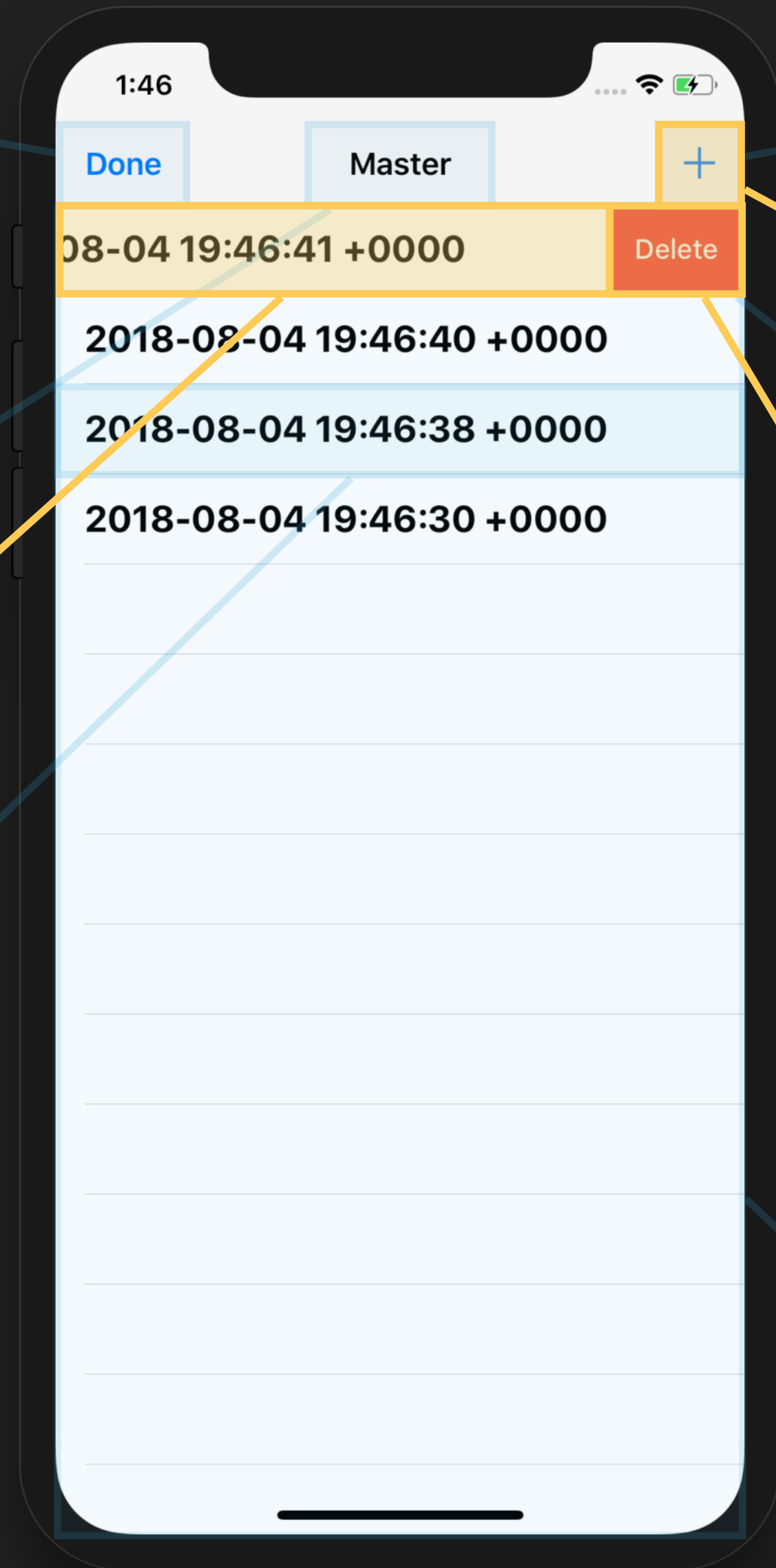
Button

Title

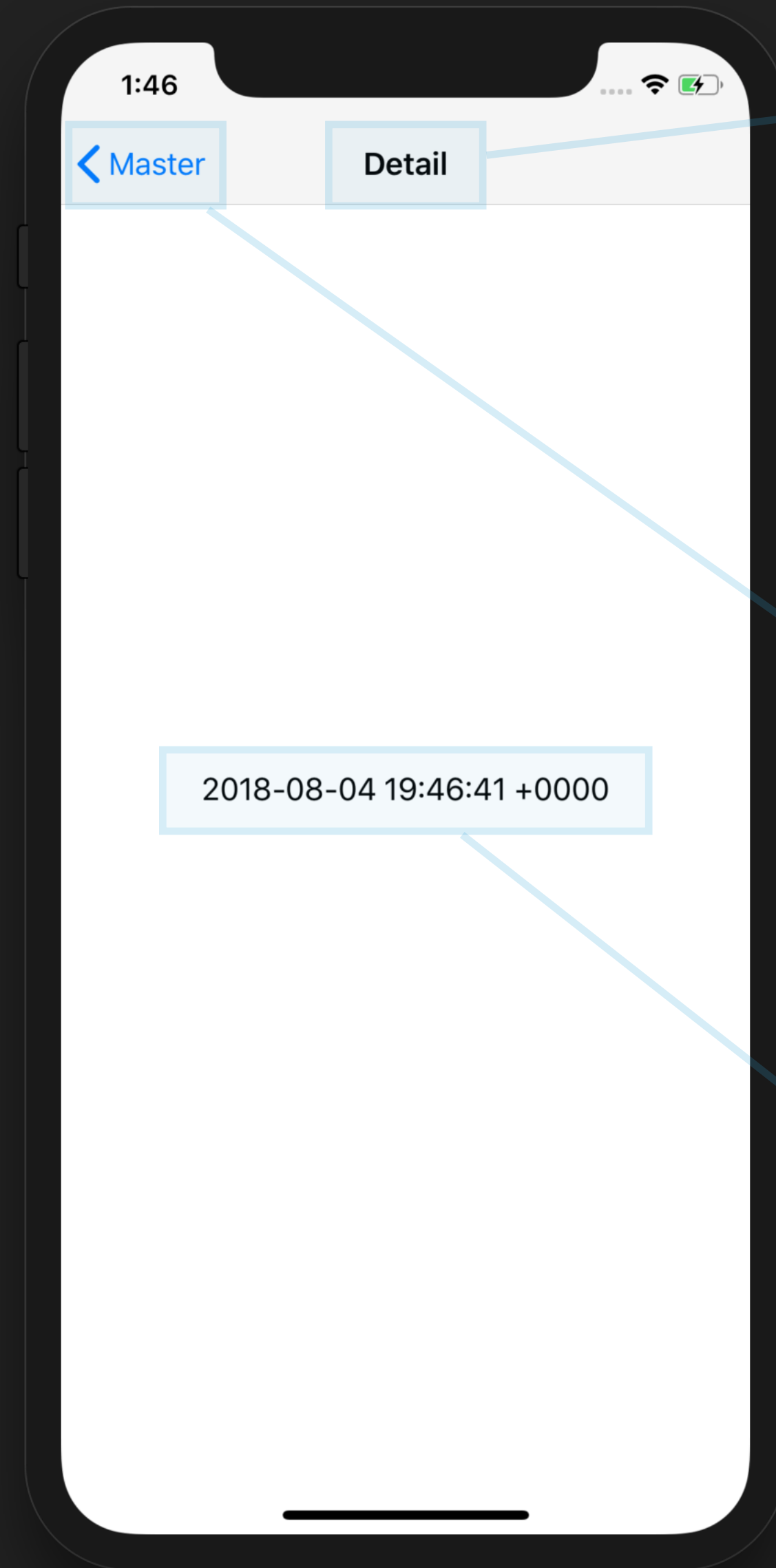
Swipe

Cell

Table



iPhone X - 11.4



iPhone X - 11.4

BETTER UI TESTING

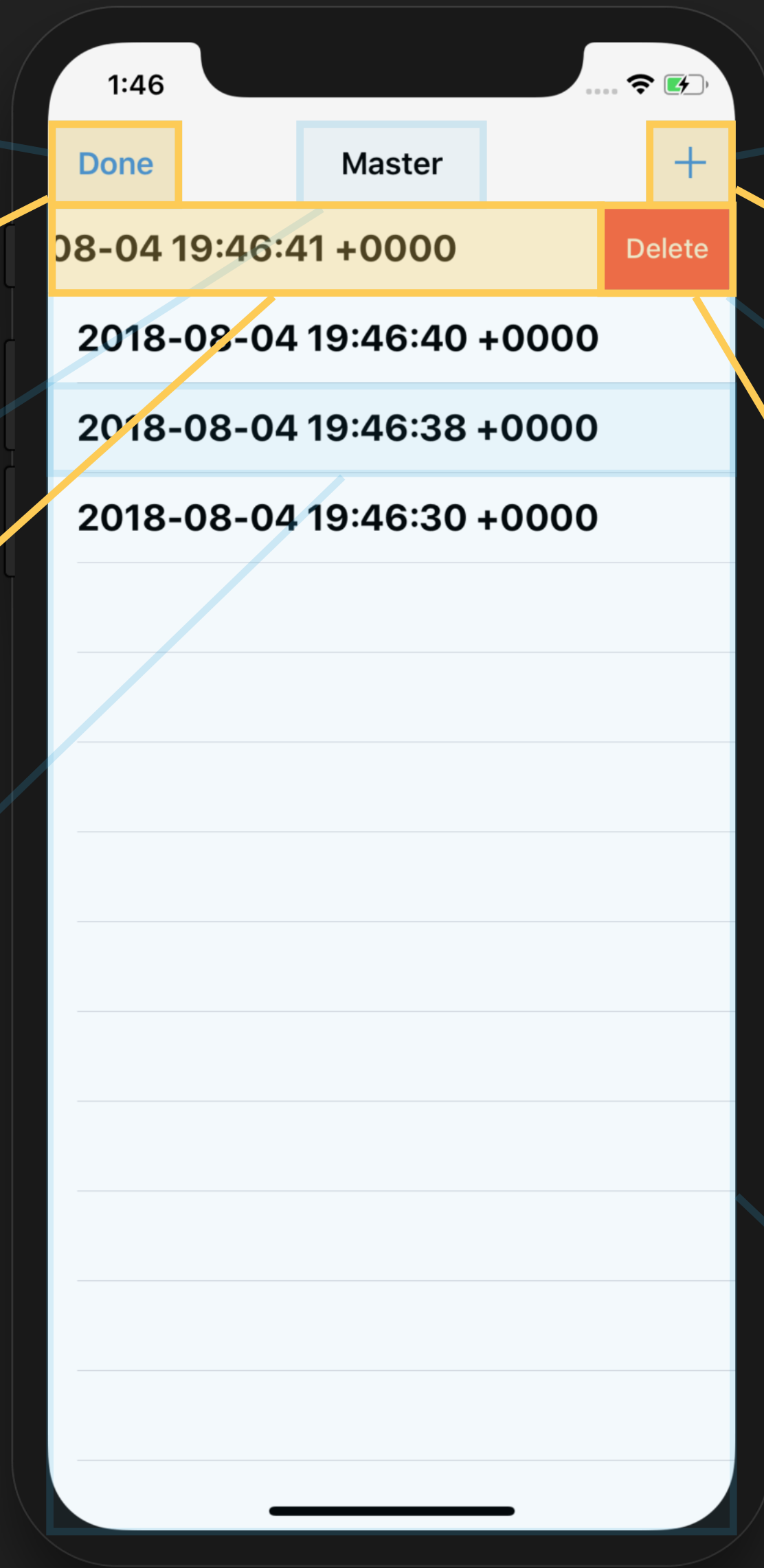
Button

Tap

Title

Swipe

Cell



iPhone X - 11.4

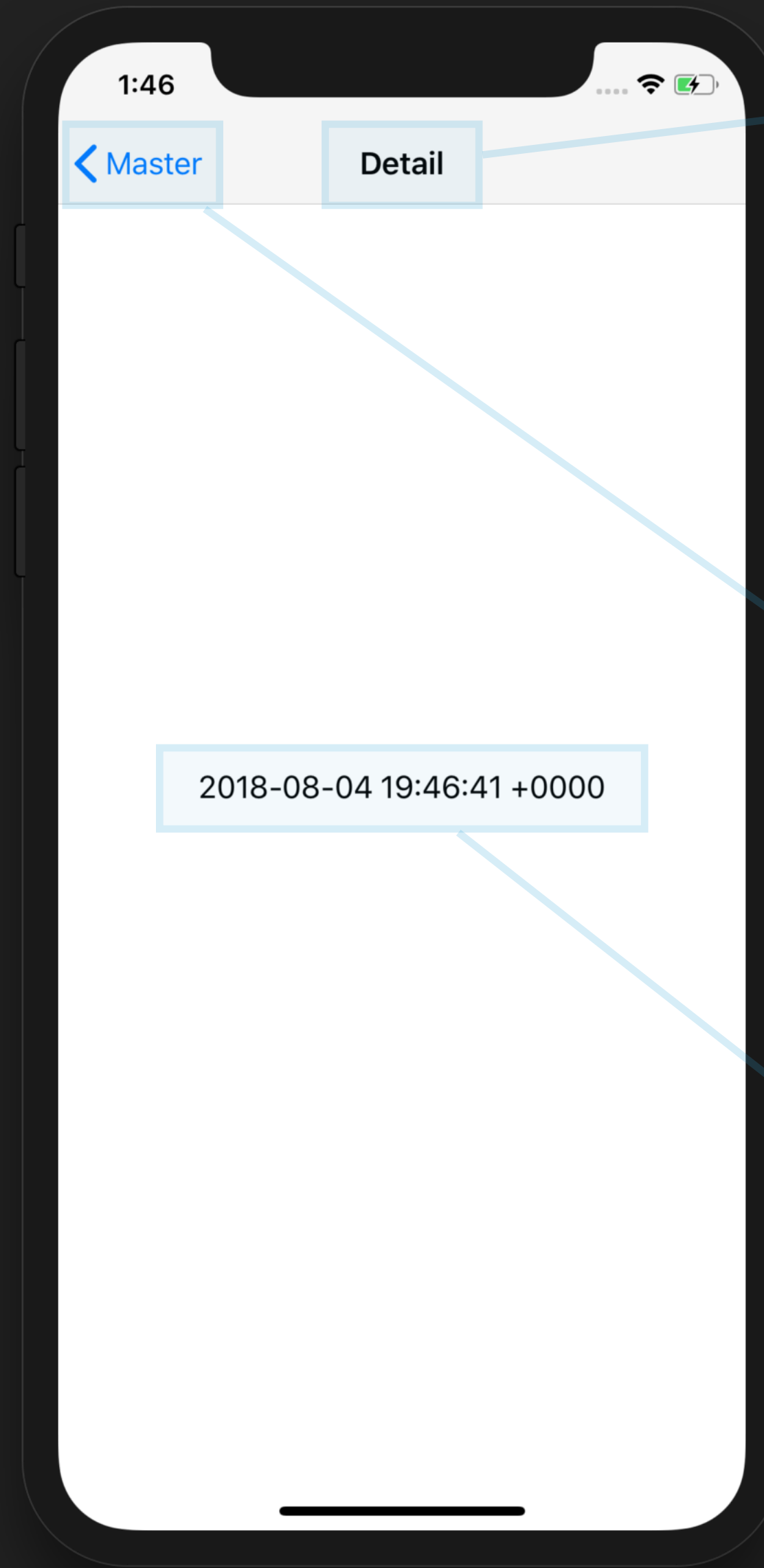
Button

Tap

Button

Tap

Table



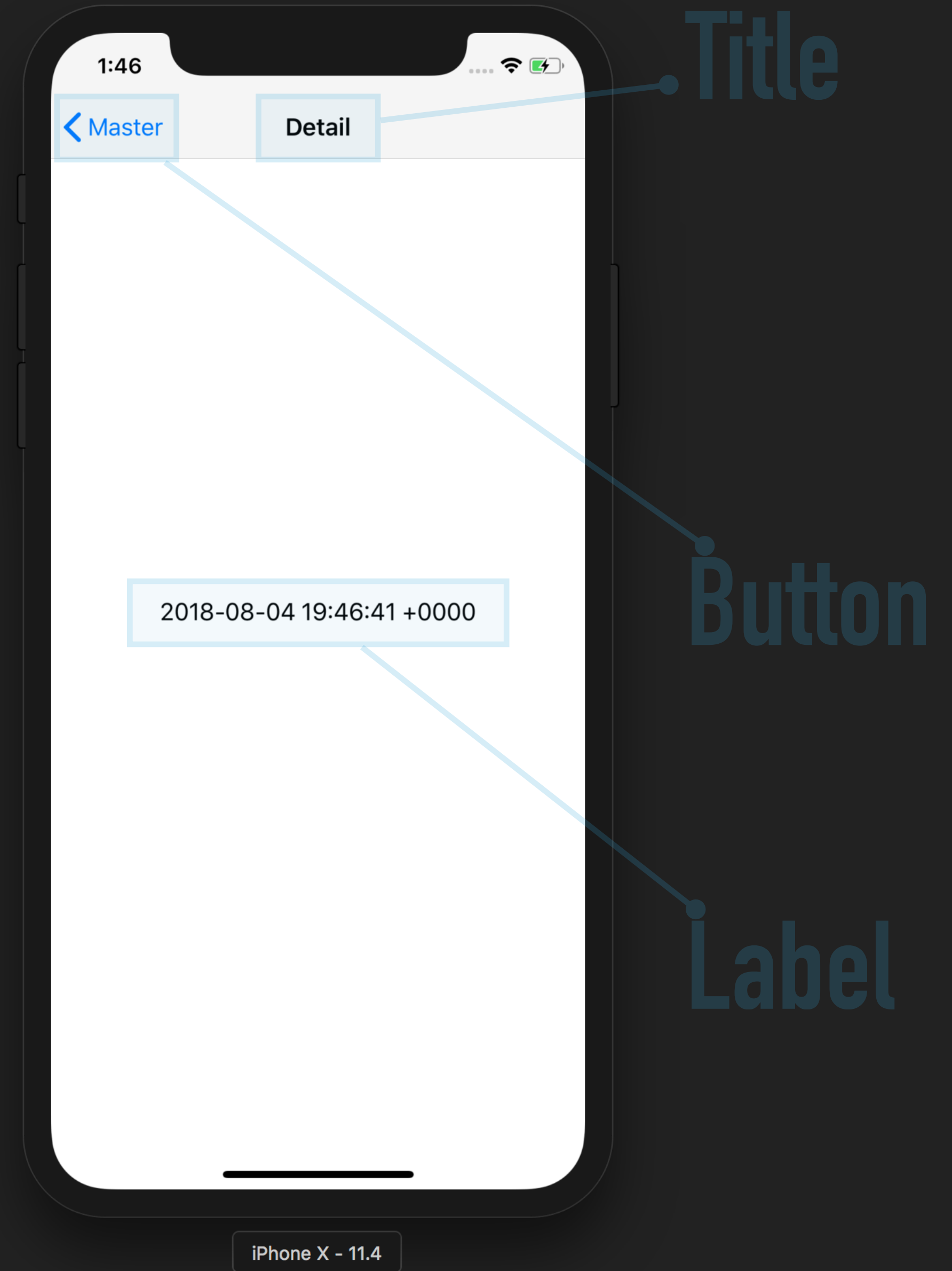
iPhone X - 11.4

Title

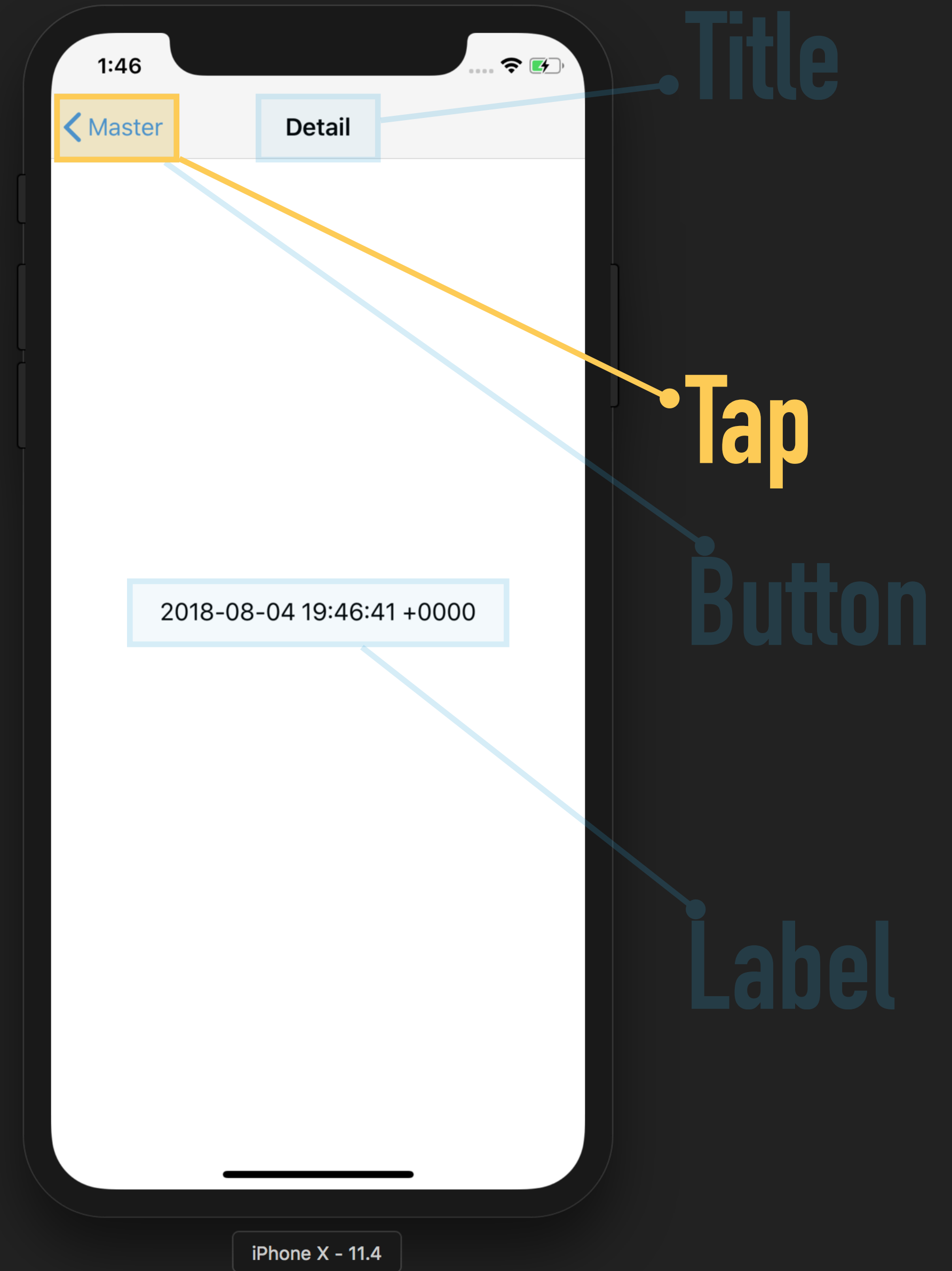
Button

Label

BETTER UI TESTING



**BETTER UI TESTING**



**BETTER UI TESTING**



Button

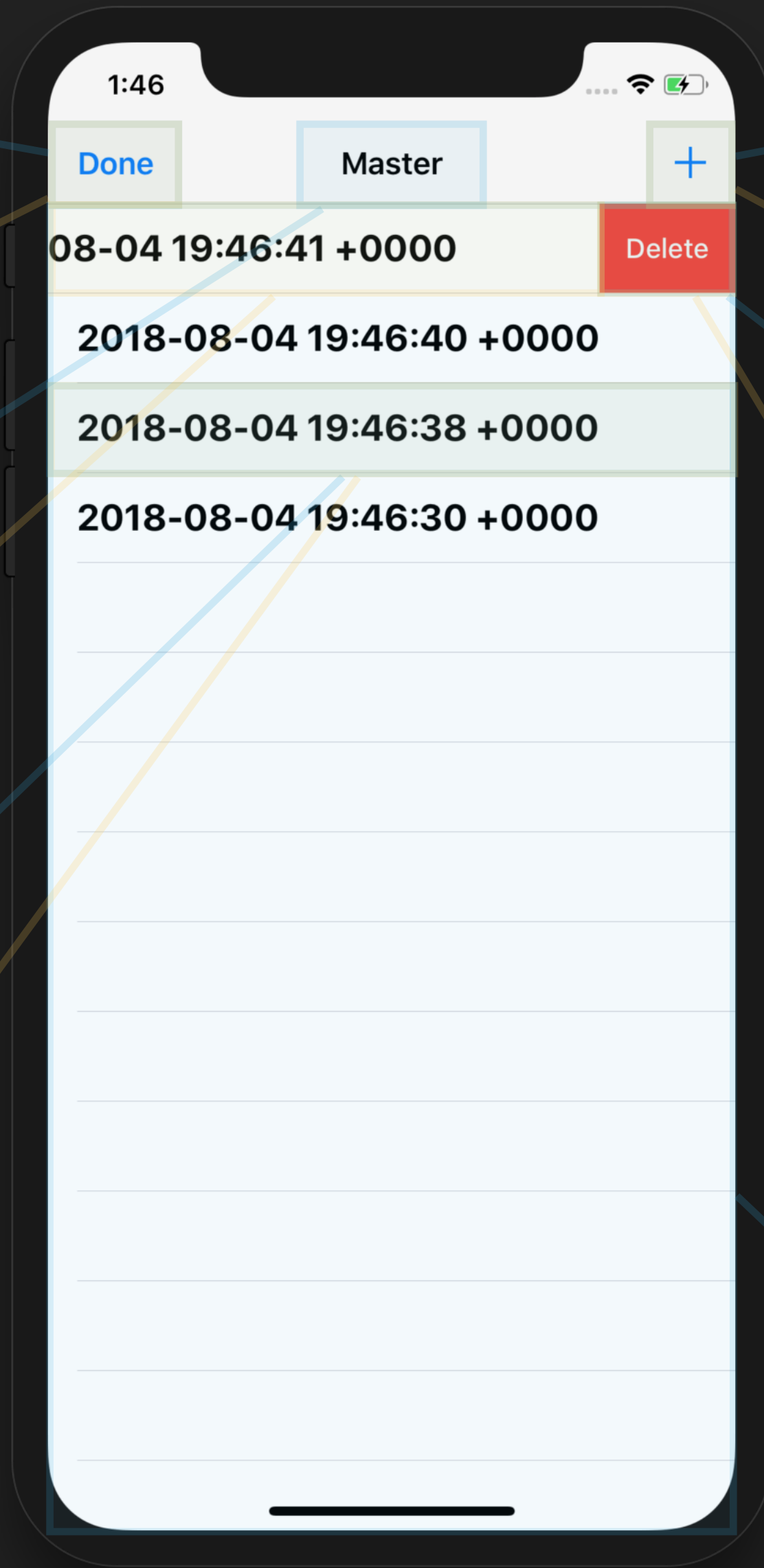
Tap

Title

Swipe

Cell

Tap



iPhone X - 11.4

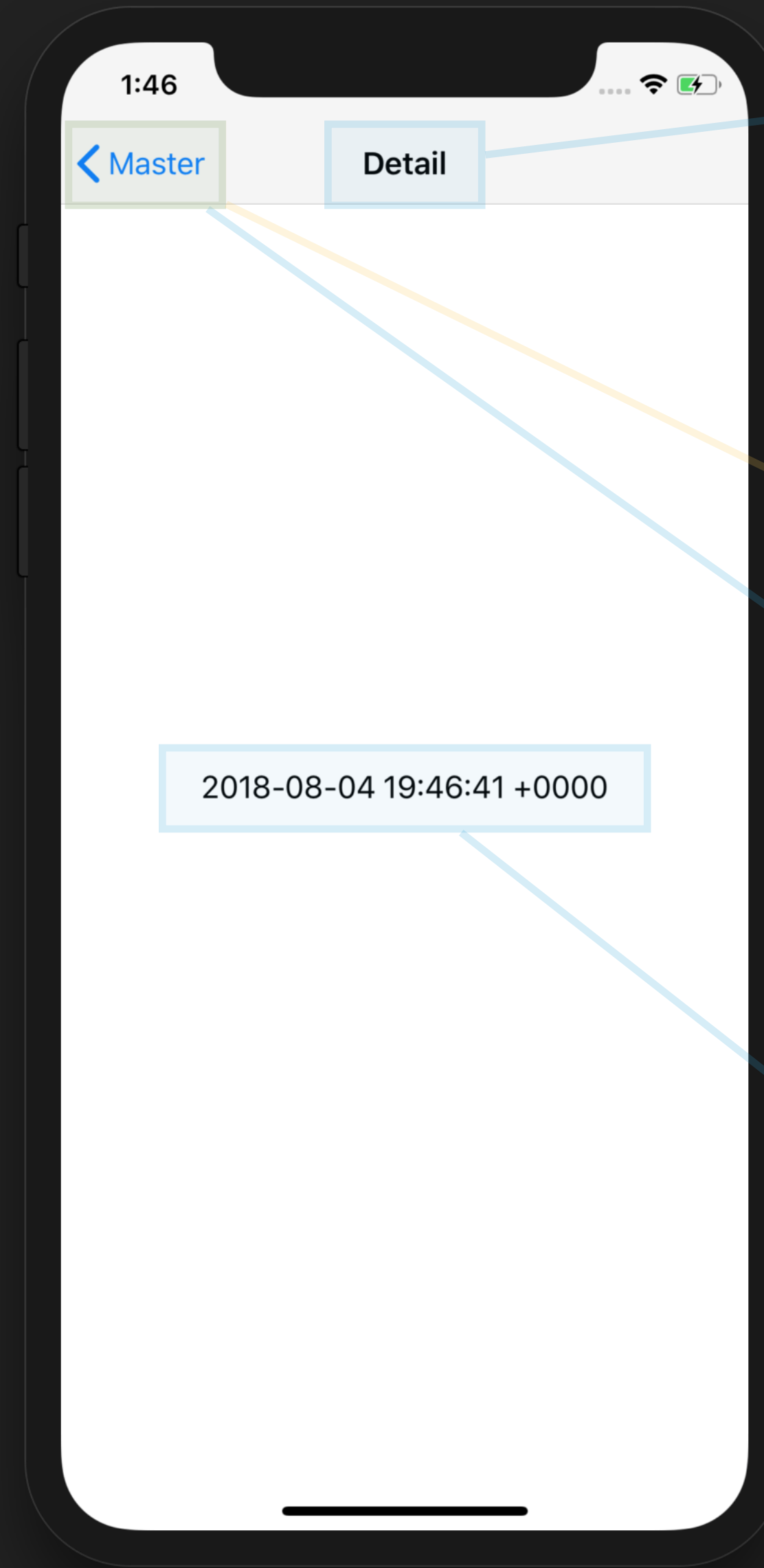
Button

Tap

Button

Tap

Table



iPhone X - 11.4

Title

Tap

Button

Label

BETTER UI TESTING

Button

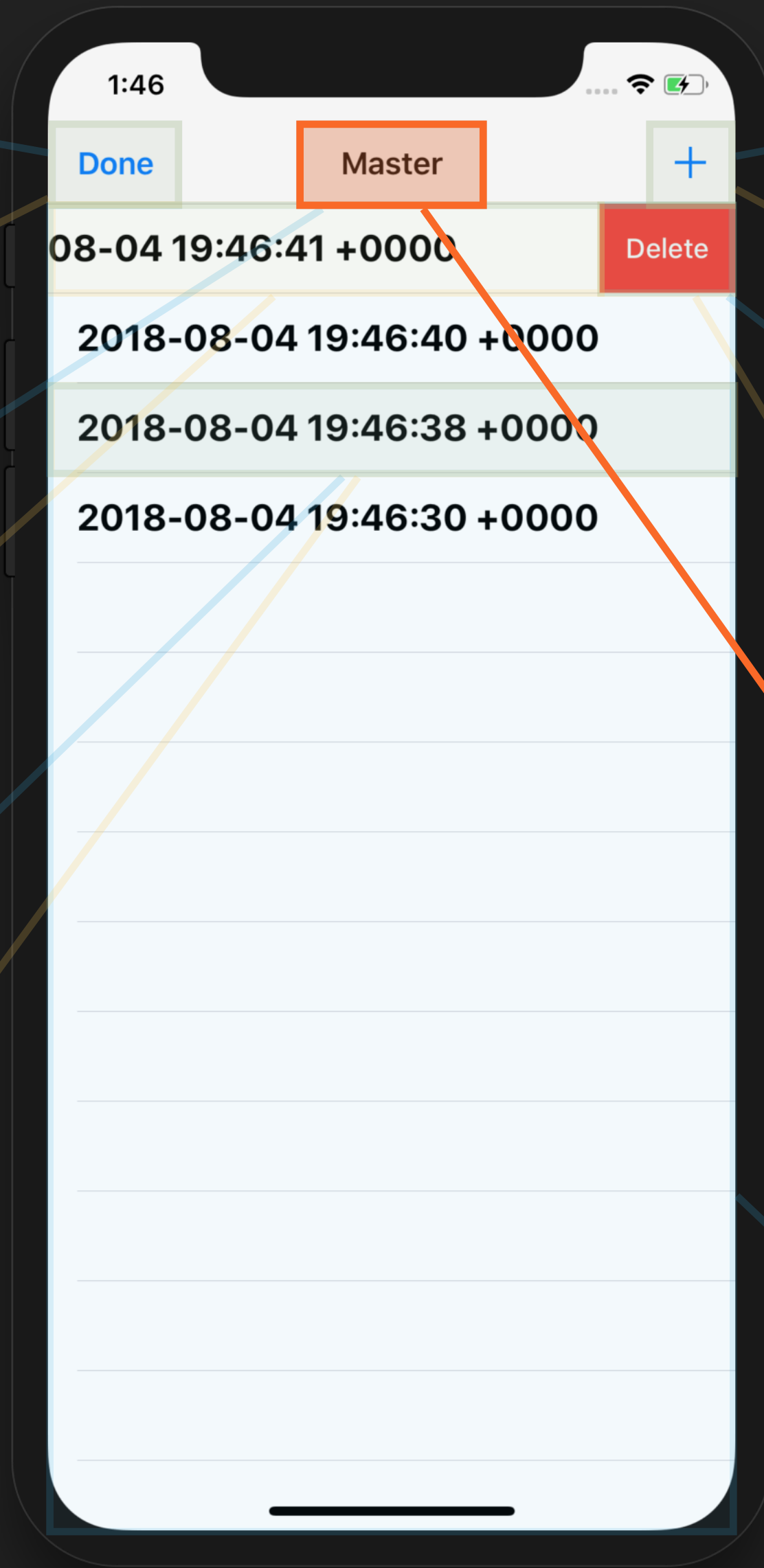
Tap

Title

Swipe

Cell

Tap



iPhone X - 11.4

Button

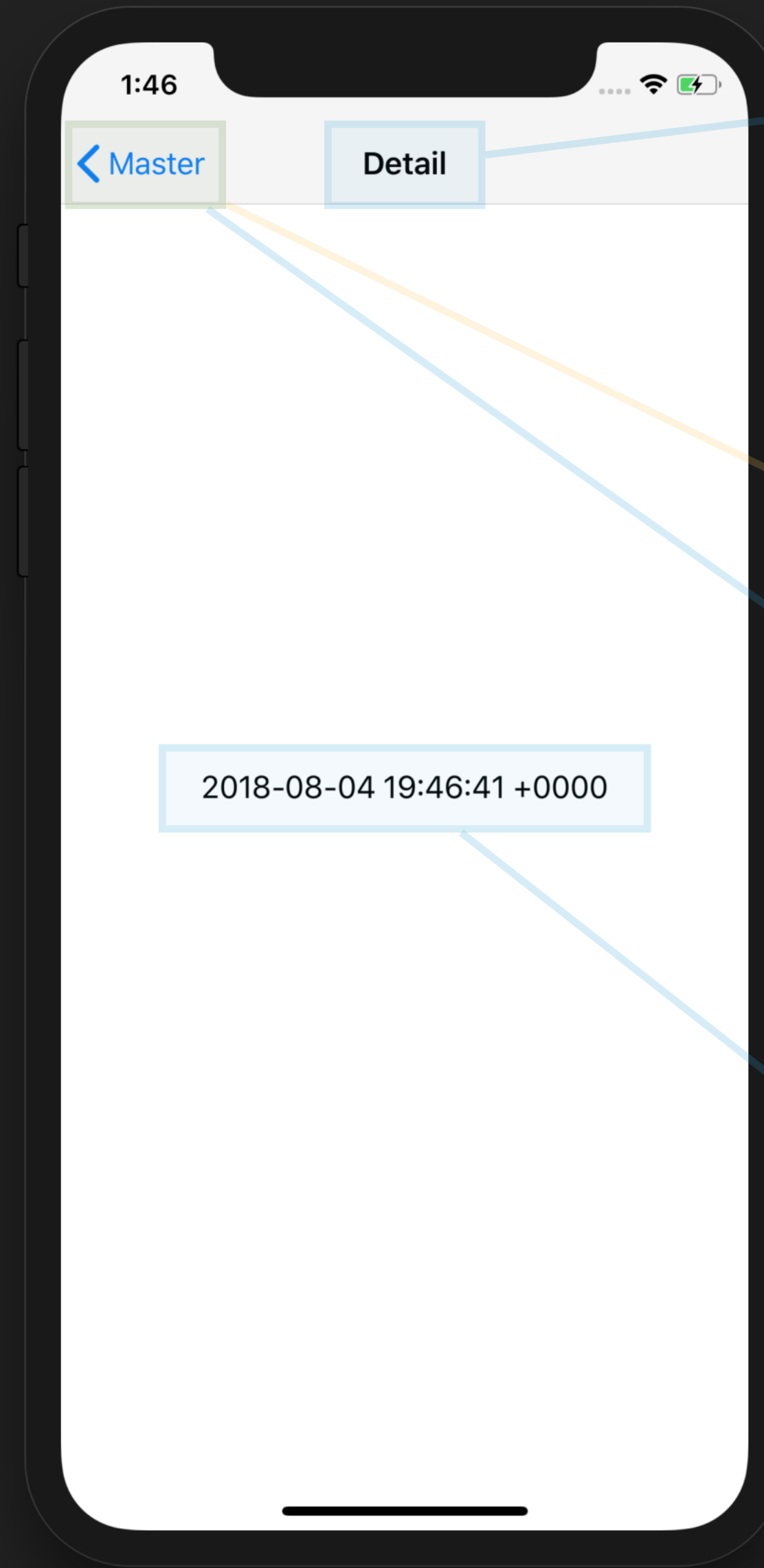
Tap

Button

Tap

Text

Table



iPhone X - 11.4

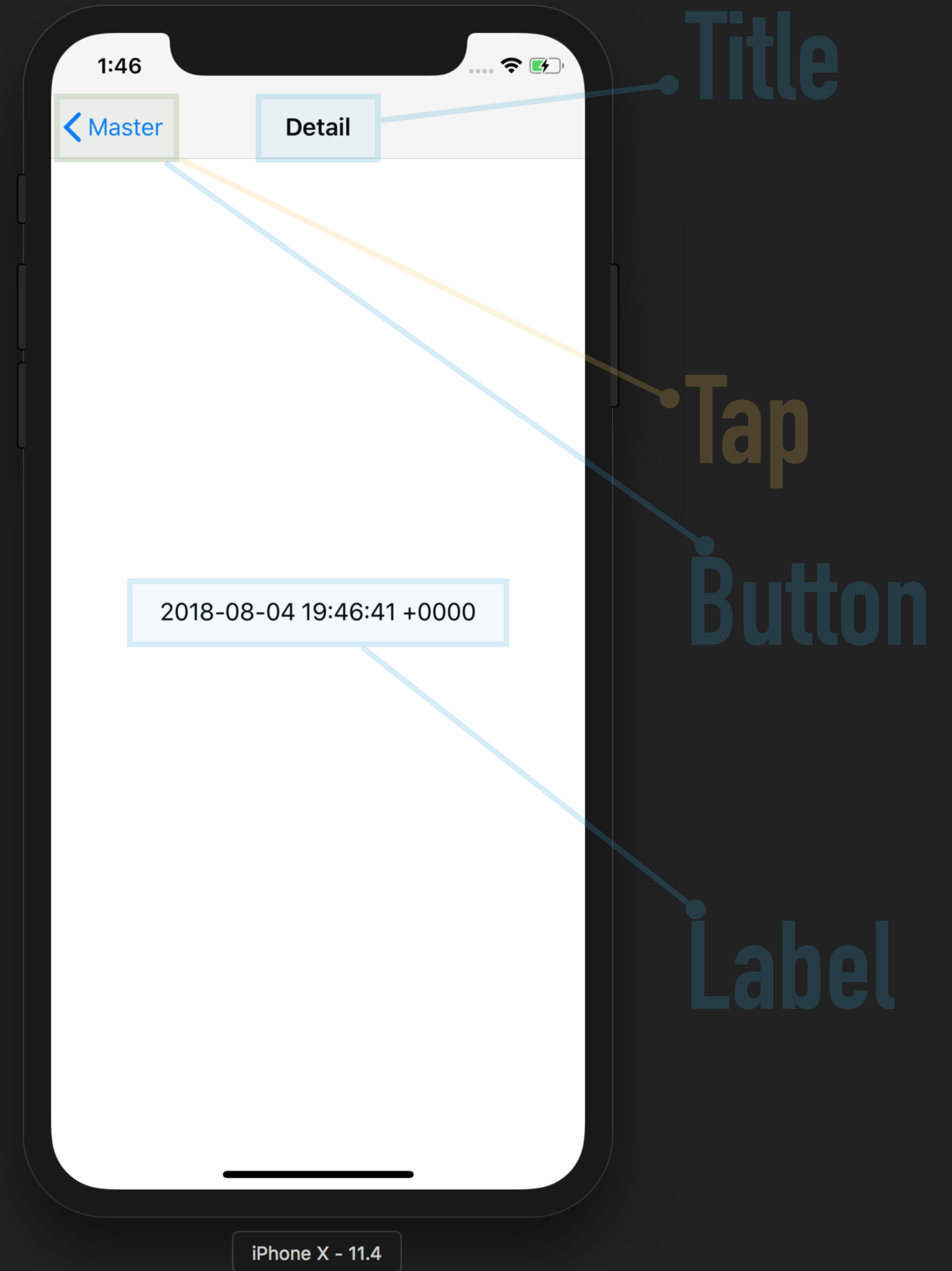
Title

Tap

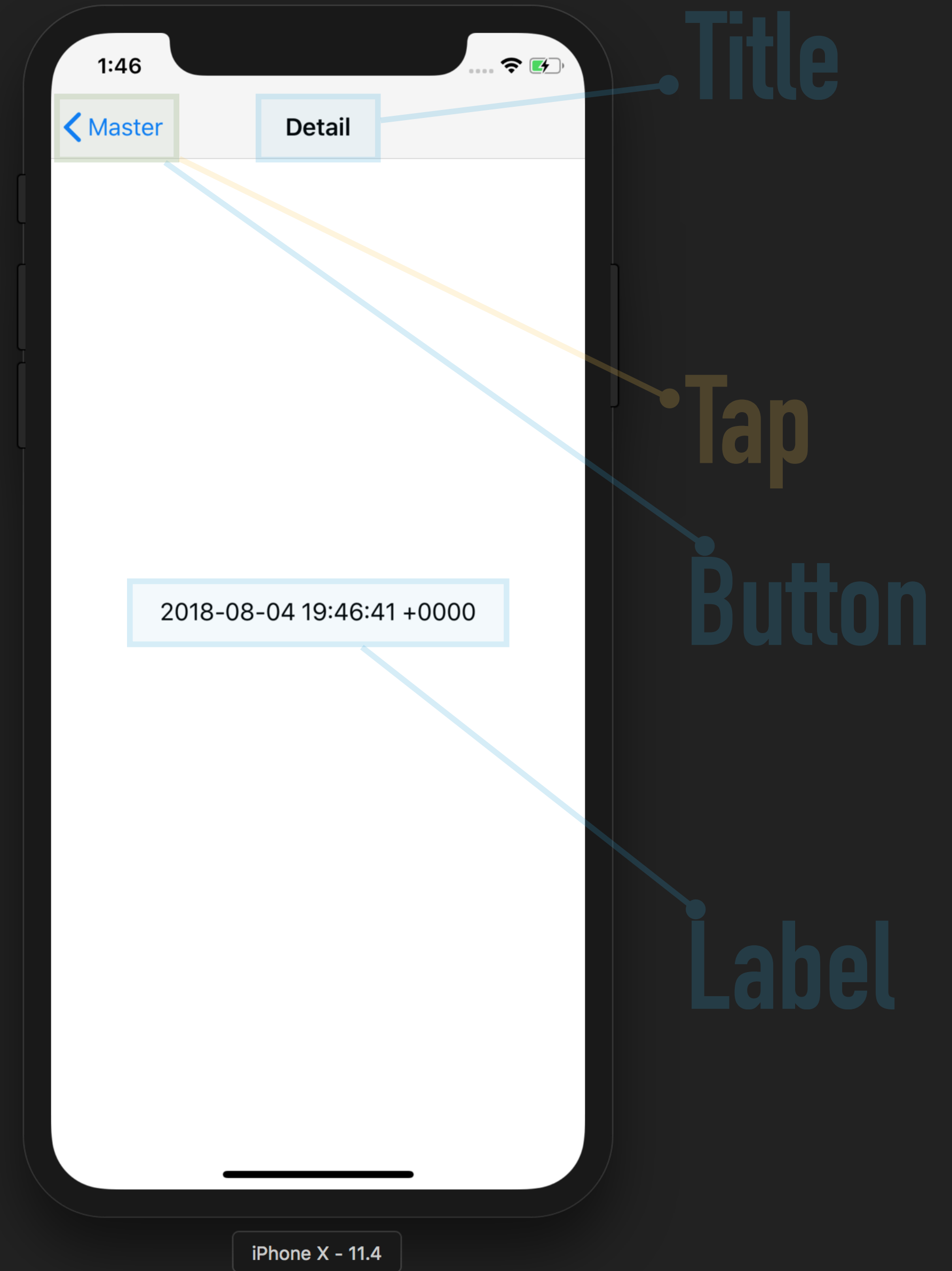
Button

Label

BETTER UI TESTING

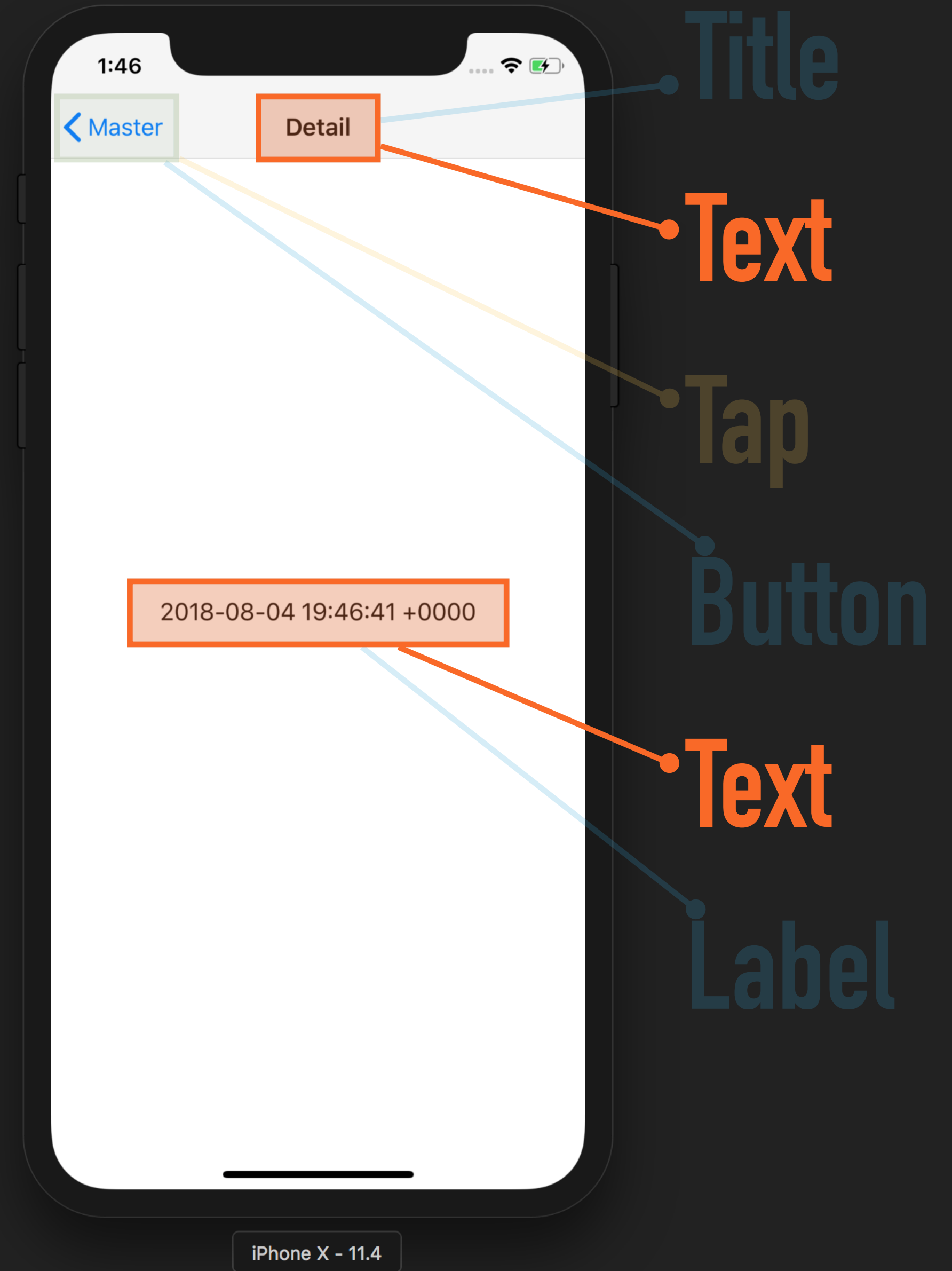


**BETTER UI TESTING**



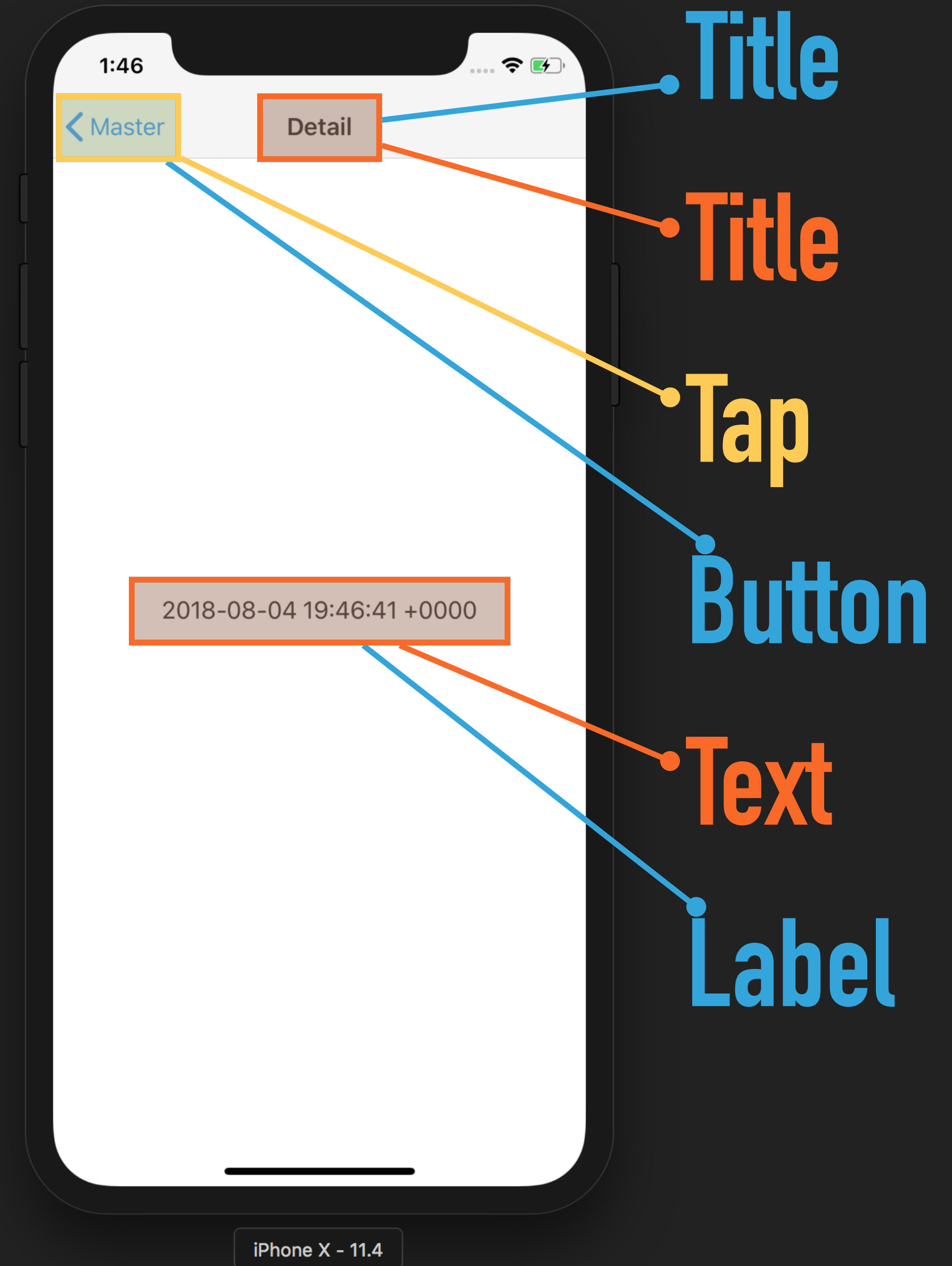
**BETTER UI TESTING**



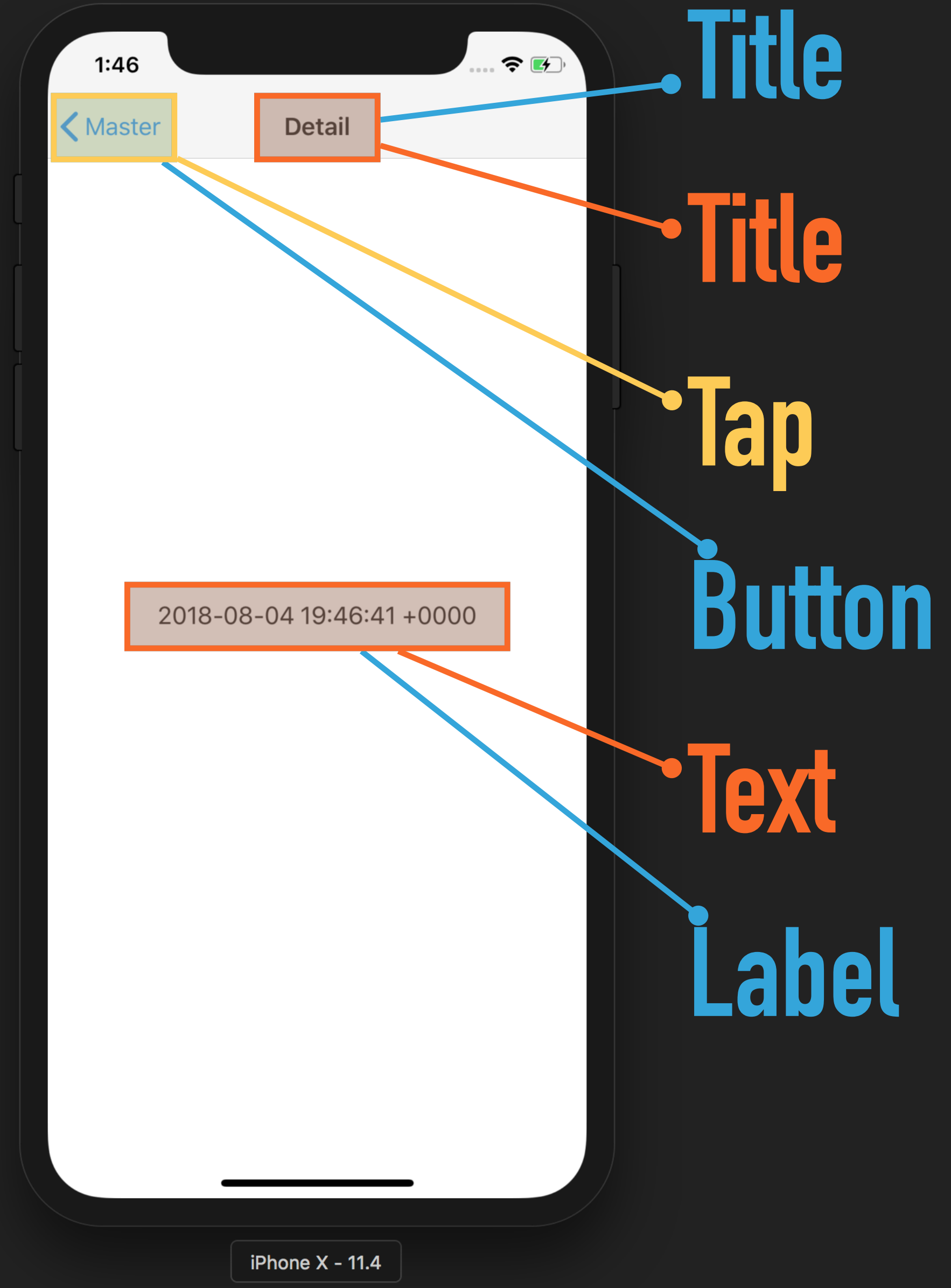
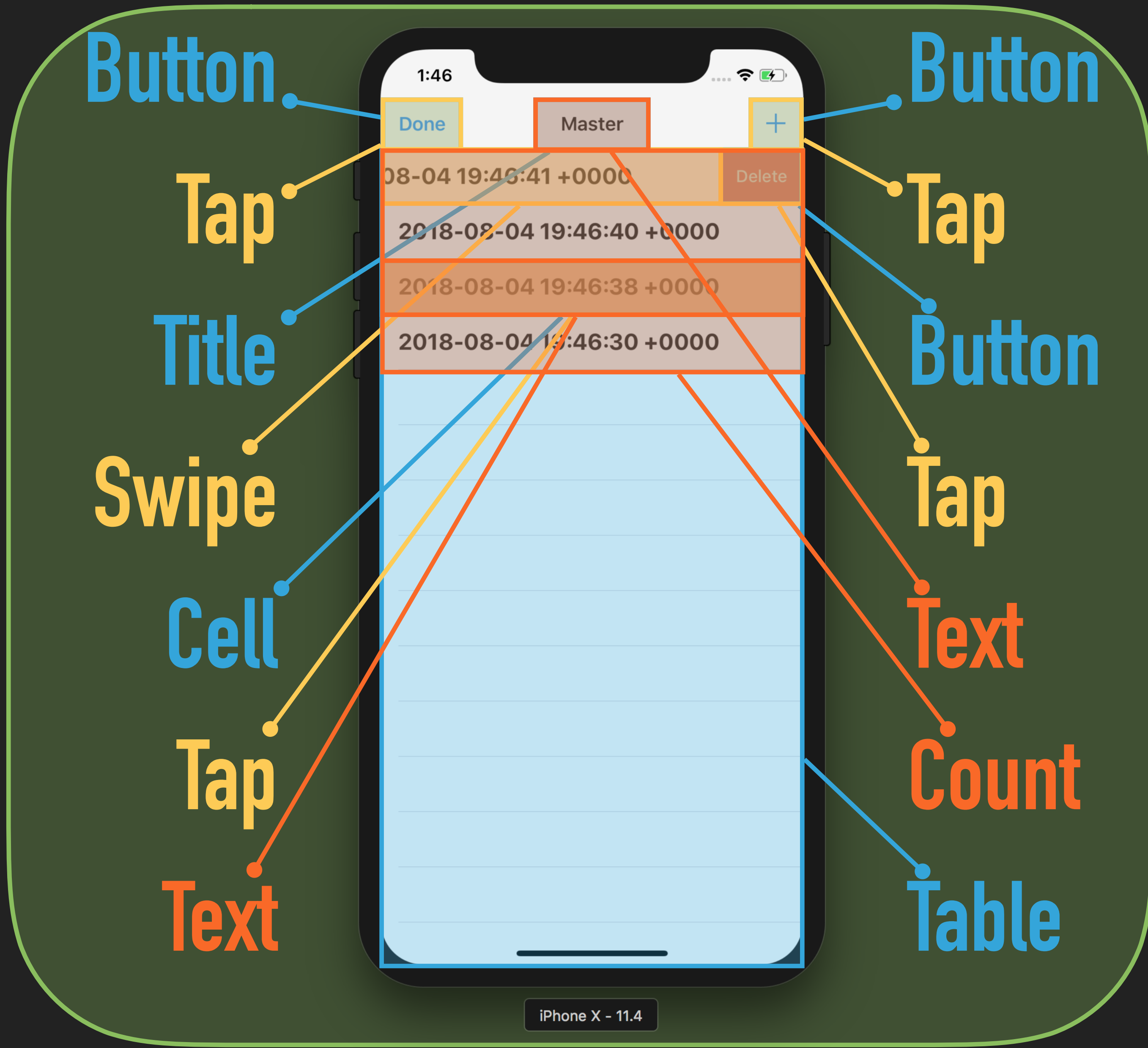


**BETTER UI TESTING**



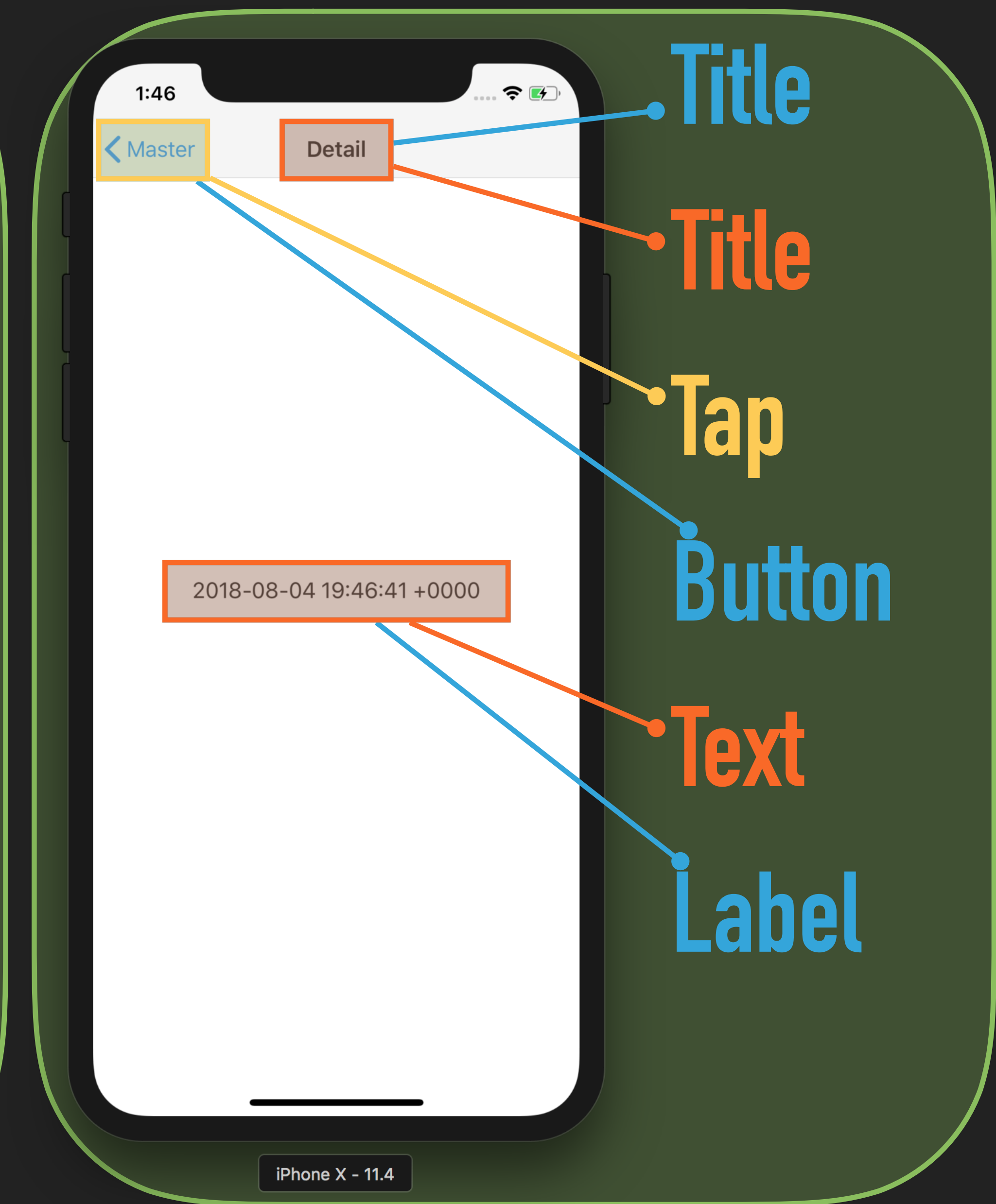
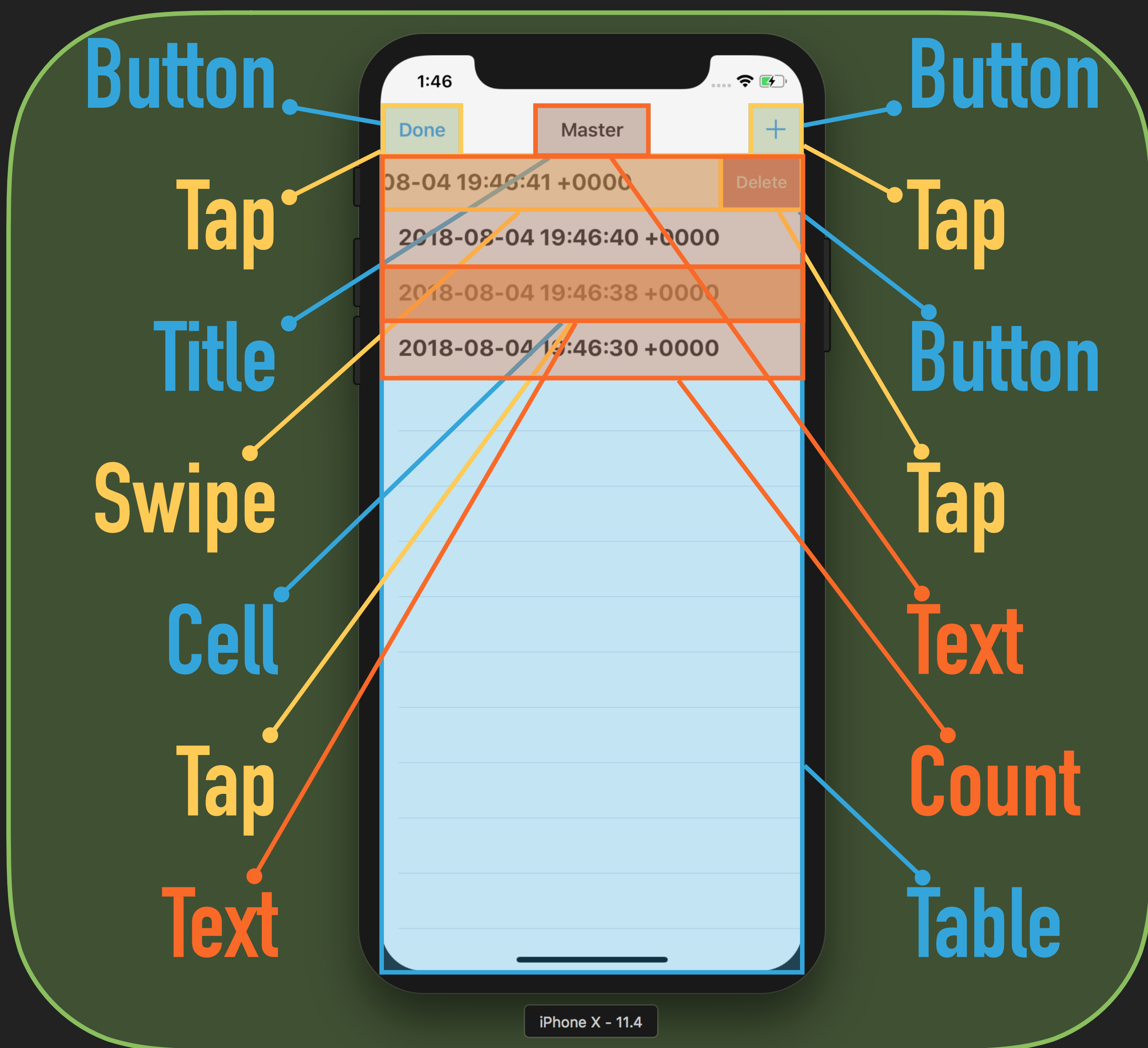


BETTER UI TESTING



**BETTER UI TESTING**





**BETTER UI TESTING**

# BENEFITS

# EASIER TO READ



## BENEFITS

# EASIER TO READ



Before

```
XCUUIApplication().tables.children  
(matching: .cell).element(boundBy  
: 0).staticTexts["2018-07-03  
20:45:14 +0000"].tap()
```

## BENEFITS

# EASIER TO READ



Before

```
XCUUIApplication().tables.children  
(matching: .cell).element(boundBy  
: 0).staticTexts["2018-07-03  
20:45:14 +0000"].tap()
```

After

```
.tapOnCell(at: 0)
```

## BENEFITS

**EASIER TO  
READ**



**EASIER TO  
MAINTAIN**



**BENEFITS**

**EASIER TO  
READ**



**EASIER TO  
MAINTAIN**



**WRITE TESTS  
FIRST!**



**BENEFITS**





**EASIER TO  
READ**



**EASIER TO  
MAINTAIN**



**WRITE TESTS  
FIRST!**



**BENEFITS**

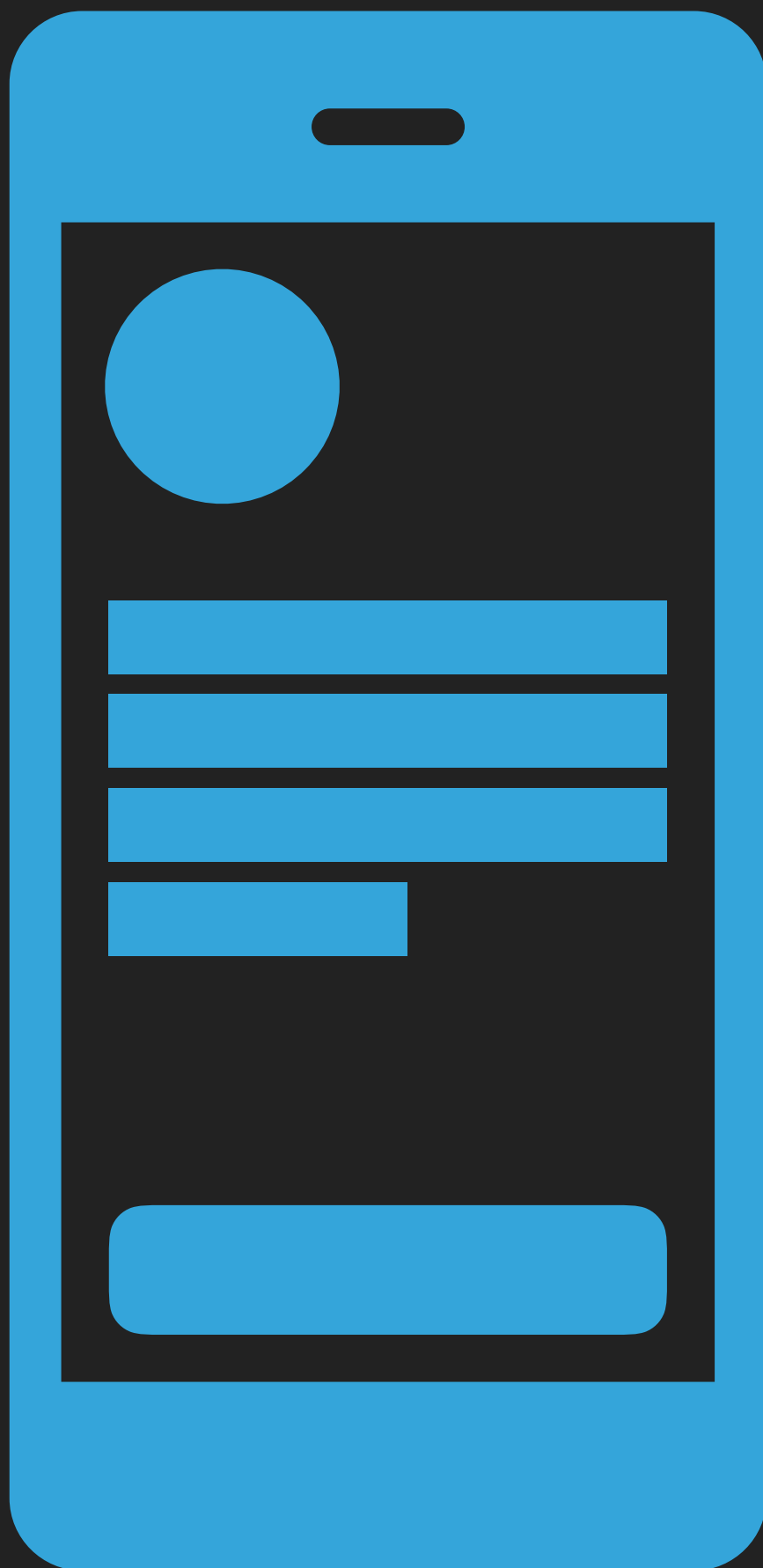


# TDD

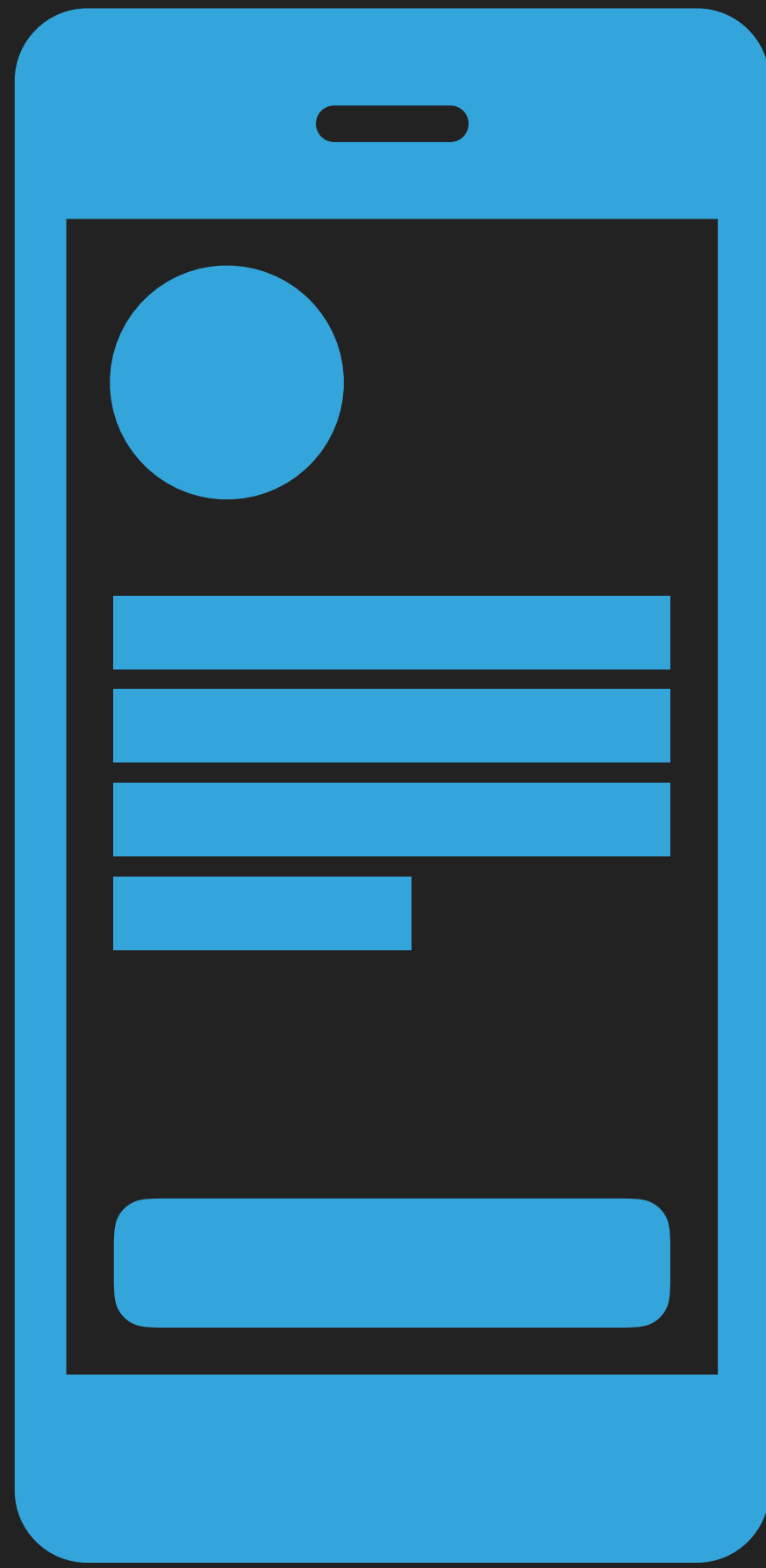
TEST-DRIVEN DEVELOPMENT



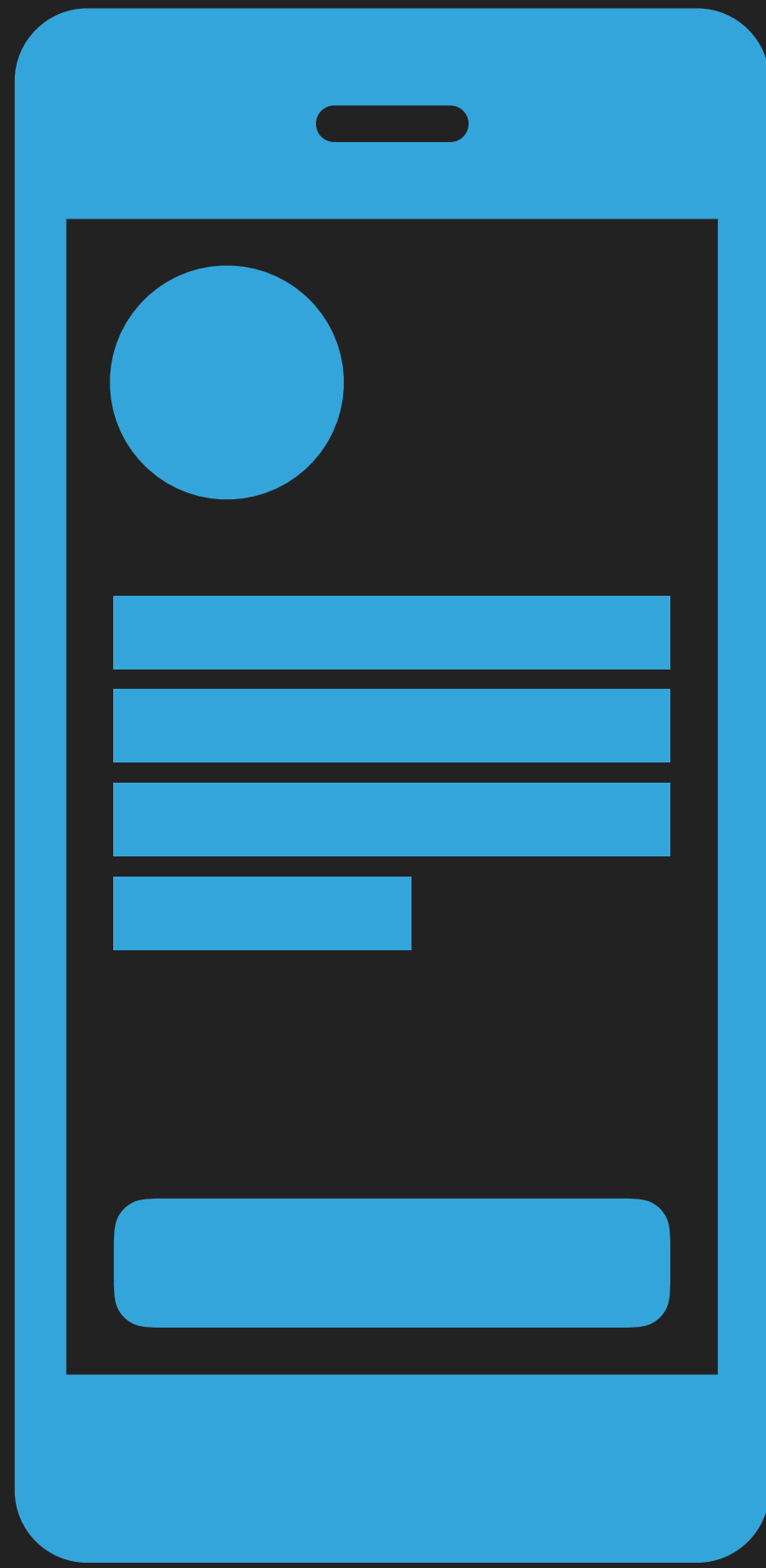
TDD



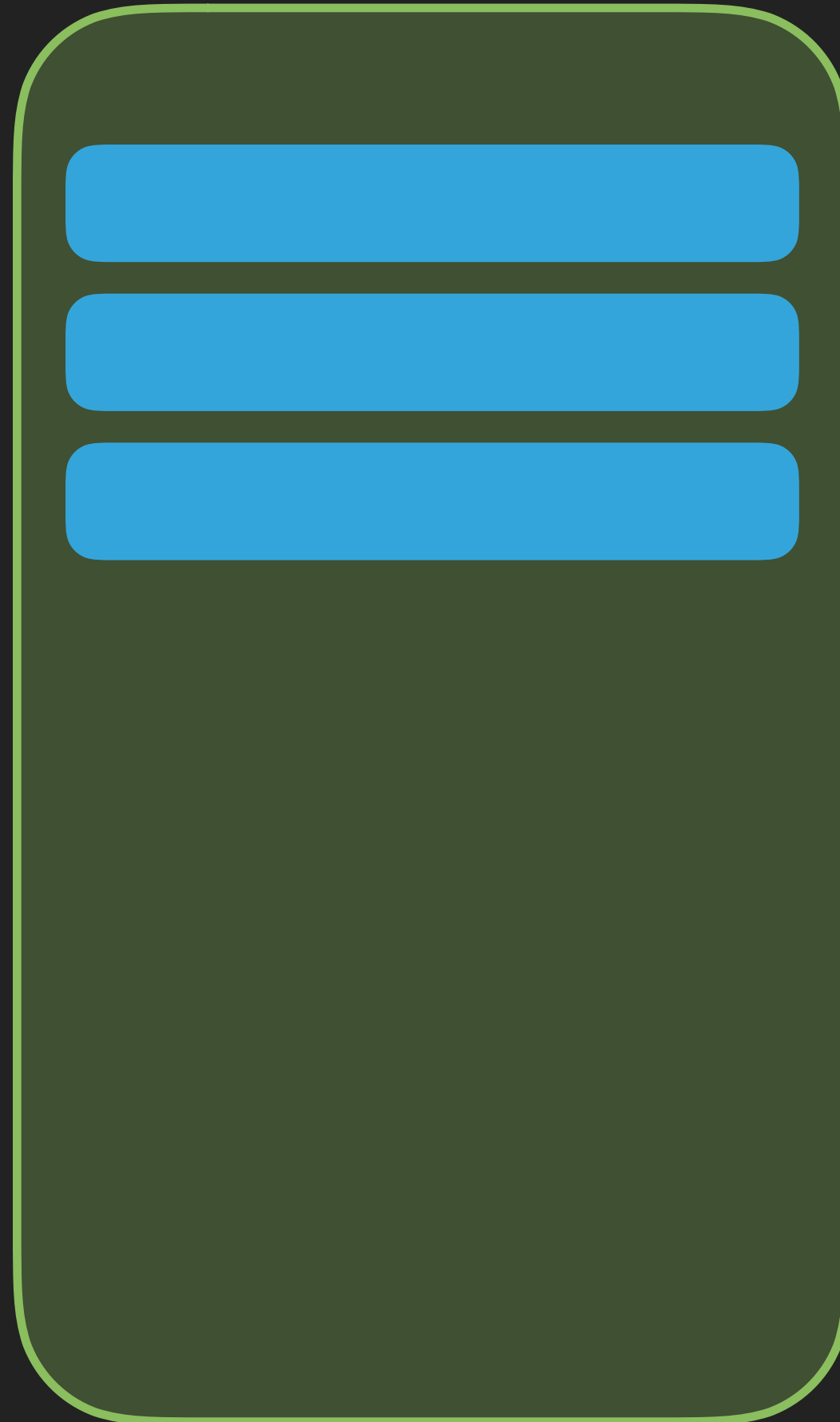
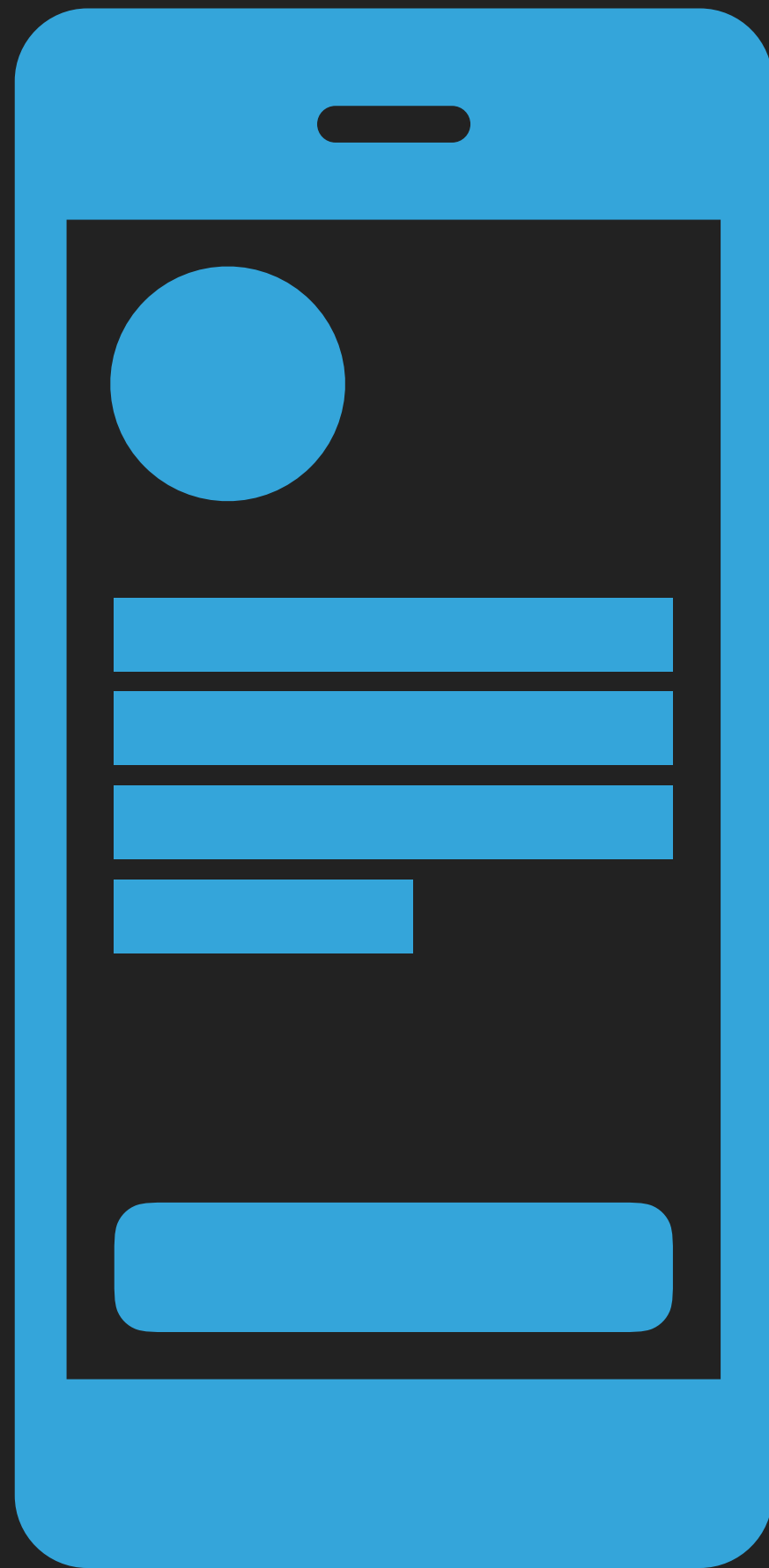
TDD

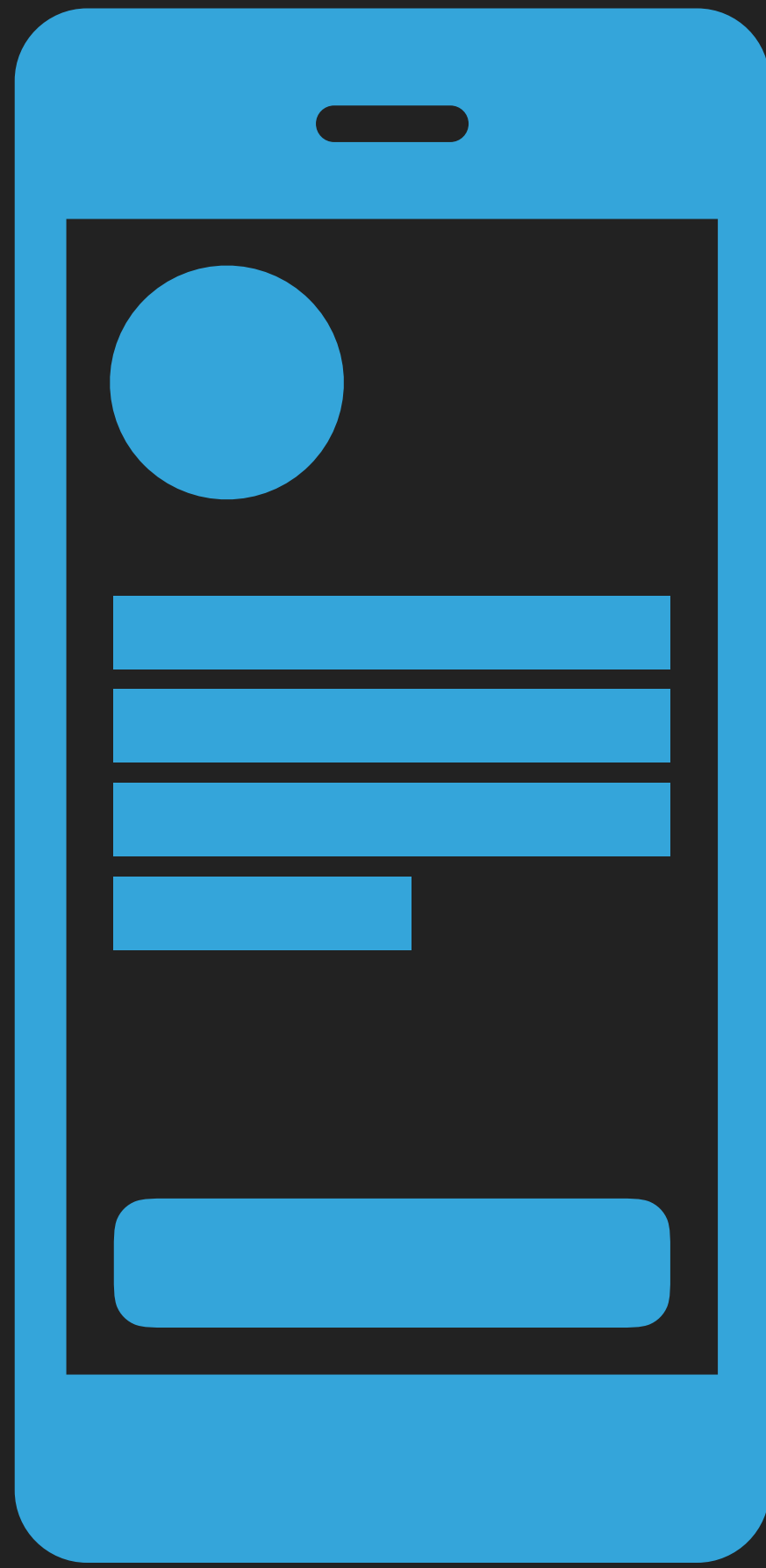


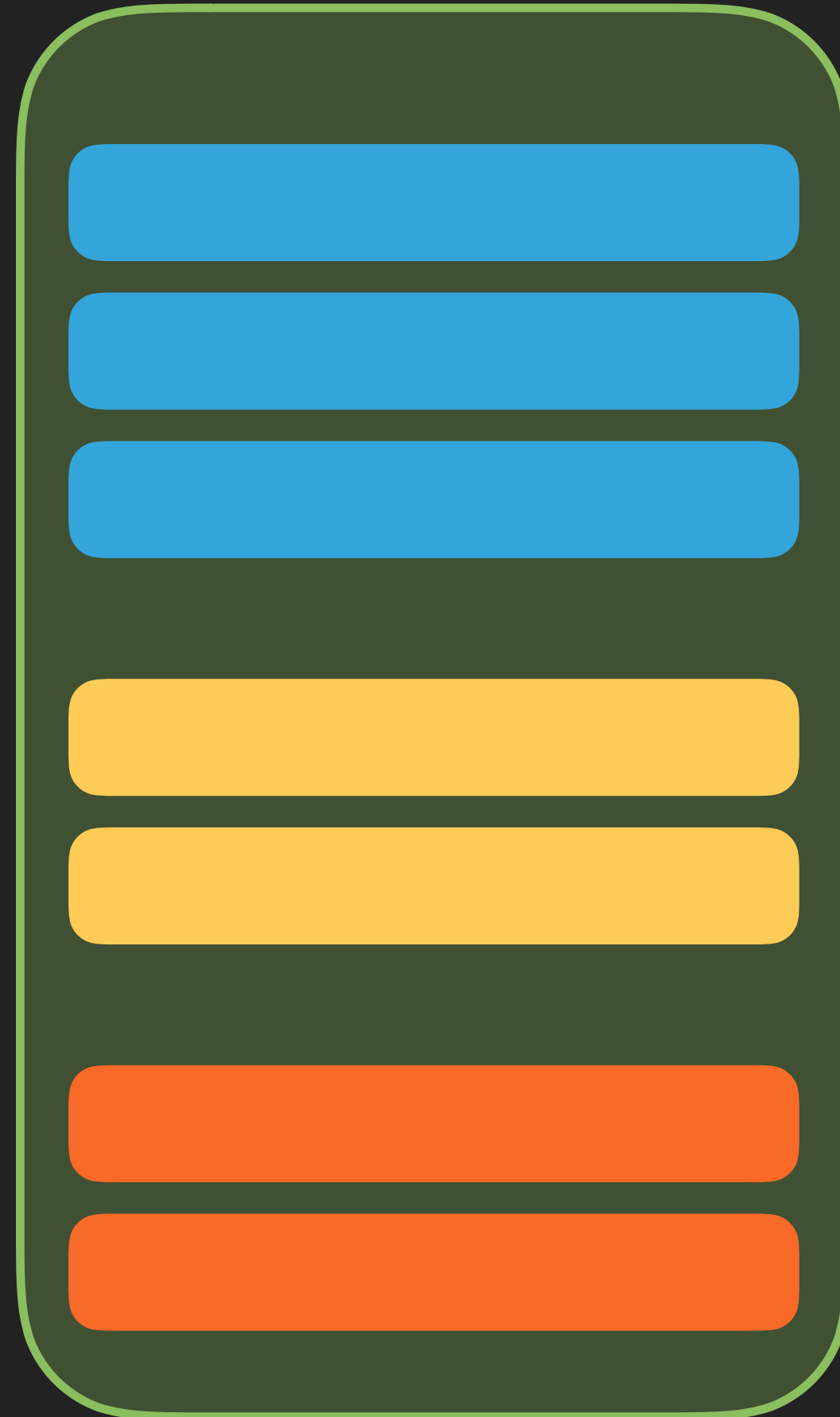
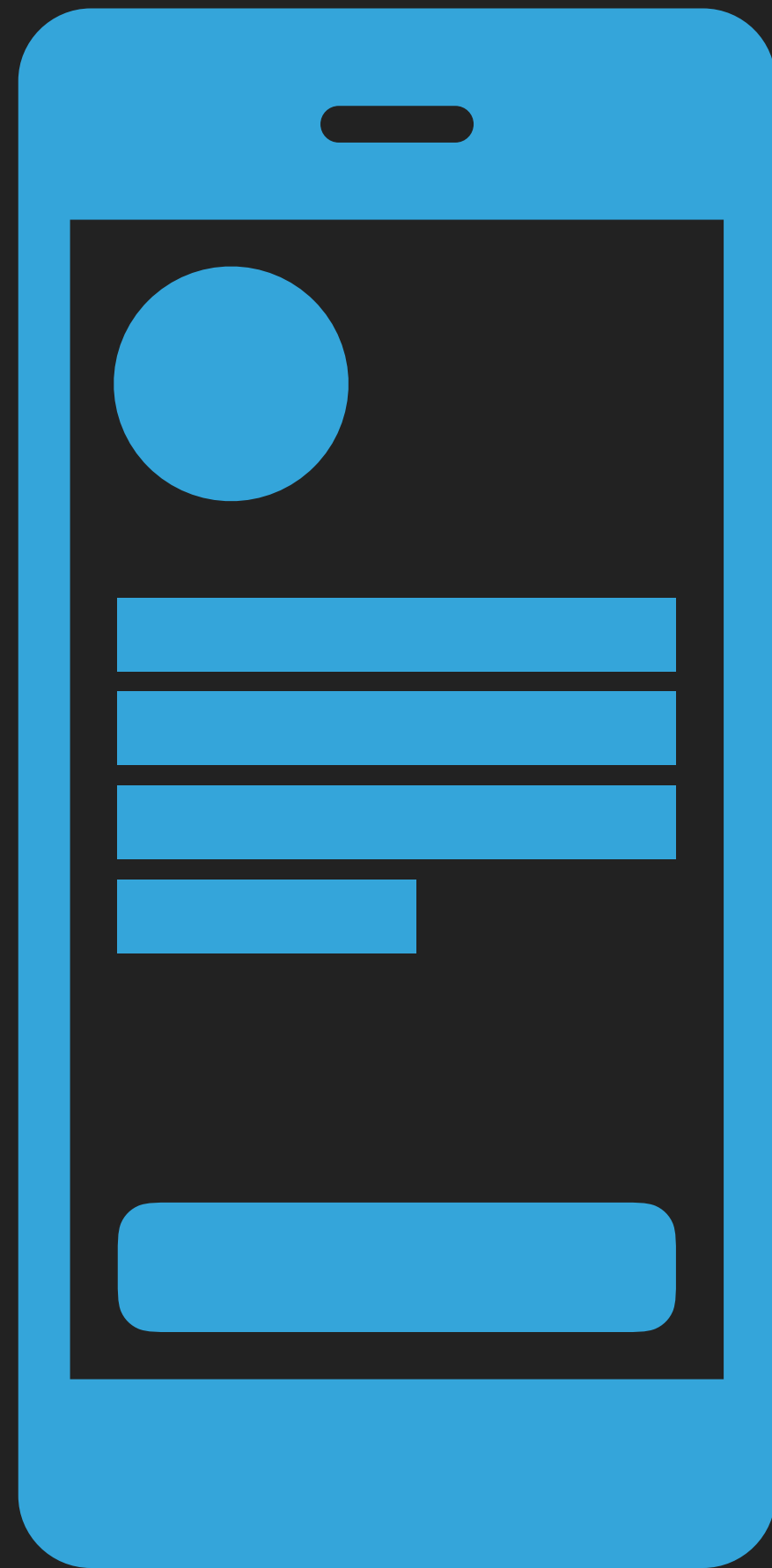
TDD



TDD

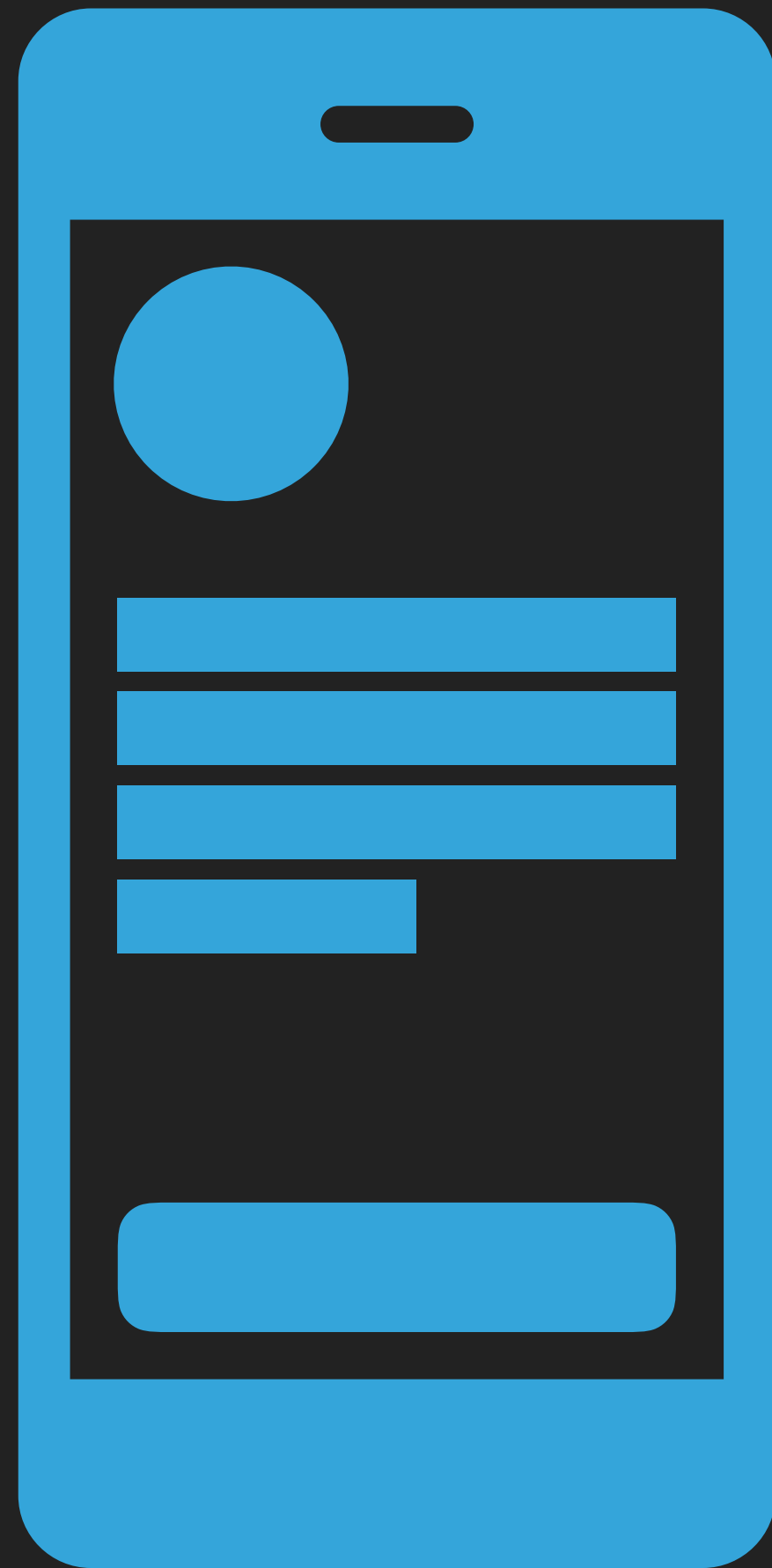




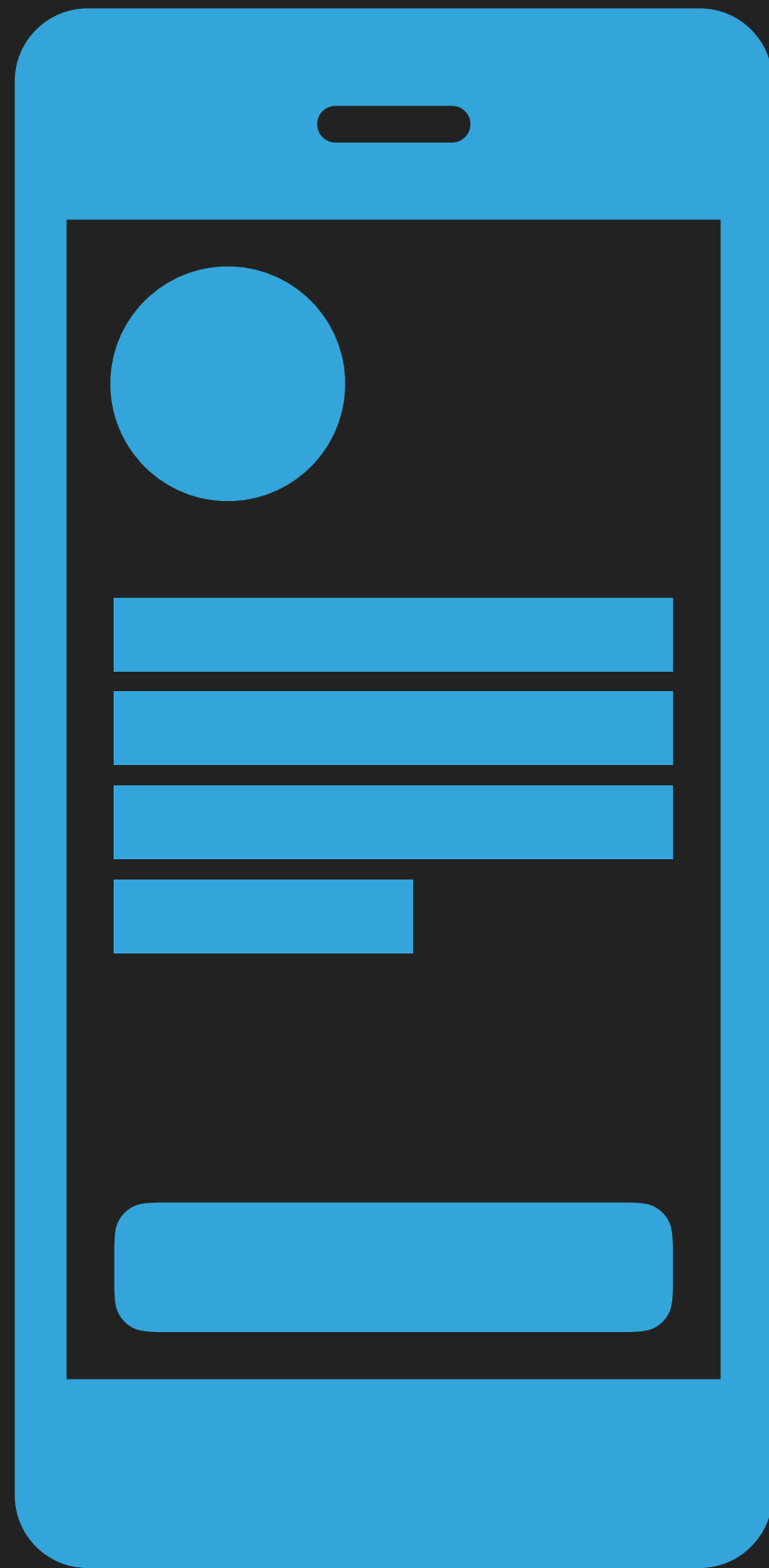


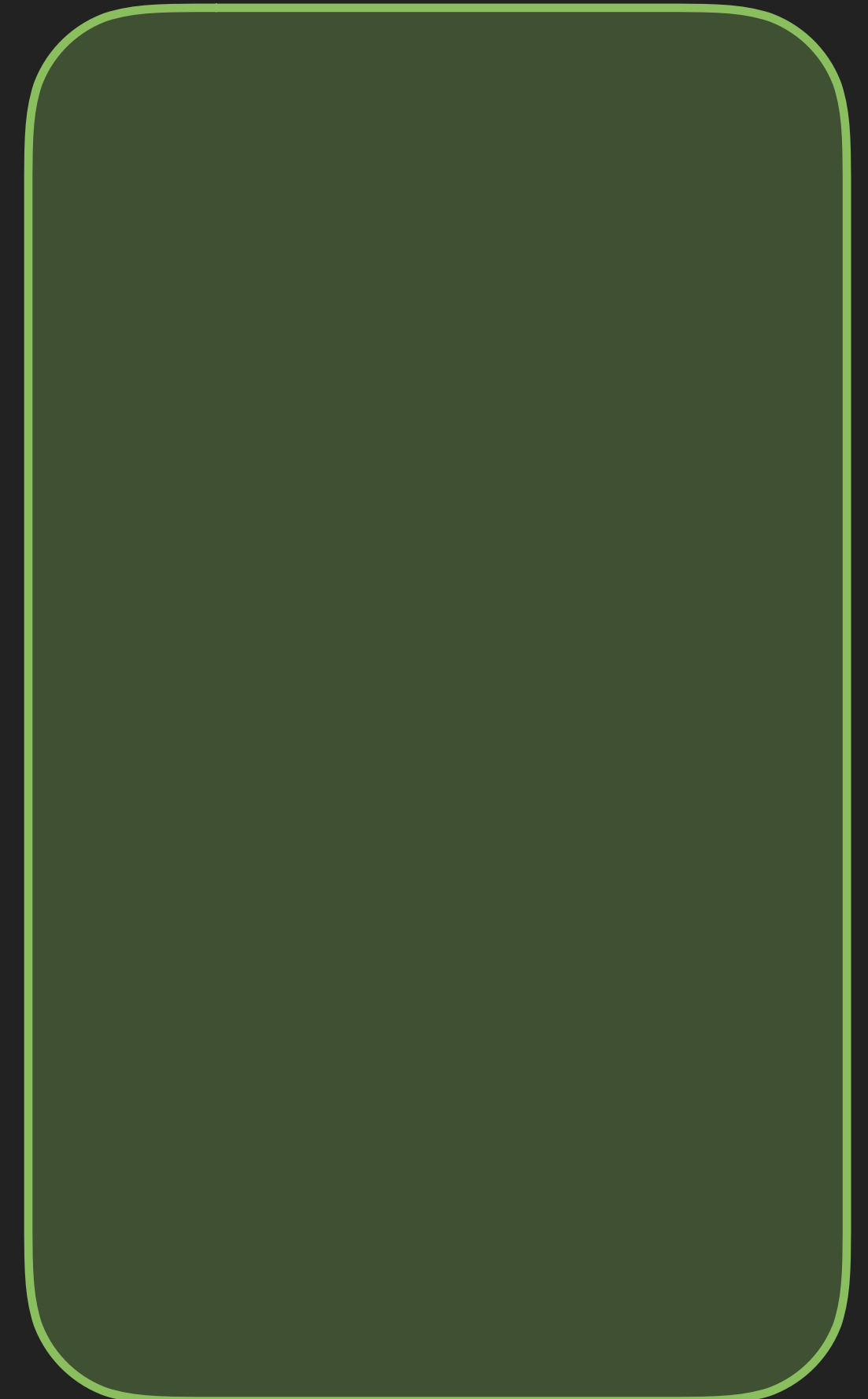
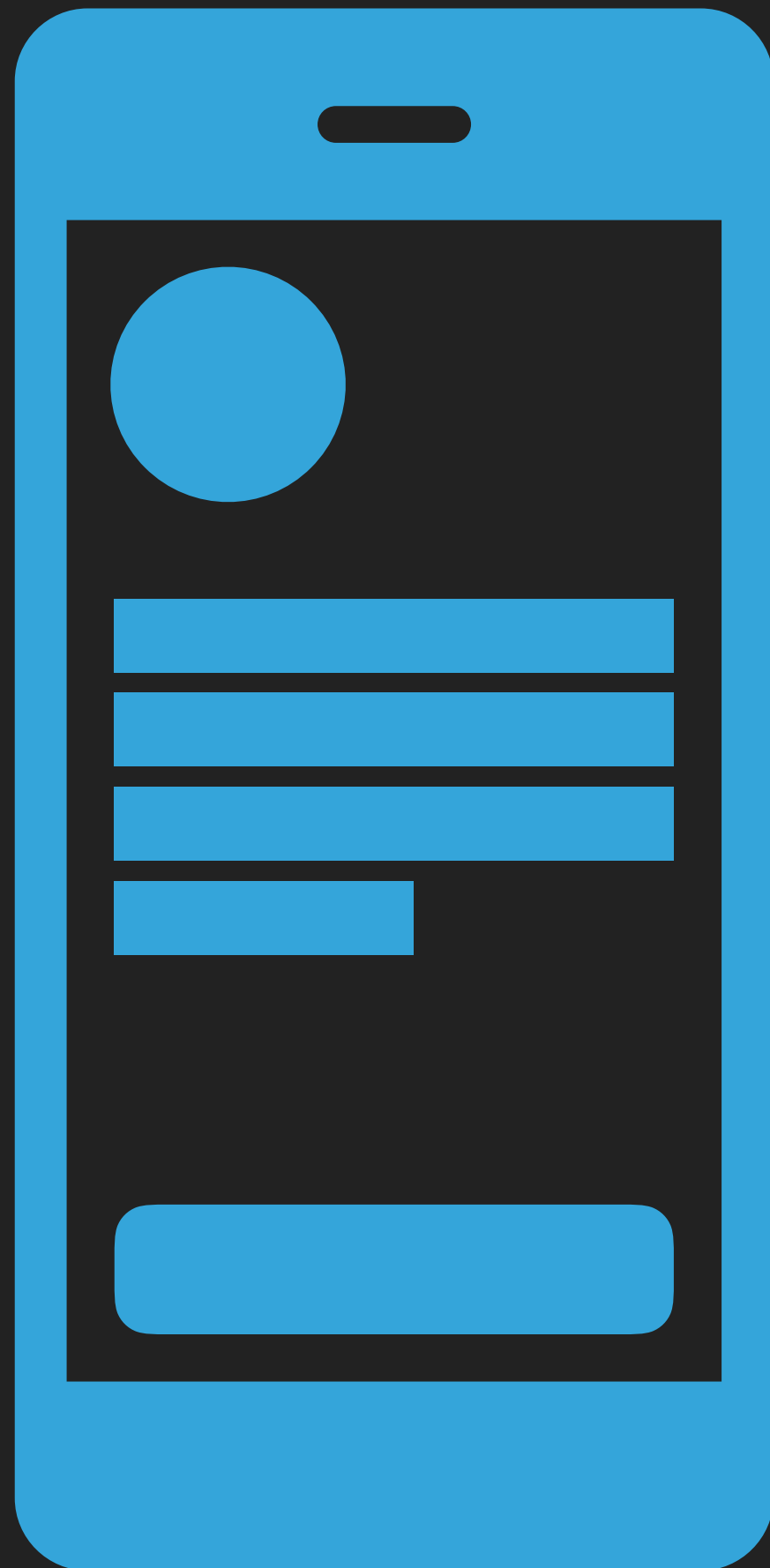
TDD



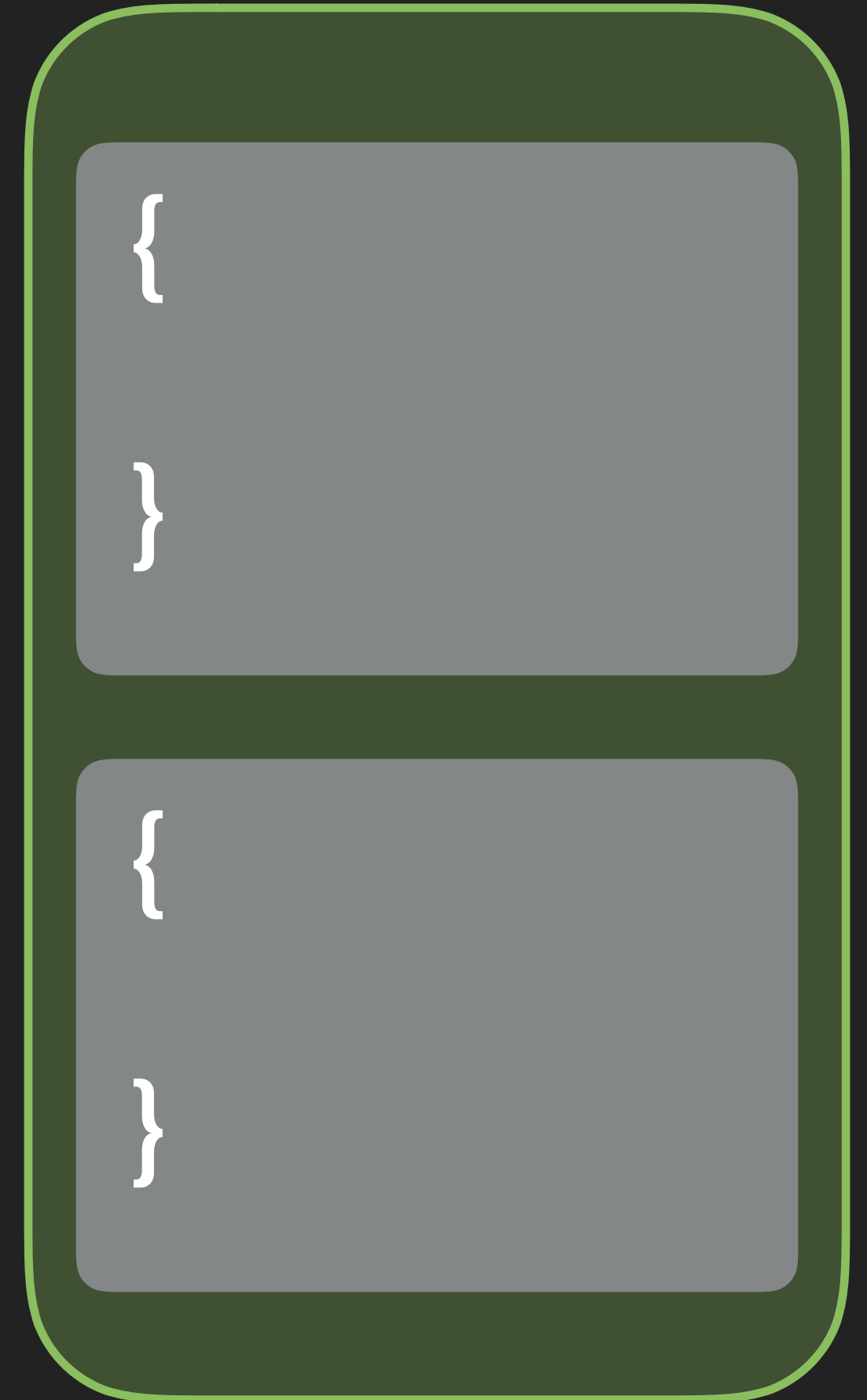
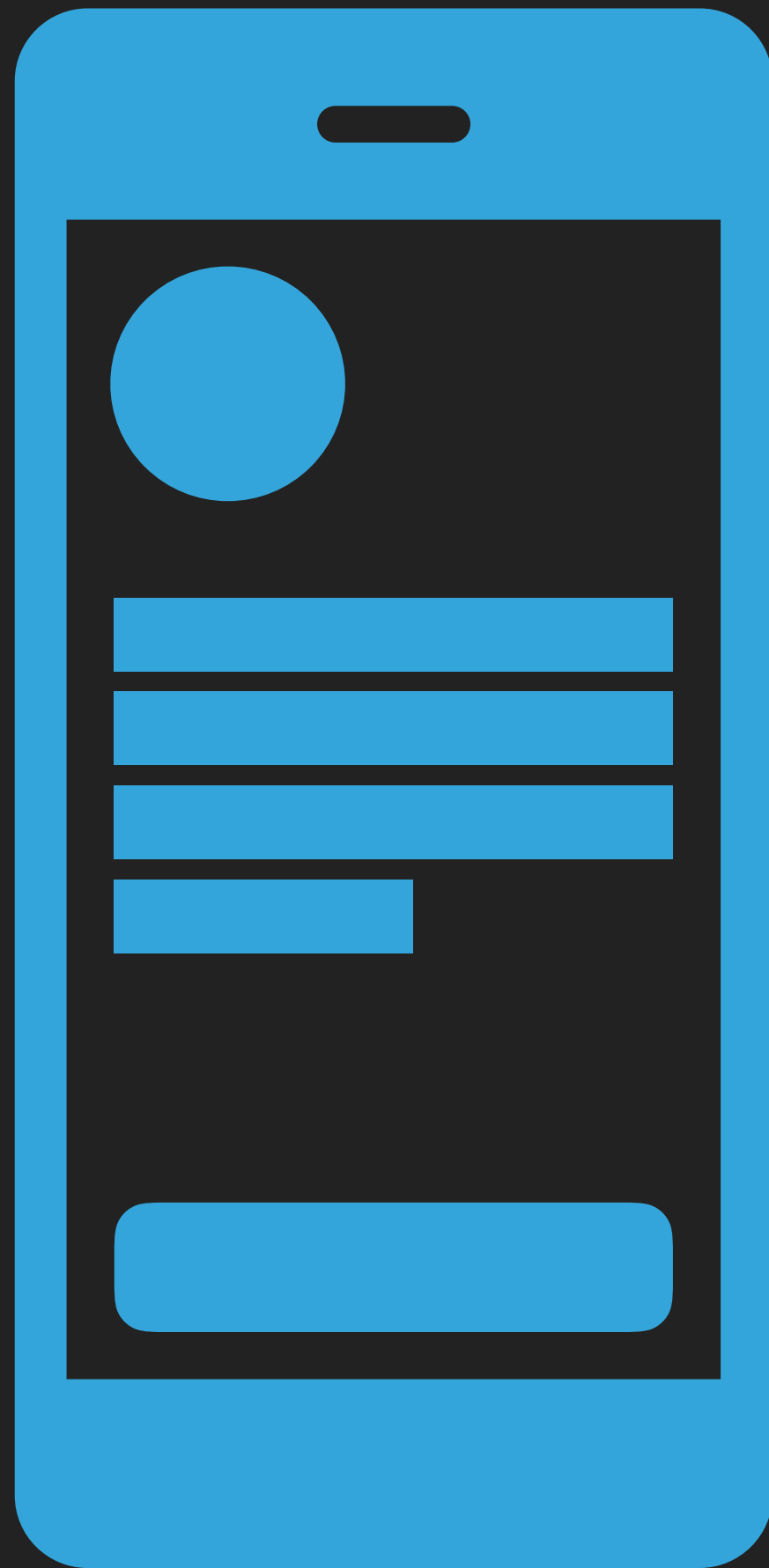


TDD

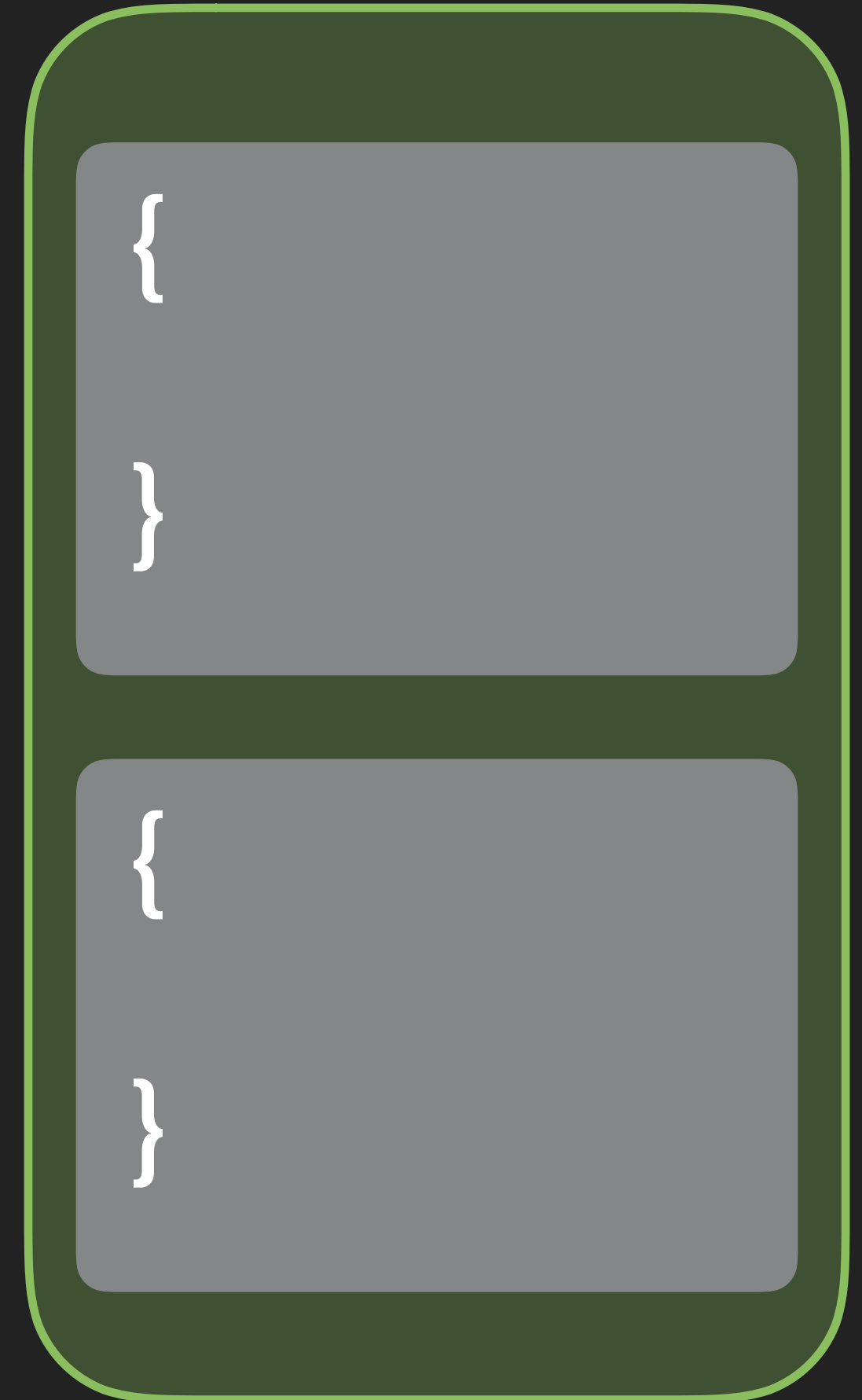
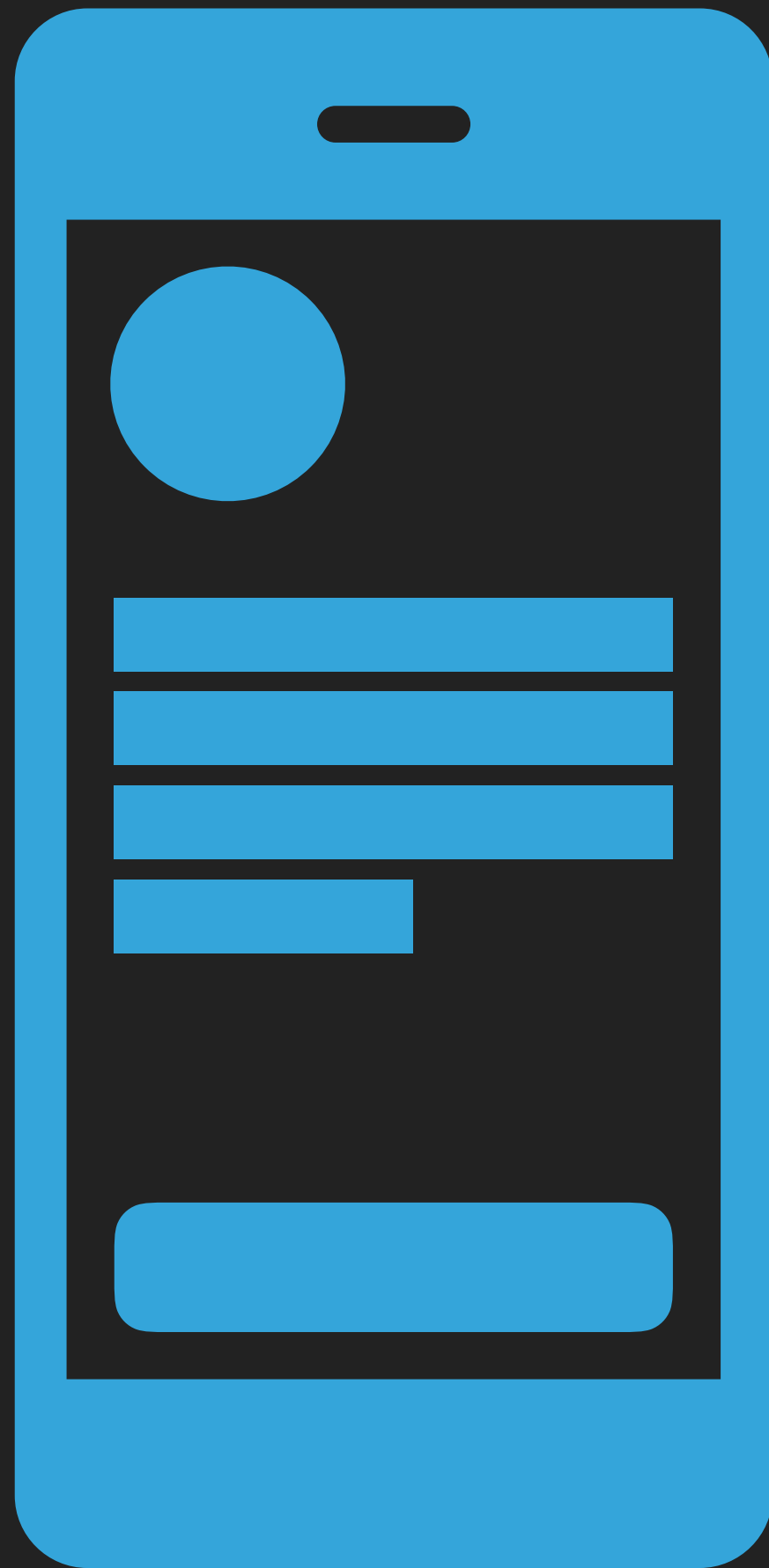




TDD



TDD



TDD

CODE



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    // MARK: - Actions

    // MARK: - Verifications

}
```



CODE



```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    // MARK: - Actions

    // MARK: - Verifications

}
```

```
import XCTest

protocol TestPage {
    var testCase: XCTestCase { get }
}

extension TestPage {

    var app: XCUIApplication {
        return XCUIApplication()
    }

}
```

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {

    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    // MARK: - Actions

    // MARK: - Verifications

}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    // MARK: - Actions

    // MARK: - Verifications
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: – Elements

    fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement {
        return app.staticTexts["DetailViewController.label"]
    }

    fileprivate var backButton: XCUIElement {
        return app.navigationBar.buttons["Master"]
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest
```

```
struct DetailPage: TestPage {
```

```
    let testCase: XCTestCase
```

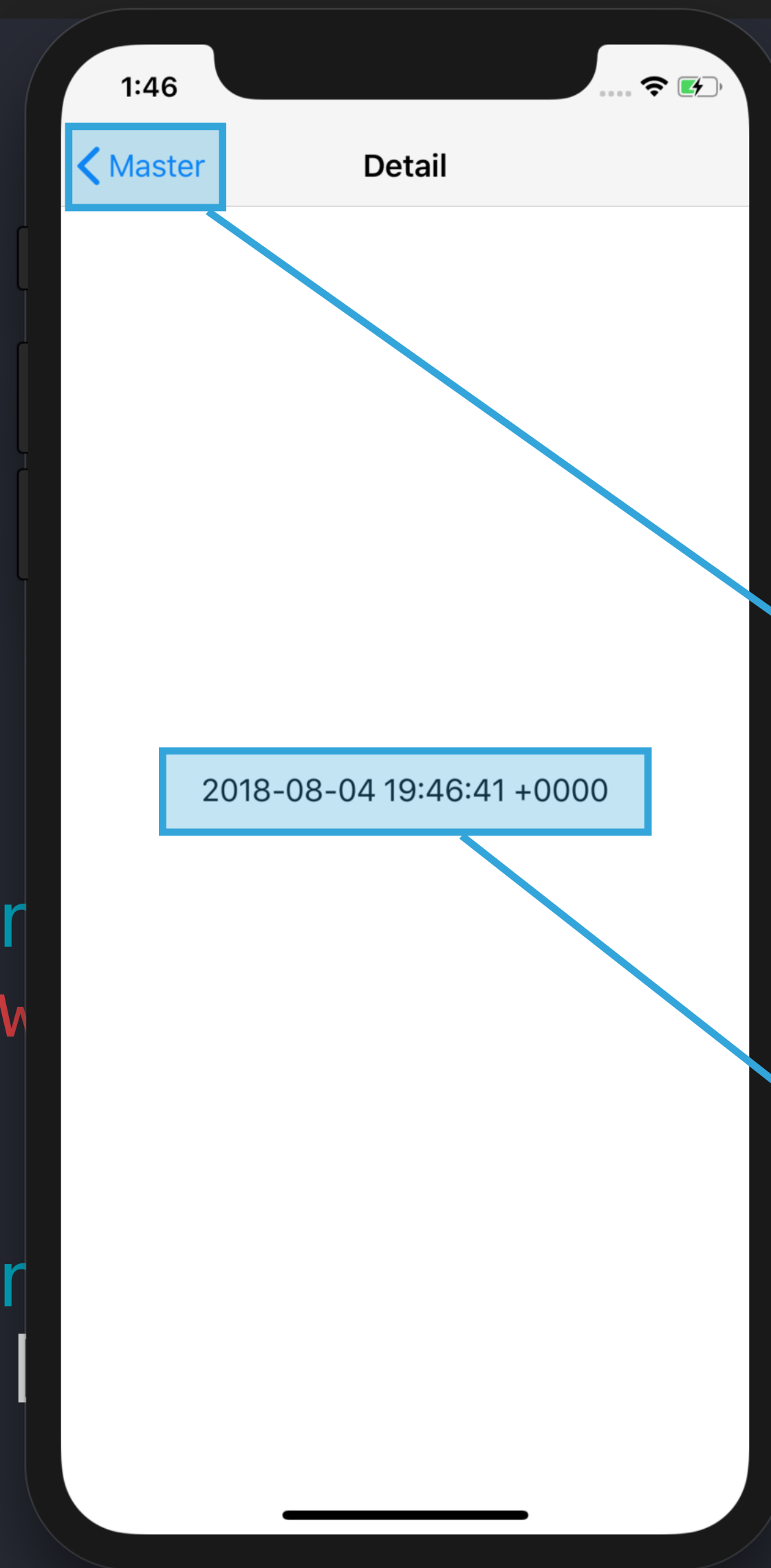
```
    // MARK: - Elements
```

```
    fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement {
        return app.staticTexts["DetailView"]
    }
```

```
    fileprivate var backButton: XCUIElement {
        return app.navigationBars.buttons["Back"]
    }
}
```

```
    ...
```

```
}
```



Button

Label



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: – Elements

    fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement {
        return app.staticTexts["DetailViewController.label"]
    }

    fileprivate var backButton: XCUIElement {
        return app.navigationBar.buttons["Master"]
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: – Elements

    fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement {
        return app.staticTexts["DetailViewController.label"]
    }

    fileprivate var backButton: XCUIElement {
        return app.navigationBar.buttons["Master"]
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {

    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: – Elements

    fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement {
        return app.staticTexts["DetailViewController.label"]
    }

    fileprivate var backButton: XCUIElement {
        return app.navigationBar.buttons["Master"]
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE



```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {

    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: – Elements

    fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement {
        return app.staticTexts["DetailViewControllerTitle"]
    }

    fileprivate var backButton: XCUIElement {
        return app.navigationBar.buttons["Master"]
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```

import XCTest

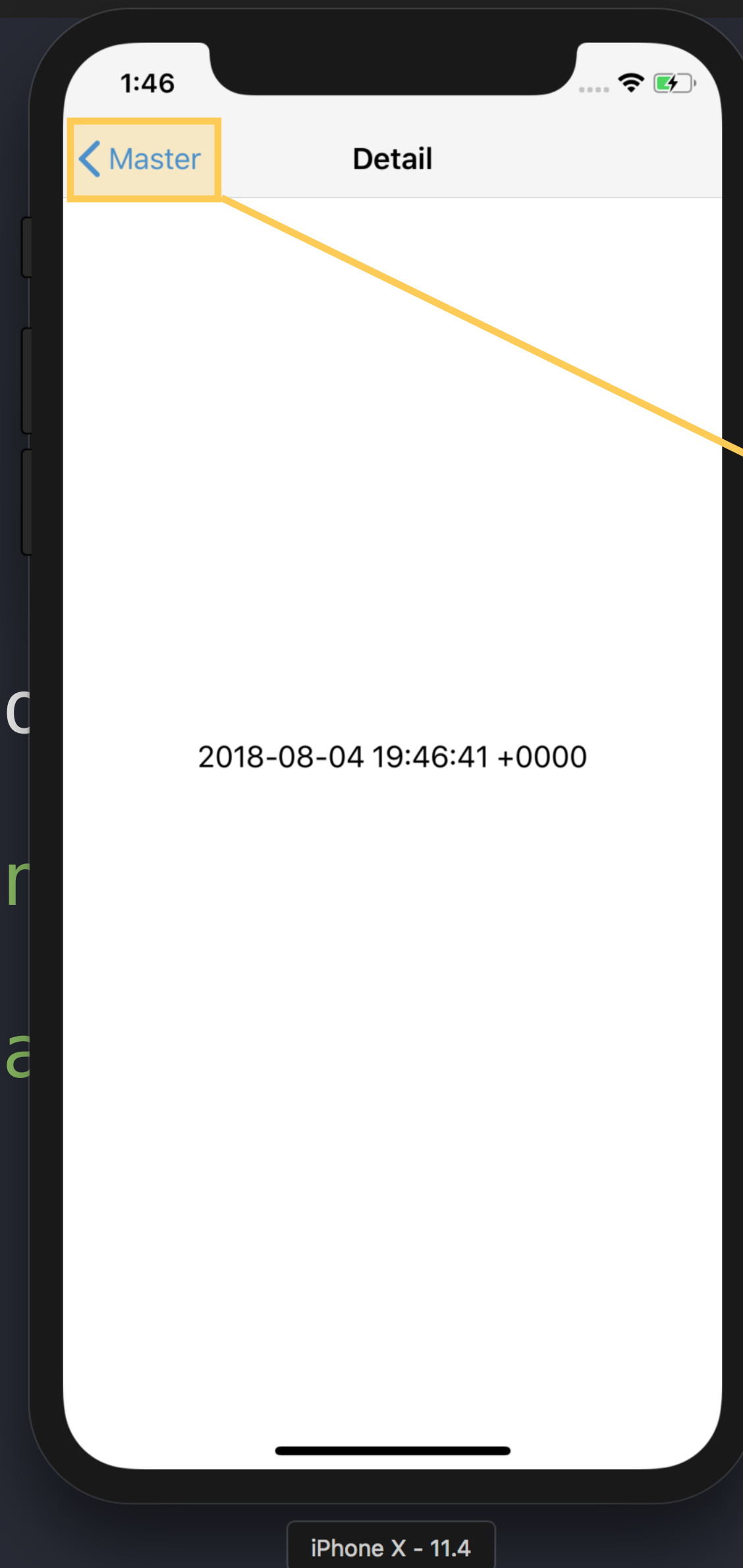
struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}

```



Tap

#file,  
line: line)



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
@discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
    testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
    backButton.tap()
    return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
}
```

...

```
func expect(exists element: XCUIElement, file: String =
#file, line: UInt = #line) {
    if !element.exists {
        recordFailure(withDescription: "Expected \(element)
to exist.", inFile: file, atLine: Int(line), expected: true)
    }
}
```

...



CODE



```
@discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
    testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
    backButton.tap()
    return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
}
```

...

```
func expect(exists element: XCUIElement, file: String =
#file, line: UInt = #line) {
    if !element.exists {
        recordFailure(withDescription: "Expected \(element)
to exist.", inFile: file, atLine: Int(line), expected: true)
    }
}
```

...



CODE

```
@discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
    testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
    backButton.tap()
    return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
}
```

...

```
func expect(exists element: XCUIElement, file: String =
#file, line: UInt = #line) {
    if !element.exists {
        recordFailure(withDescription: "Expected \(element)
to exist.", inFile: file, atLine: Int(line), expected: true)
    }
}
```

...



CODE

```
    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,  
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)  
    backButton.tap()  
    return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)  
}
```

...

```
func expect(exists element: XCUIElement, file: String =  
#file, line: UInt = #line) {  
    if !element.exists {  
        recordFailure(withDescription: "Expected \ (element)  
to exist.", inFile: file, atLine: Int(line), expected: true)  
    }  
}
```

...



CODE

```
@discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,  
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)  
    backButton.tap()  
    return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)  
}
```

...

```
func expect(exists element: XCUIElement, file: String =  
#file, line: UInt = #line) {  
    if !element.exists {  
        recordFailure(withDescription: "Expected \ (element)  
to exist.", inFile: file, atLine: Int(line), expected: true)  
    }  
}
```

...



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: – Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: StaticString =
#file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        XCTAssertTrue(backButton.exists, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: – Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: StaticString =
#file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        XCTAssertTrue(backButton.exists, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE



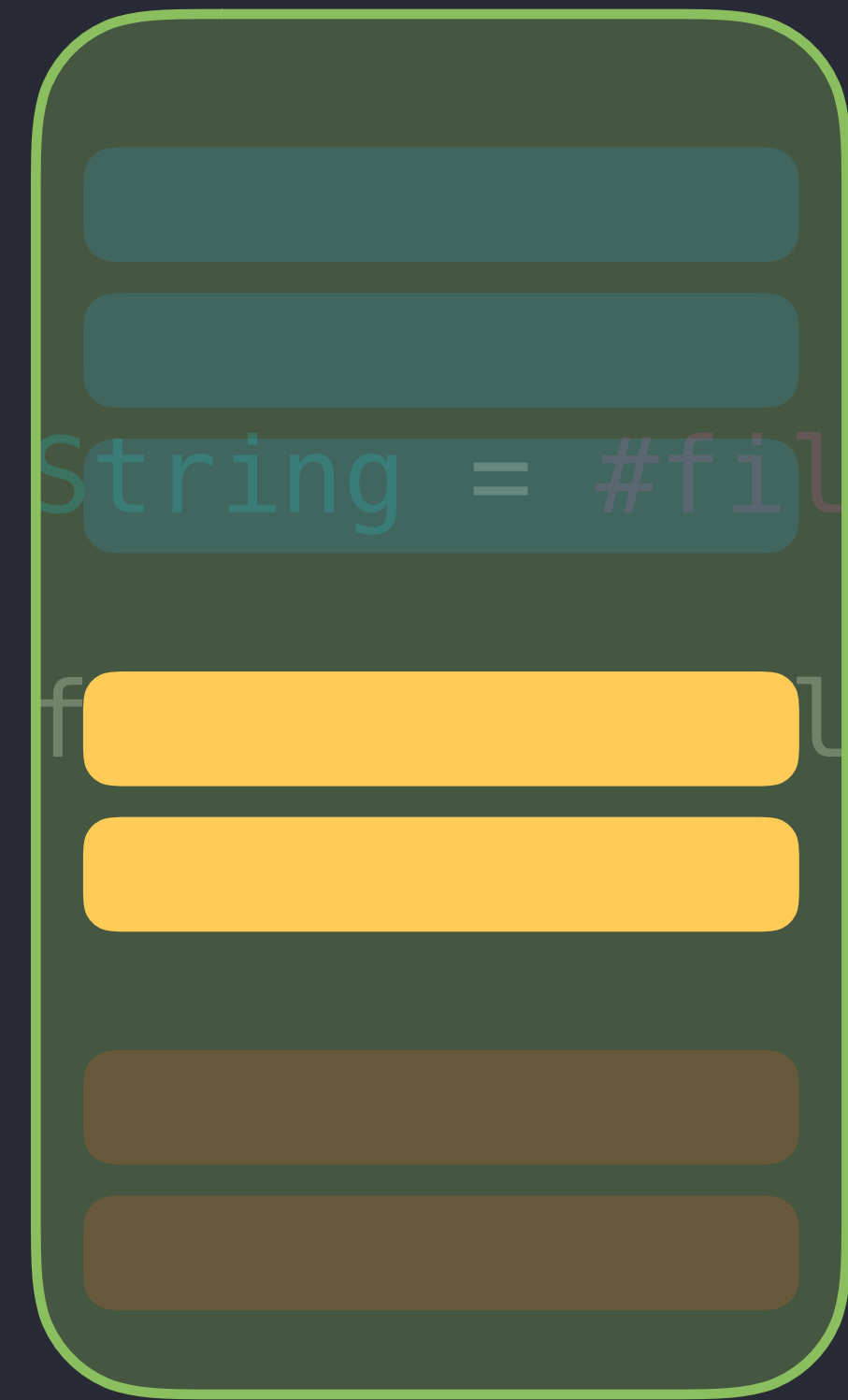
```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

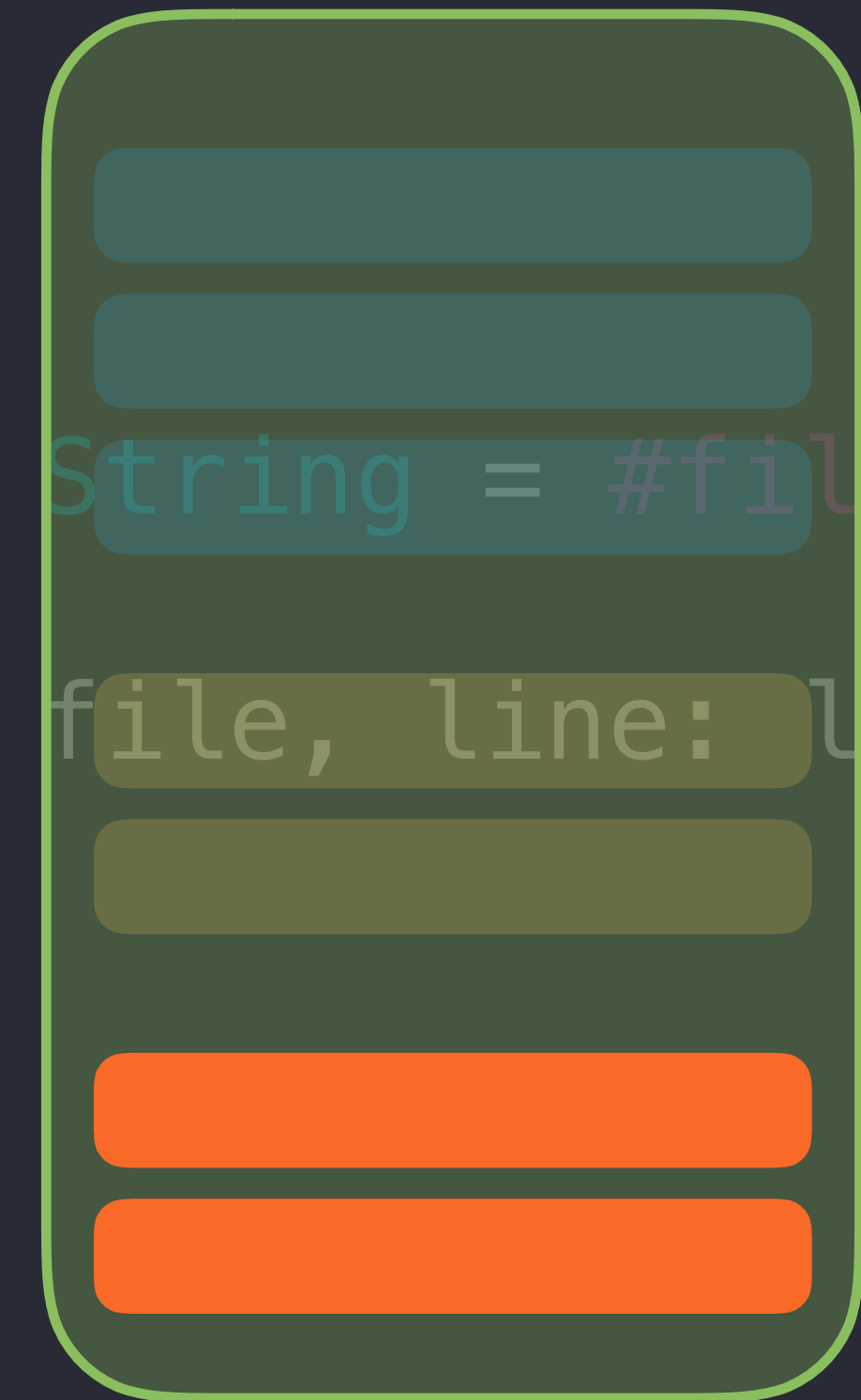
```
import XCTest

struct DetailPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func tapOnBackButton(file: String = #file,
line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        testCase.expect(exists: backButton, file: file, line: line)
        backButton.tap()
        return MasterPage(testCase: testCase)
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE



```
...  
  
    // MARK: - Verifications  
  
    @discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String  
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
        testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
        return self  
    }  
  
    @discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:  
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
        testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
        testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,  
line: line)  
        return self  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

CODE



```
...  
  
// MARK: - Verifications  
  
@discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String  
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
    return self  
}  
  
@discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:  
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
    testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,  
line: line)  
    return self  
}  
...  
}
```

CODE



```
...  
  
    // MARK: - Verifications  
  
    @discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String  
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
        testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
        return self  
    }  
  
    @discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:  
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
        testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
        testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,  
line: line)  
        return self  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

CODE



```
// MARK: - Elements
```

```
fileprivate var detailText: XCUIElement {  
    return app.staticTexts["DetailViewController.label"]  
}
```

```
...
```

```
// MARK: - Verifications
```

```
@discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String  
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
    testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
    return self  
}
```

CODE



```
...  
  
    // MARK: - Verifications  
  
    @discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String  
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
        testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
        return self  
    }  
  
    @discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:  
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
        testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
        testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,  
line: line)  
        return self  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

CODE



```
...  
  
    // MARK: - Verifications  
  
    @discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String  
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
        testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
        return self  
    }  
  
    @discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:  
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
        testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
        testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,  
line: line)  
        return self  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

CODE

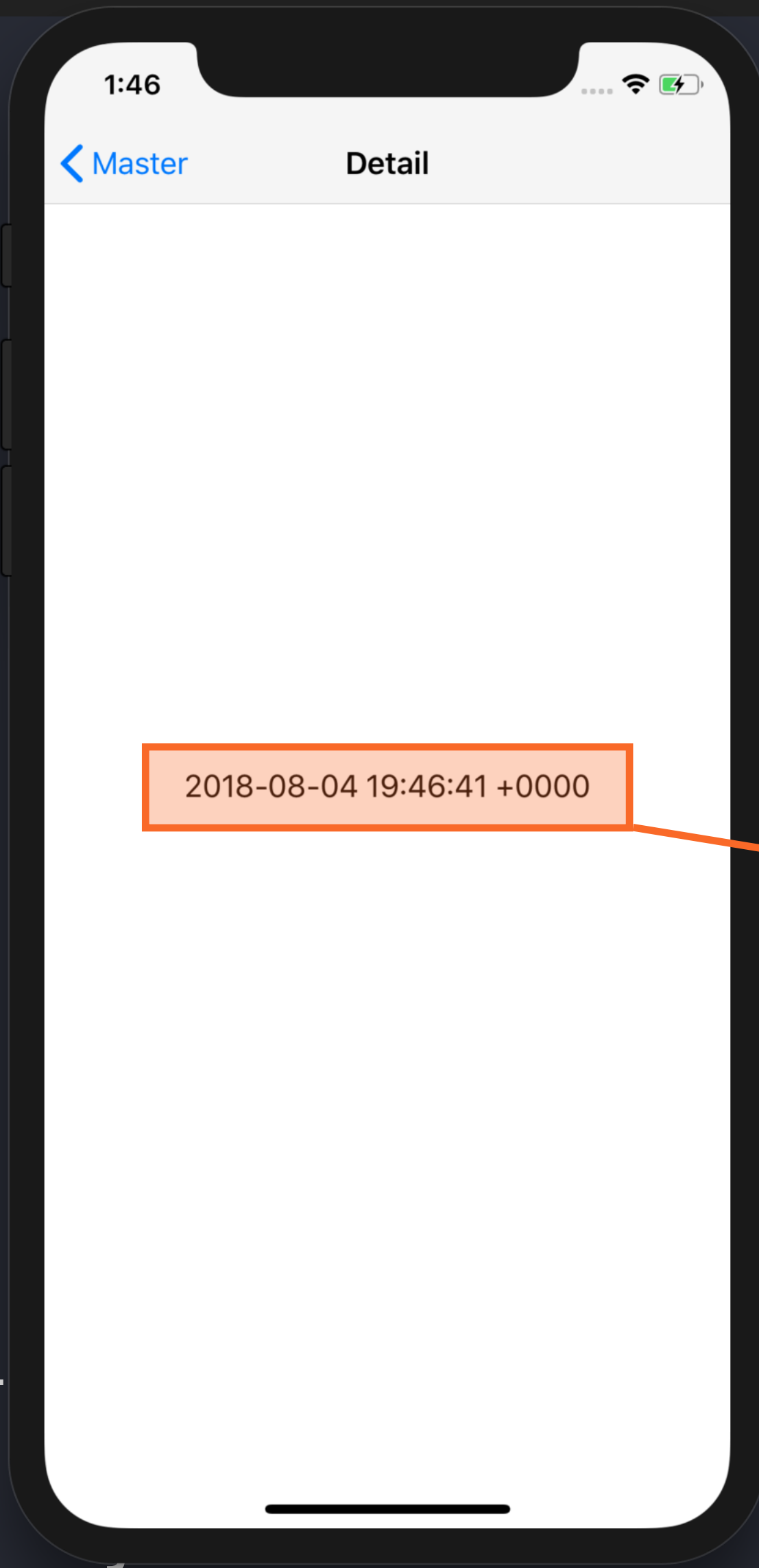


=

St

li

}



iPhone X - 11.4

ifications

```
result func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {
    expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)
    f
```

•Text

```
result func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file: String, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {
    expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)
    expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,
```



CODE



```
...  
  
    // MARK: - Verifications  
  
    @discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String  
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
        testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
        return self  
    }  
  
    @discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:  
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
        testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
        testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,  
line: line)  
        return self  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

CODE

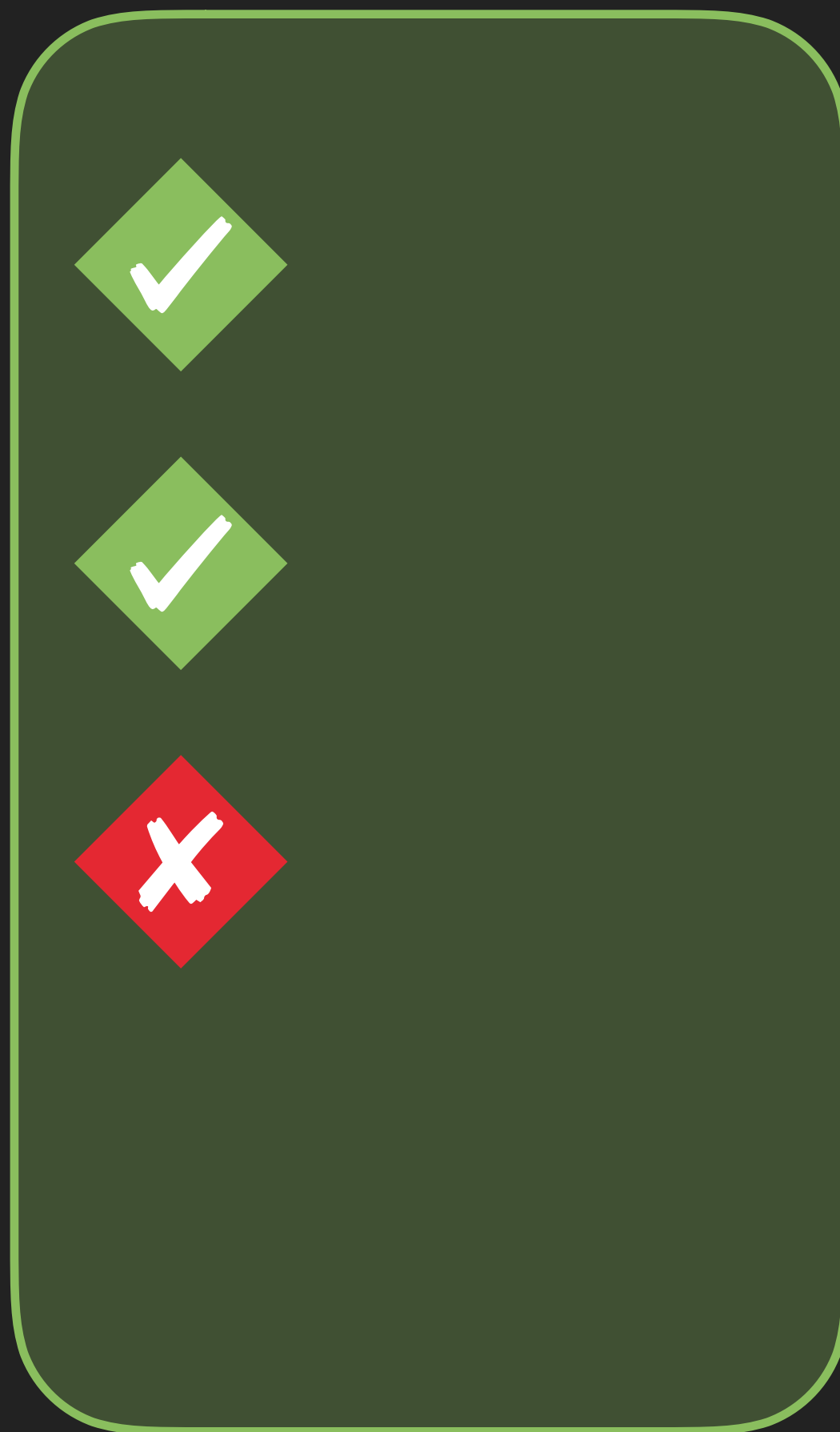


```
...  
  
    // MARK: - Verifications  
  
    @discardableResult func verifyDetailPageIsShowing(file: String  
= #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
        testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
        return self  
    }  
  
    @discardableResult func verifyLabelText(is text: String, file:  
String = #file, line: UInt = #line) -> DetailPage {  
        testCase.expect(exists: detailText, file: file, line: line)  
        testCase.expect(detailText.label, equals: text, file: file,  
line: line)  
        return self  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

CODE



CODE



CODE

```
import XCTest

class BasicEntryUITests: XCTestCase {

}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

class BasicEntryUITests: XCTestCase {

    override func setUp() {
        super.setUp()

        continueAfterFailure = false
        let application = XCUIApplication()
        application.launchArguments.append("--uitesting")
        application.launch()
    }

}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

class BasicEntryUITests: XCTestCase {

    override func setUp() {
        super.setUp()

        continueAfterFailure = false
        let application = XCUIApplication()
        application.launchArguments.append("--uitesting")
        application.launch()
    }

}
```



CODE



```
import XCTest

class BasicEntryUITests: XCTestCase {

    override func setUp() {
        super.setUp()

        continueAfterFailure = false
        let application = XCUIApplication()
        application.launchArguments.append("--uitesting")
        application.launch()
    }

}
```



CODE

```

        continueAfterFailure = false
        let application = XCUIApplication()
        application.launchArguments.append("--uitesting")
        application.launch()
    }

}

class AppDelegate: UIResponder, UIApplicationDelegate {

    func application(_ application: UIApplication,
didFinishLaunchingWithOptions launchOptions:
[UIApplicationLaunchOptionsKey: Any]?) -> Bool {
        if CommandLine.arguments.contains("--uitesting") {
            // Set up state for UI testing
        }
        ...
    }

}

```



CODE

```

        continueAfterFailure = false
        let application = XCUIApplication()
        application.launchArguments.append("--uitesting")
        application.launch()
    }

}

class AppDelegate: UIResponder, UIApplicationDelegate {

    func application(_ application: UIApplication,
didFinishLaunchingWithOptions launchOptions:
[UIApplicationLaunchOptionsKey: Any]?) -> Bool {
        if CommandLine.arguments.contains("--uitesting") {
            // Set up state for UI testing
        }

        ...
    }

}

```



CODE

```
import XCTest

class BasicEntryUITests: XCTestCase {

    override func setUp() {
        super.setUp()

        continueAfterFailure = false
        let application = XCUIApplication()
        application.launchArguments.append("--uitesting")
        application.launch()
    }

}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {
```

```
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    MasterPage(testCase: self)
```

```
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    MasterPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
  
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    MasterPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
  
}
```



CODE



```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
  
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
  
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: )  
  
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())  
  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)  
  
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())  
  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)  
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)  
  
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())  
  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)  
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)  
  
    // Detail page  
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()  
  
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())  
  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)  
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)  
  
    // Detail page  
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyLabelText(is: nowLabel)  
  
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())  
  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)  
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)  
  
    // Detail page  
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyLabelText(is: nowLabel)  
        .tapOnBackButton()  
  
}
```



CODE



```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())  
  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)  
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)  
  
    // Detail page  
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyLabelText(is: nowLabel)  
        .tapOnBackButton()  
  
    // Master page  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())  
  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)  
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)  
  
    // Detail page  
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyLabelText(is: nowLabel)  
        .tapOnBackButton()  
  
    // Master page  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
}
```



CODE

```

...
func testAddingEntry() {
    let nowLabel = String(describing: Date())

    MainPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: nowLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

    // Detail page
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()
        .verifyLabelText(is: nowLabel)
        .tapOnBackButton()

    // Master page
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
}

```

✗ Expected 'Optional(...



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    let zeroLabel = "0"  
  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)  
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)  
  
    // Detail page  
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyLabelText(is: zeroLabel)  
        .tapOnBackButton()  
  
    // Master page  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingEntry() {  
    let zeroLabel = "0"  
  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)  
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)  
  
    // Detail page  
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyLabelText(is: zeroLabel)  
        .tapOnBackButton()  
  
    // Master page  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingAndDeletingEntry() {  
    let zeroLabel = "0"  
  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)  
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)  
  
    // Detail page  
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyLabelText(is: zeroLabel)  
        .tapOnBackButton()  
  
    // Master page  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
}
```



CODE

```

...
func testAddingAndDeletingEntry() {
    let zeroLabel = "0"

    MainPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

    // Detail page
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()
        .verifyLabelText(is: zeroLabel)
        .tapOnBackButton()

    // Master page
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
}

```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: – Elements

    fileprivate func cell(at index: Int) -> XCUIElement {
        return table.cells.element(boundBy: index)
    }

    fileprivate func deleteButton(for cell: XCUIElement) ->
    XCUIElement {
        return cell.buttons["Delete"]
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE



```
import XCTest
```

```
struct MasterPage: TestPage {
```

```
    let testCase: XCTestCase
```

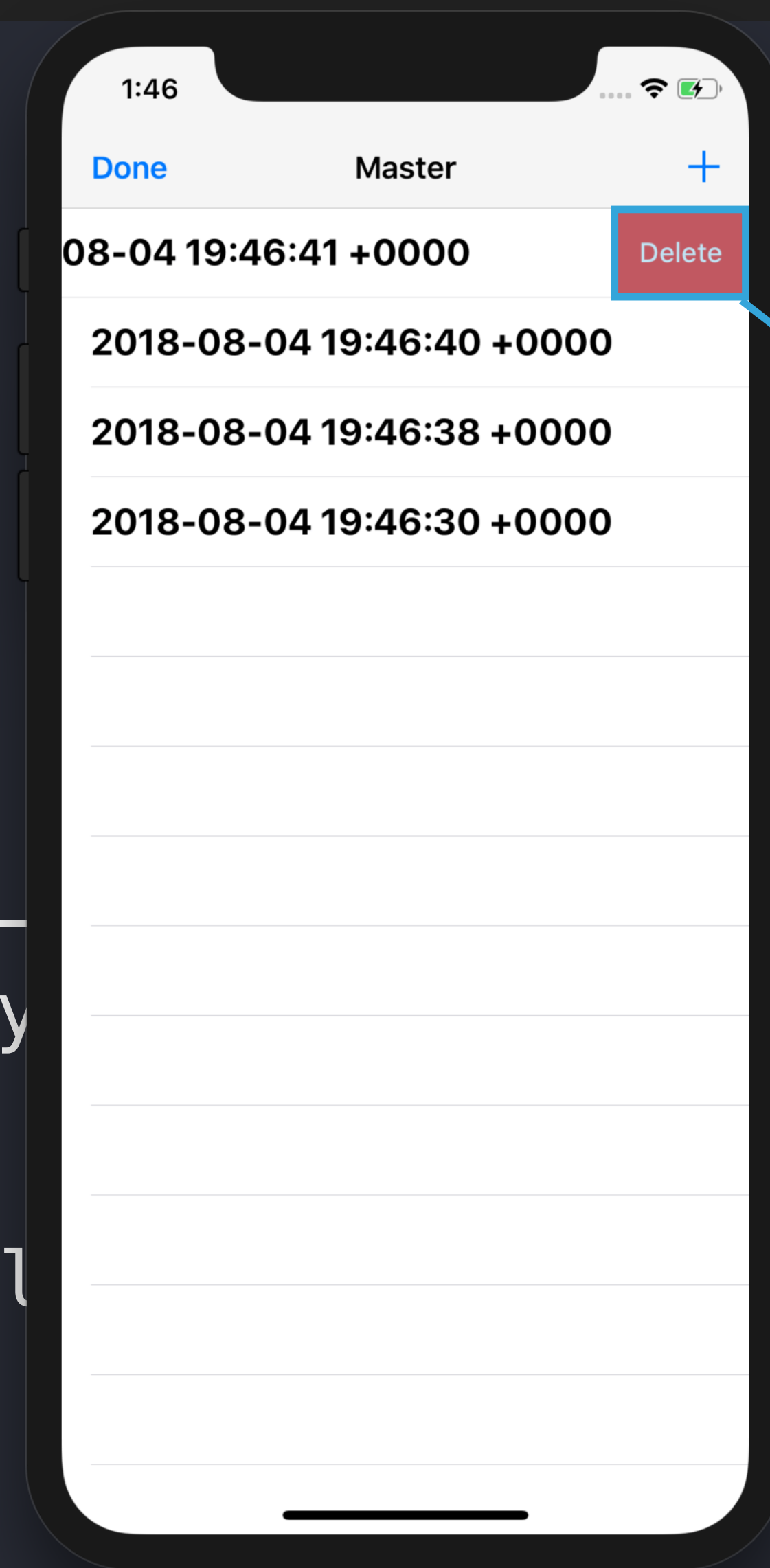
```
    // MARK: - Elements
```

```
    fileprivate func cell(at index: Int) -  
        return table.cells.element(boundBy  
    }
```

```
    fileprivate func deleteButton(for cell  
    XCUIElement {  
        return cell.buttons["Delete"]  
    }
```

```
    ...
```

```
}
```



Button



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: – Elements

    fileprivate func cell(at index: Int) -> XCUIElement {
        return table.cells.element(boundBy: index)
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    XCUIElement {
        return cell.buttons["Delete"]
    }
    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest
```

```
struct MasterPage: TestPage {
```

```
    let testCase: XCTestCase
```

```
    // MARK: – Elements
```

```
    fileprivate func cell(at index: Int) -> XCUIElement {  
        return table.cells.element(boundBy: index)  
    }
```

```
    fileprivate func deleteButton(for cell: XCUIElement) ->  
        XCUIElement {  
        return cell.buttons["Delete"]  
    }
```

```
    ...
```

```
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {

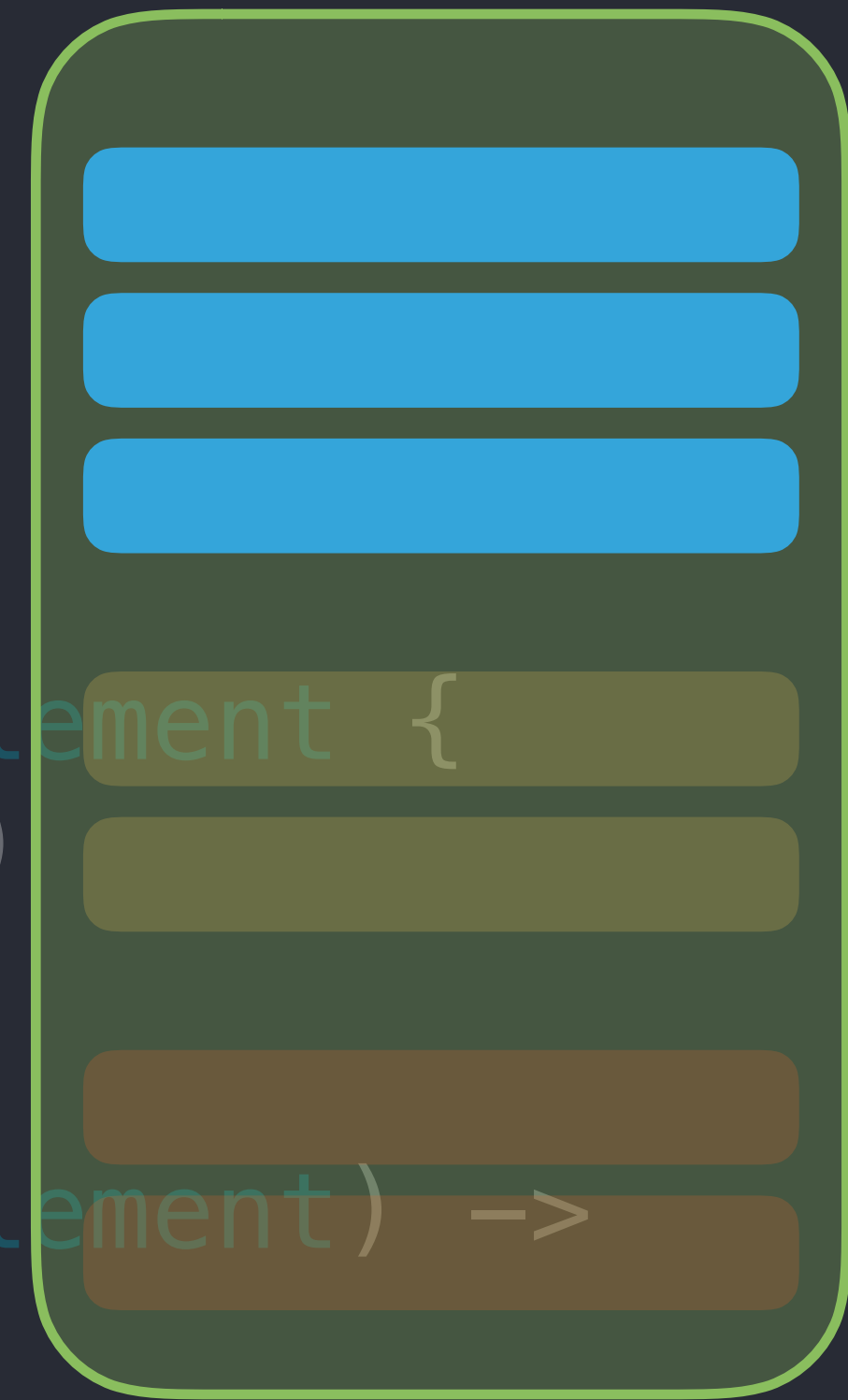
    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    fileprivate func cell(at index: Int) -> XCUIElement {
        return table.cells.element(boundBy: index)
    }

    fileprivate func deleteButton(for cell: XCUIElement) ->
    XCUIElement {
        return cell.buttons["Delete"]
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {

    let testCase: XCTestCase

    // MARK: - Elements

    fileprivate func cell(at index: Int) -> XCUIElement {
        return table.cells.element(boundBy: index)
    }

    fileprivate func deleteButton(for cell: XCUIElement) ->
    XCUIElement {
        return cell.buttons["Delete"]
    }

    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String =
#file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        let cell = self.cell(at: index)
        testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
        cell.swipeLeft()
        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
        deleteButton.tap()
        return self
    }
    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest
```

```
struct MasterPage: TestPage {
```

```
    ...
```

```
    // MARK: - Actions
```

```
    @discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
```

```
        let cell = self.cell(at: index)
```

```
        testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
```

```
        cell.swipeLeft()
```

```
        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(at: index, file: file, line: line)
```

```
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
```

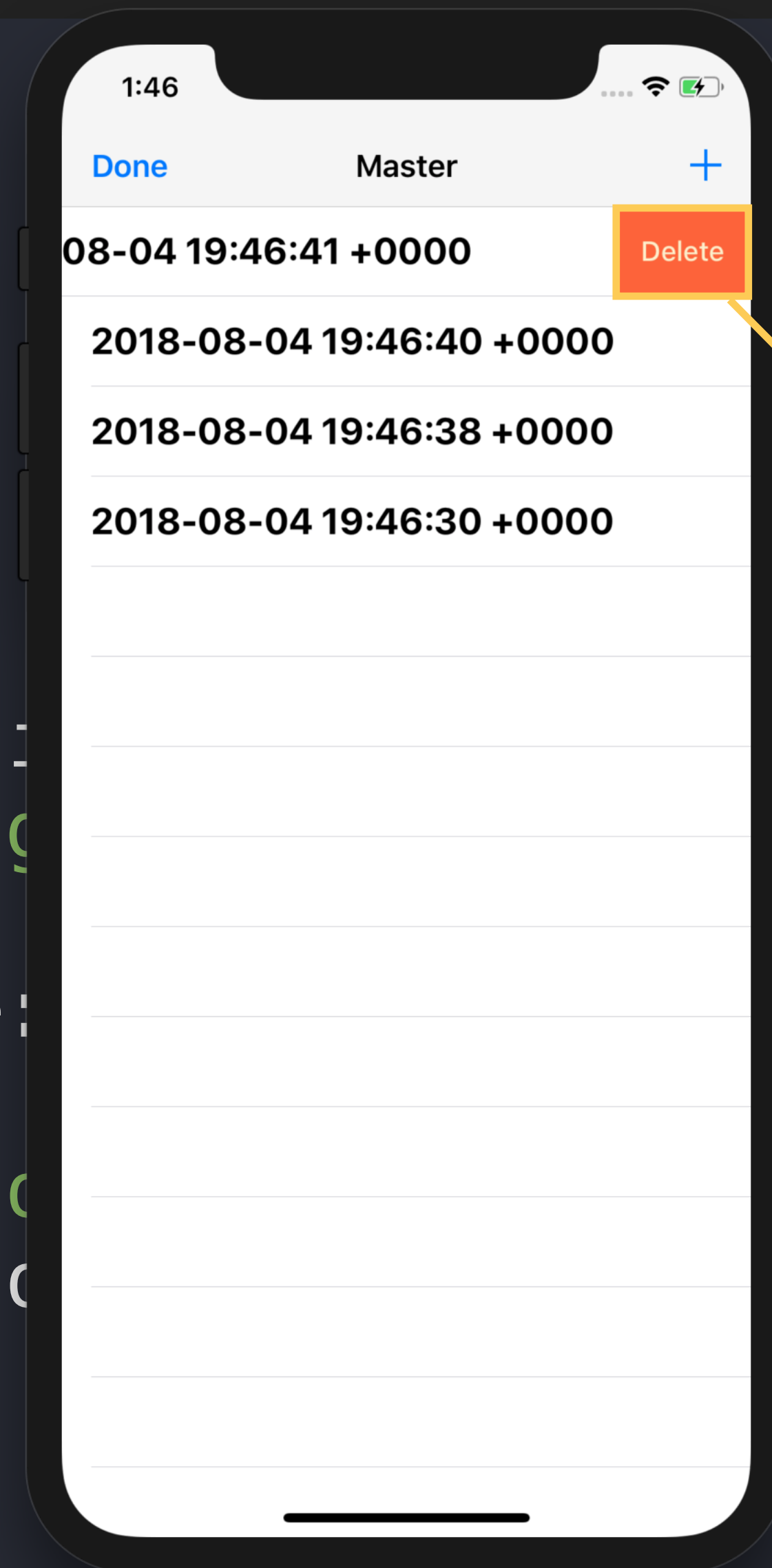
```
        deleteButton.tap()
```

```
        return self
```

```
    }
```

```
    ...
```

```
}
```

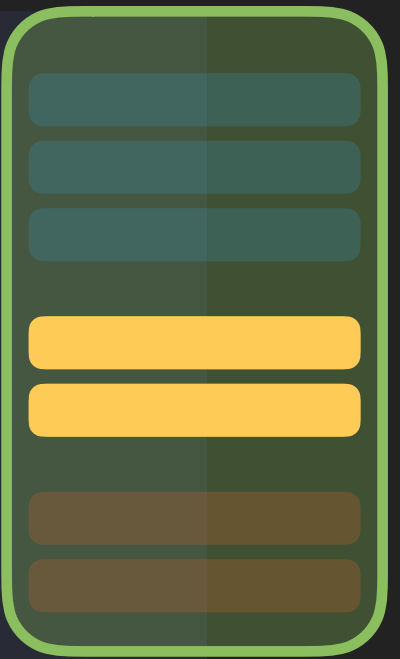


Tap

String =

e)

line: line)



iPhone X - 11.4

CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String =
    #file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
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        deleteButton.tap()
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    }
    ...
}
```



CODE



```
import XCTest
```

```
struct MasterPage: TestPage {
```

```
    ...
```

```
    // MARK: - Actions
```

```
@discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String =  
#file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
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```
    let cell = self.cell(at: index)
```

```
    testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
```

```
    cell.swipeLeft()
```

```
    let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
```

```
    testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
```

```
    deleteButton.tap()
```

```
    return self
```

```
}
```

```
    ...
```

```
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
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        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
        deleteButton.tap()
        return self
    }
    ...
}
```



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import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
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        cell.swipeLeft()
        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
        deleteButton.tap()
        return self
    }
    ...
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest
```

```
struct MasterPage: TestPage {
```

```
    ...
```

```
    // MARK: - Actions
```

```
@discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String =  
#file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
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```

```
    testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
```

```
    cell.swipeLeft()
```

```
    let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
```

```
    testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
```

```
    deleteButton.tap()
```

```
    return self
```

```
}
```

```
    ...
```

```
}
```



CODE

```
import XCTest
```

```
struct MasterPage: TestPage {
```

```
    ...
```

```
    // MARK: - Actions
```

```
    @discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String =  
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```
        let cell = self.cell(at: index)
```

```
        testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
```

```
        cell.swipeLeft()
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```
        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
```

```
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
```

```
        deleteButton.tap()
```

```
        return self
```

```
    }
```

```
    ...
```

```
}
```



CODE

```

import XCTest

struct MasterPage: TestPage {
    ...

    // MARK: - Actions

    @discardableResult func deleteCell(at index: Int, file: String =
    #file, line: UInt = #line) -> MasterPage {
        let cell = self.cell(at: index)
        testCase.expect(exists: cell, file: file, line: line)
        cell.swipeLeft()
        let deleteButton = self.deleteButton(for: cell)
        testCase.expect(exists: deleteButton, file: file, line: line)
        deleteButton.tap()
        return self
    }
    ...
}

```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingAndDeletingEntry() {  
    let zeroLabel = "0"  
  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)  
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)  
  
    // Detail page  
        .verifyDetailPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyLabelText(is: zeroLabel)  
        .tapOnBackButton()  
  
    // Master page  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
}
```



CODE

```
...  
func testAddingAndDeletingEntry() {  
    let zeroLabel = "0"  
  
    MainPage(testCase: self)  
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)  
        .tapOnAddButton()  
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)  
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)  
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)  
  
    ...  
  
    // Master page  
    .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()  
  
}
```



CODE



```

...
func testAddingAndDeletingEntry() {
    let zeroLabel = "0"

    MainPage(testCase: self)
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
        .tapOnAddButton()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .verifyCell(at: 0, hasLabel: zeroLabel)
        .tapOnCell(at: 0)

    ...

    // Master page
        .verifyMasterPageIsShowing()
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 1)
        .deleteCell(at: 0)
        .verifyTableCellCount(is: 0)
}

```



CODE

# TIPS & TRICKS

# WWDC



2018

## Testing Tips & Tricks



2017

## Engineering for Testability

**TIPS & TRICKS**

# LOCAL DATA



TIPS & TRICKS

**LOCAL  
DATA**



**AVOID  
DUPLICATION**



**TIPS & TRICKS**

**LOCAL  
DATA**



**AVOID  
DUPLICATION**



**USE MULTIPLE  
SCHEMES**



**TIPS & TRICKS**

**GETTING STARTED**

# NEXT BUG/ FEATURE



GETTING STARTED



**NEXT BUG/  
FEATURE**



**IMPORTANT  
FREQUENT**



**GETTING STARTED**

**NEXT BUG/  
FEATURE**



**IMPORTANT  
FREQUENT**

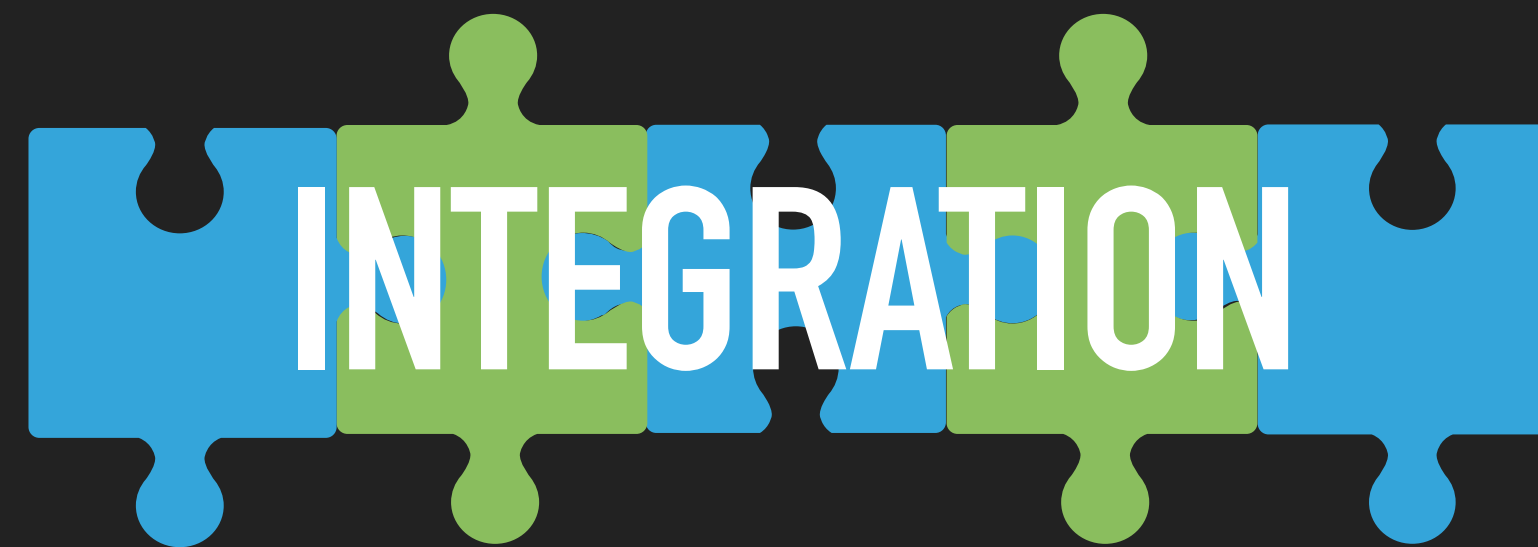


**IMPORTANT  
INFREQUENT**



**GETTING STARTED**

# SUMMARY



AUTOMATED  
SOFTWARE TESTING

**VERIFY  
BEHAVIOR**



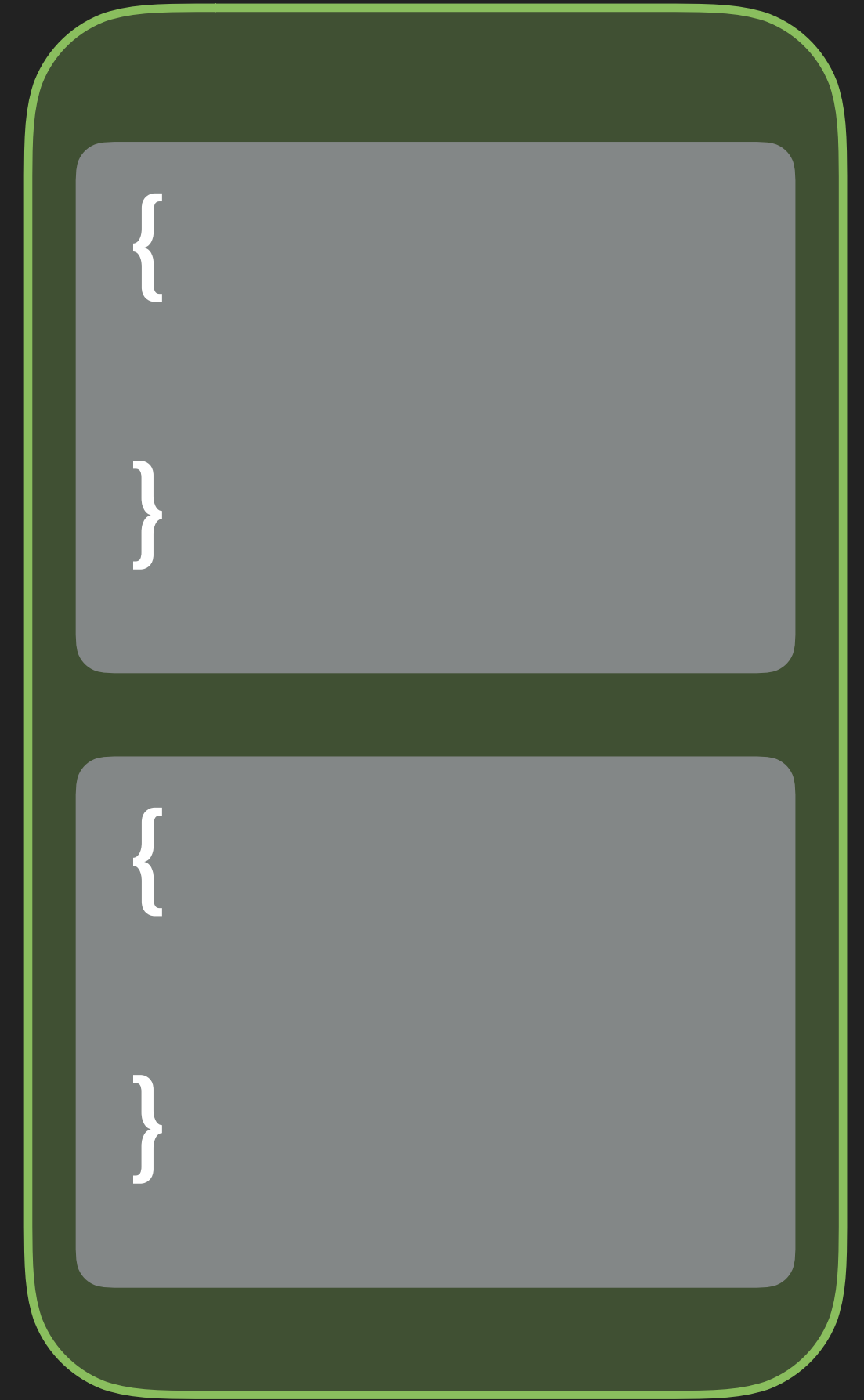
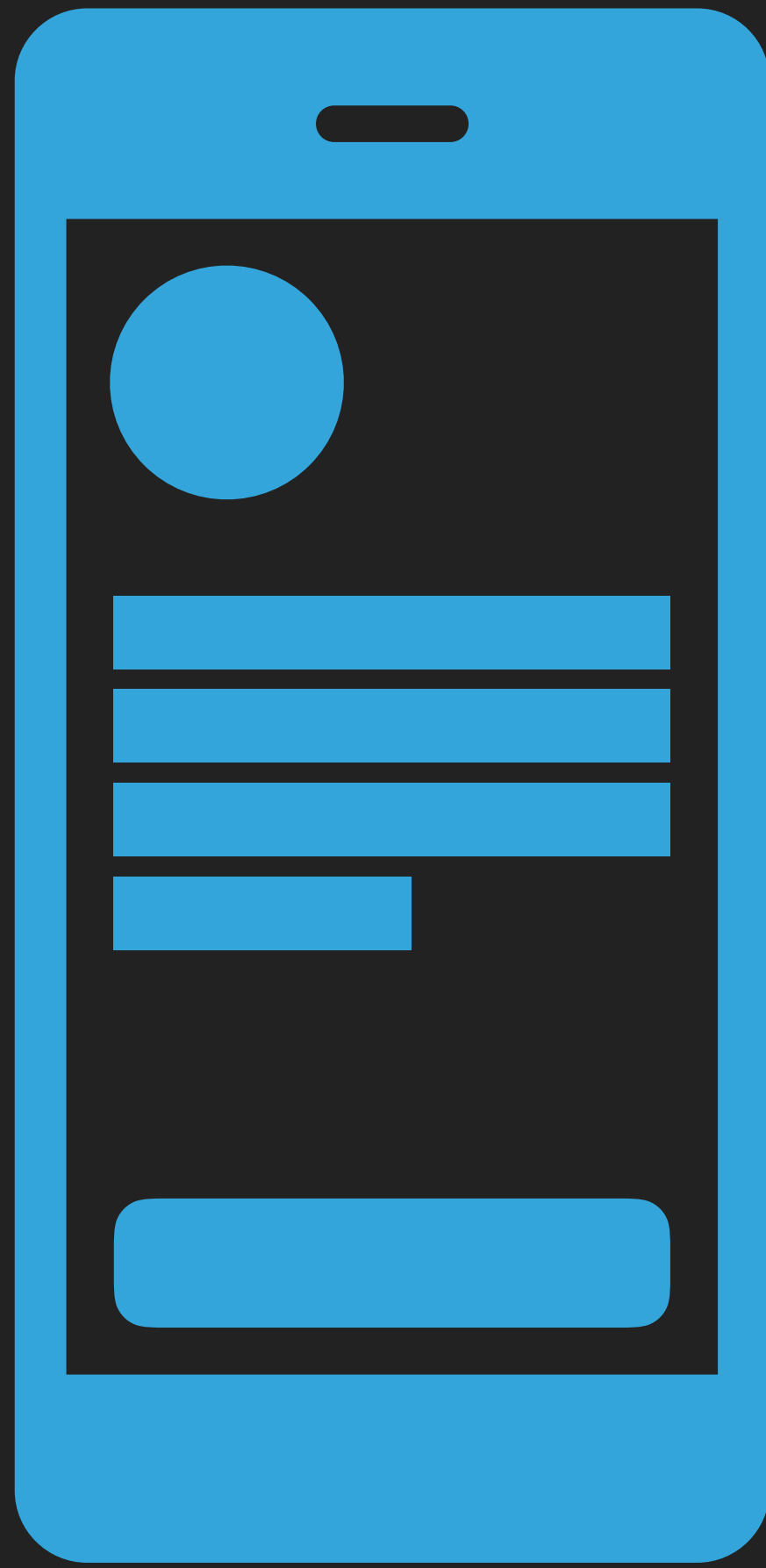
**BUILT ON  
ACCESSIBILITY**



**RECORD  
TO LEARN**



**UI TESTS**



TDD



//BSN.DESIGN

COCOAHEADS • AUG 2018

---

UI-

**TDD**